The Hague and Marseille

## Berri Links Pullout Of U.S. Warships to Release of Hostages

By Christopher Dickey

BEIRUT - Nabih Berri, who is negotiating for the hijackers holding 40 Americans seized in the TWA hijacking, said Monday that the withdrawal of U.S. warships from positions near the Lebanese coast was a new condition for the hostages' freedom.

In interviews with local report-

As terrorists become more innovative, aviation experts ponder new, better defenses. Page 3.

ers, the Lebanese Shiite Moslem leader said the demand was being ite official said there had been no made in defense of Lebanon and not in the name of the hijackers. He 40 American hostages, despite the said he was making it in the name release by Israel of the 31 prisoners. of his own Amal militiamen, who have acted as middlemen in the

The central demand to be met before the American hostages can be freed is the release of 766 Lebanese detainees held in Israel's Atlit

Israel released 31 of the prisoners Monday. The release, the first since the TWA aircraft was hijacked June 14, was approved Fri-day by Defense Minister Yitzhak

Mr. Berri dismissed the freeing of the 31 as showing "no goodwill on the part of Israel.

The Shiite leader rejected U.S. and Israeli contentions that Washington did not have the right to pressure Israel to release the detainces at Atlit.

Mr. Berri, who is justice minister and state minister for south Lebanon in the Lebanese coalition government, noted a 1982 pledge by an American special envoy. Philip C. Habib, committing the United ach pains, United Press Interna-States "to safeguard detainees held by Israel and implement international agreements related to them."

Israel, in moving Lebanese derained during its occupation of southern Lebanon to a prison in Israeli territory, violated the Geneva conventions. Mr. Berri said. Thus, the United States should call on Israel to release the detainees "whether because of a plane incidept or without it," he said.

The implied threat of American city of Bacolod, killing at least one warships reportedly passing close to Lebanon, he said, "makes us add

another condition for returning the plane's passengers, this time from the Amal movement, namely, that the American fleet sail away from our coast.

[Because of the hostage situation. President Ronald Reagan canceled plans Monday to go to his California ranch this week for a nine-day holiday, Reuters reported

from Washington.
[The White House spokesman. Larry Speakes, said that "the president thinks it would be best for him to remain here in the White House as long as those people are being held over."

Later in the day another top Shimovement toward the release of the Akef Haidar, head of the Amal movement's politburo, ruled out a gesture by the hijackers.

Mr. Haidar said at a press conference that after 11 years of war. the hijackers "have a lot of time." "These people are very patient."
he said. "We are very patient."

Mr. Haidar rejected any possibility of reaching an agreement with Israel, secret or not, that was not guaranteed by Washington. The burden of making the deal, he insisted, lies exclusively with the Reagan administration.

The 31 freed Lebanese arrived early in the afternoon at the southern city of Tyre in a school bus to an enthusiastic reception by their

#### Pilot Reportedly III

Hijackers aboard the TWA jet at the Beirut airport summoned a doctor Monday to examine the pilot, Captain John L. Testrake, who they said was suffering from stomtional reported.

Dr. Alfred Zebouni visited the plane twice but, under orders from the hijackers, refused to talk about the pilot's condition.

#### Grenade Attack in Manila

United Press International MANILA - A grenade exploded Monday night outside a crowded cafe in the central Philippine

person and wounding 18 others. hospital officials reported.



The mother and mother-in-law of S.S. Binder, the co-pilot of the Air India jet, wept after learning that he was aboard.



Irish soldiers carry a victim of the crash from a belicopter in Cork. At least 130 bodies had been recovered by Monday.

## Cossiga Is Elected Italy's New President

ROME - Francesco Cossiga, 56, a Christian Democrat and president of the Italian Senate. was elected president of Italy on Monday with the combined backing of all five government parties and the opposition Communists.

The former prime minister and interior minister received 752 out of 977 votes cast in a secret ballot by members of both houses of Pariament and representatives of Italy's regions.

The lopsided vote made him the first president to be elected on the first ballot since Enrico de Nicola, who became the Italian republic's first head of state in 1946. The only numerically significant

dissent was expressed in the form of 141 blank votes. They were assumed to have come from the neofascist National Italian Movement. which is ostracized by all the other political parties, and from the small Radical Party, which is not represented in the government. Mr. Cossiga's virtually unani-

mous election was engineered by

Ciriaco di Mita, the secretary of the Christian Democratic Party.

Mr. di Mita first obtained the agreement of the other four parties in the government coalition of Prime Minister Bettino Craxi that it was the turn of the Christian Democrats to succeed outgoing President Sandro Pertini, 88, a So-

Mr. di Mita's second task was to negotiate with the leaders within his own party, several of whom had presidential ambitions.

After a consensus on the choice of Mr. Cossign had been reached by the Christian Democrats, Mr. di Mita obtained a pledge from the Communists that they would vote for him even on the first ballot instead putting up their own candi-

Mr. Cossiga was the only serious candidate even before the voting started.

By contrast past presidential elections after 1946 have taken between four and 23 ballots. One election lasted 16 days.

Prime Minister Craxi called the



Francesco Cossiga

vote a sign of political stability in far from the Christian Democratic Italy, Mrs. Nilde Jotti, the Commu-Party headquarters in central nist president of the lower house supervised the election and read out the results, announcing each vote as an envelope was opened.

when Mr. Cossiga reached the required two-thirds majority of 674. Mrs. Jotti then congratulated Mr. Cossiga and embraced him. He will take office on July 8.

Sixteen votes were cast for Armaldo Forlani, the deputy prime minister, 12 for President Pertini and between two and eight each for 10 others, none of whom had declared their candidacy.

Mr. Cossiga, a professor of law, was prime minister in 1979 and

He was interior minister in early 1978 when former Prime Minister Aldo Moro was abducted and killed by the Red Brigades urban guerrilla group. Mr. Moro had been his friend and mentor.

Mr. Cossiga resigned a day after Mr. Mora's body was found, not far from the Christian Democratic

He said then, "From this moment you must consider me politi-

## Canada Probing 'Terrorist' Links **Involving Sikhs** In 2 Jet Blasts

Ormpited by Our Staff From Dispatches
OTTAWA — The crash of an
Air-India Boeing 747 jetliner and
the explosion in luggage taken off a
Canadian airliner at Tokyo's international airport are believed to be
"terrorist incidents," and investigators are token, at possible links
between them. a Foreign Ministry between them, a Foreign Ministry

spokesman said Monday. Claims of responsibility for the Air-India crash, which is believed to have killed all 329 persons aboard, were made Sunday night to news organizations in the United States and Canada in the name of the Kashmir Liberation Army, the All-India Sikh Students Federation and the Sikh 10th Regiment.

The three groups are suspected in previous incidents of political ssination, random murder, hijackings, arson and sabotage.

Salman Haidar, a spokesman for India's Foreign Ministry, said Monday in New Delhi that "it is still to early to include or exclude any possibility." India's minister of state for civil aviation said Sunday there was "a distinct possibility that the plane had been destroyed by a bomb.

The Canadian spokesman, Sean Brady, told The Associated Press that the Toyko bombing involving luggage taken off a CP Air jet from Vancouver was "clearly terrorist. "There is no question about

that," he said. CP Air is also known as Canadian Pacific.

Mr. Brady said a statement by militant groups claiming responsi-bility for the crash of the Air-India flight, plus other information, has brought the government "to the conclusion that it was a terrorist incident as well."

"As a result we are not discounting possible links between the

No." Mr. Brady said.
Mr. Brady said police were investigating the travel of an "individual who may have been booked for the flight to Tokyo but not

gage move on," he said.

Two Japanese baggage handlers were killed in the explosion in the airport at Narita, near Tokyo, Early reports had erroneously said the flight, like the Air-India flight, had

originated in Toronto.

Canadian officials said Sunday night they were focusing their investigations on the possibility that radical members of the Sikh religion living in Canada may have been involved in the two incidents. They said the All-India Sikh Stu-

dent Federation, one of the groups claiming responsibility for the crash, has a significant number of supporters in Canada, especially in the Vancouver area. In Canada, tension rose in the

Indian communities in Toronto and in other cities, estimated to total more than 200,000, after the Indian government's raid in June on the Golden Temple in Amritsar,

the holiest site of the Sikh religion.

A high-ranking Indian diplomat was roughed up in July by Sikh militants in Winnipeg, and there have been other instances of radical groups storming consular offices and threatening moderate mem-bers of the Indian communities.

India's diplomatic mission in Canada reported to the government about a month ago that it had received threats against its envoys and national airline's flights that were thought to be from Sikhs.

The request triggered a number of special precautions, including the posting of Royal Canadian Mounted Police at check-in counters and embarkation area for

Air-India also used X-ray machines to inspect checked baggage, but the machine in Toronto broke down Saturday night, and flight personnel resorted to hand searches, officials said.

On Sanday, Canadian officials ordered special security measures and additional inspection equipment for all flights from internataken it, stopped off in Vancouver

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)



A doctor boarded the airliner in Beirut on Monday to treat the pilot, John L. Testrake.

## China Relaxing One-Child Policy

BELIING — China has started relaxing its rigid one-child family planning policy, particularly in the countryside where opposition has been strongest.

day's Beijing Review as saying the policy had served its purpose in limiting population growth.

He described the one-child policy as an interim measure not applicable to some rural families in special difficulties," who could

Shen Guoxiang, spokesman for Mr. Shen said provincial on M

have two children, or members of ethnic minorities who could have

billion population to 1.2 billion by the year 2000. They could weigh local economic, religious and cul-

INSIDE

Frugal Hutterites in Canada are not immune to hard times on the nation's farms. Page 3.

■ The wife of Wladyslav Gomulka described the 'hell' of political disgrace.

Chancellor Kohl of West Germany has been coming under asing criticism from his political allies.

BUSINESS/FINANCE

Adam Opel AG of West Gerin 1984 and blamed last year's

Tancredo Neves, who strike by metalworkers. Page 7. died before taking office ■ The dollar was stable in quiet as president of Brazil, European trading ahead of U.S. economic reports due later this left heavy legacy for his replacement. Page 6. week.

approach to family planning. He said couples in the southeastern province of Guangdong may now have a second child if their firstborn was a girl.

The one-child policy, reinforced material incentives and penalties, has received support in urban areas but there has been opposition in the countryside.

ter marriage they remain with their own families, while daughters leave. After years of training, a

ed a rise in female infanticide in rural areas that has coincided with the re-establishment of family rather than communal farming. Rural parents have killed girls to gain another chance that their one permitted child will be a boy.

Mr. Shen said China's population growth rate was still declining, with 18.62 births per thousand in 1983 dropping to 17.5 last year.

In Jiangsu, one of the most densely populated areas of China, women had an average of 1.44 children in 1983, compared with 4.61 in 1970 when the family planning program began.

to have transported 1,300 tons (11,700 metric tons) of sorghum daily along the final 590-mile (954-Farmers prefer sons because afkilometer) route from the city of

girl's adult labor will belong to her husband's family.

The Chinese press has highlight-

officials say, that the Reagan ad-European Community, preparing for meeting, is urged to discuss decision-making. Page 4.

But with the population aged over 60 expected to grow from 8 percent to 20 percent in the begin-

ning of the 21st century. China is

worried about the ability of the

vounger generation to support its

Over U.S. Plan's Reliance on Railway Kosti on the Nile west to Nyala in during Ramadan, the Moslem By Jonathan C. Randal Darfur.

Food Distribution in Sudan Falters

Washington Post Service

KHARTOUM, Sudan — An ambitious U.S. logistics operation to feed famine victims in Sudan has turned into a disaster, with relief officials afraid of a sharp rise in the numbers of Sudanese threatened by starvation.

The "sheer size" of Africa's largest country "defeats us all," the British director of an international relief organization said, warning of a new tragedy. Conceived 18 months ago with

foresight and imagination and

skillfully guided through the Washington bureaucracy. the U.S. project to deliver huge shipments of sorghum to Northern and Southern Darfur, Sudan's westernmost provinces, lies in ruins. Together with a similar operation in Northern and Southern Kordofan provinces, just 10 the east, where trucks are delivering

sorehum again after a six-week in-

terruption, the U.S. relief program

already has cost more than \$400 million, including \$100 million for transportation in Sudan. At the heart of the Darfur failure lies what many observers criticize as overreliance on Sudan Railways. An inefficient, government-owned corporation, long impervious to outside pressure, the railroad was

By Warren Getler

International Herald Tribune

Germany to prevent technology leakage to the Soviet Union is be-

coming so intrusive. West German

ministration's campaign risks be-coming counterproductive.

West German irritation over ex-

port controls was fueled recently

when West German officials ob-

tained a year-old classified CIA re-

port that strongly suggested that

Bonn was unreliable on the issue because of its strong trade relations

with Eastern Europe.

BONN - U.S. pressure on West

After successful initial deliveries in December and January, Sudan Railways abruptly ceased honoring its contract despite the doubling of normal freight rates for the grain shipments.

In retrospect, that ended U.S. hopes of stockpiling sorghum in regional centers before the July and August rainy season. The rains make road distribution to villages all but impossible in the western provinces, an area the size of

But U.S. Agency for Internation-al Development officials continued to hope that Sudan Railways would resume functioning normally and delayed turning to road transport as a major alternative. Meanwhile, thousands of hungry villagers have abandoned homes and fields to the encroaching de-

prevent further ecological damage and potentially dangerous migrations to urban centers. "We didn't think it was possible for Sudan Railways to fail entirely." an AID official said. "We

sert, defeating the program's goal of keeping them on the land to

thought they could manage at 30percent efficiency. Sudan Railways has managed to operate other services such as passenger and general freight trains, especially for enormous shipments of sugar for pastries and candy

sought by the urban population

Lorenz Schomerus, a senior offi-

cial in the Economics Ministry's

division on foreign trade policy, said the report by the U.S. Central

Intelligence Agency was riddled with falsehoods about German

law, about German administration

procedures and about German in-

Other West German officials -

and a U.S. official in Bonn - ech-

The report, called "Transfer of Strategic Technology to the Soviet Union from West Germany," says

that West Germany, "as a serious participant in" the West's Coordi-

nating Committee for Exports to Communist Areas (COCOM),

"supports the concept of limiting

the flow of military technology to

the Soviet Union and the East

oed his views.

month of daytime fasting and nighttime feasting, which has just

U.S. officials said that they were baffled over the railway's refusal to deliver grain, despite public entreaties by the country's leader, General Abdul Rahman Swareddahab. General Swareddahab heads the transitional military council that overthrew President Gaafar Nimeiri in April.

gement, the decrepit condition of rolling stock and roadbeds. widespread corruption and a higher priority for traffic destined for urban centers than for remote villages are often cited by relief officials familiar with the difficulties.

Summing up his frustration, Andrew Timpson, director in Sudan of Save the Children, which AID hired to distribute the grain to Darfur villages, said:

"We've got the food in the country, first at Port Sudan on the Red Sea, then trucked to Kosti. We have the fuel to move it, and the relief workers were on the ground in Darfur before the food arrived. For the first time we felt we could prevent famine. We were going to have a buffer stock of 60,000 tons in place by June 1.

"And after six months, you'd think we'd done no work at all. You go out to Darfur and you'd think near Buckingham Palace. (Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

economy and its balance of foreign

trade. West Germany will, there-

fore, continue to interpret CO-

Mr. Schomerus rejected as "ri-diculous" the implication that

Bonn might put its economic inter-

est before its commitment to CO-

COM. The organization seeks to

monitor exports to the East bloc.

He said that "West Germany's

trade with the East bloc has always

own best interests."



Police defused a bomb at the Rubens Hotel.

## 7 Arrested in Britain Over IRA Brighton Blast

arrested seven persons for questioning about the IRA bomb attack ainst Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher last Oct. 12 and a bomb found Sunday at a London hotel

A spokesman for Scotland Yard

United Press International said Monday that five persons had LONDON — British police have been arrested Sahurday near Glasgow and were being held under the Prevention of Terrorism Act. The other two were arrested in London, the spokesman said.

Police sources said anti-terrorist detectives planned to question the five held in Scotland about the bomb attack at the Grand Hotel in Brighton, where Mrs. Thatcher and her cabinet were attending the annual Conservative party confer-

The Irish Republican Army, which seeks to end British rule in Northern Ireland, claimed responsibility for that attack. Five people were killed when a 100-pound (45kilogram) bomb exploded. Mrs. Thatcher and her senior cabinet ministers were not hurt.

Sunday at London's Rubens Hotel, less than 100 yards (90 meters) from Buckingham Palace.

of an IRA bomb campaign this summer to discourage vacationers from coming to Britain. London's Standard news

(Continued on Page 4, Col. 6)

Bonn Protests U.S. Pressure on East Bloc Trade It adds, however, that "the Kohl tarily relevant technology to the

> Recent West German police re-ports have said that Soviet industrial espionage is increasing in West

Beyond the report itself, some

government, like previous governments, sees expanding trade between West Germany and the Soviet Union as essential to its allies."

East bloc, it said, "West Germany is the leading target of illegal technology transfer among COCOM allies."

COM regulations narrowly in its Germany.

West German and U.S. officials who asked not to be named, said that what they termed heavy-hand-ed U.S. dealings on the issue of the transfer of technology could start seriously damaging future coopera-tion between Bonn and Washington in the broad area of trade po-

been, and probably will continue to be, about 5 percent" of its trade. While the CIA report stopped short of accusing West Germany of being the most serious leak of mili-

A West German Foreign Minis-try official said, "We're concerned that our resources will be dissipat-

The five persons arrested in Scotland will also be questioned about a five-pound bomb defused

Police said that the bomb was planted by the IRA and that the discovery "reduced the possibility"

said the arrest of one of the suspects in Scotland led to the discovery of the bomb at the Rubens



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## Shuttle Lands; Mission Called Success

international crew guided the space will end at Edwards. shuttle Monday to a perfect dawn

possible repetition of the brake space-based missile defense. problem that has rerouted the landto this desert base.

are being returned to the softer,



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trip, they launched a record four tional pull. As the shuttle rolled to a stop, it dug a trough in the sand six inches laser target in an experiment that televised news conference, answer-

A Slayer of Malcohn X Freed

United Press International mum 20-year sentence. Muham-mad Abdul Aziz, 46, who insisted and solve more problems," Prince convicted of the shooting.

exceptional

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The Associated Press open lake bed of Edwards until the satellites, and the Spartan satellite EDWARDS AIR FORCE brakes have been redesigned. That should give astronomers a lot of BASE, California — Discovery's means the next four or five flights scientific information."

Five Americans, a French test was to scan the core of the Milky landing on a desert runway to con-pilot and a Saudi Arabian prince Way for evidence of black holes, clude a flight hailed as one of the touched down at 6:12 A.M., after a stars theorized to be so dense that most successful of the 18 shuttle weeklong journey. During their light cannot escape their gravita-

(15 centimeters) deep, indicating a was part of U.S. research for a ing questions from the control center in Houston. It was dominated "This was one of the most suc- by questions directed by foreign ng site of the shuttles from Florida cessful missions of the shuttle pro- journalists at Prince Sultan al-Saud this desert base. gram," said Jesse W. Moore, the of Saudi Arabia and and Colonel Because brakes locked up on a shuttle project director. "All of our Patrick Baudry of France. The Discovery during an April landing objectives on this flight were Americans, John M. Fabian, Steon the concrete runway at Florida's achieved. The crew successfully ven R. Nagel and the U.S. Navy Kennedy Space Center, all shuttles launched three communications commander, John O. Creighton, did not speak at all, and Shannon

W. Lucid only briefly a teleprinter message to expect only NEW YORK - One of three questions about the flight, but a men convicted in the 1965 murder reporter brought up the subject of of Malcolm X, the black leader, 40 Americans still being held hoswas freed Monday after having served a little more than his mini-

he was innocent, was one of three Sultan replied. "Looking at it from members of the Nation of Islam here, the troubles all over the world and not just the Middle East look very strange as you see the bound-aries and border lines disappear-"Lots of people who are involved

> the prince, who is a nephew of King Fahd, Spanish Fisherman Is Slain

in causing the problems ought to come up here and take a look," said

BILBAO, Spain — A Spanish fisherman was shot dead Monday in the northern port of Lequeitio in what appeared to be an attack by Basque separatist gunmen, the po-lice said.

Police examine debris left by a suitcase bomb that exploded Sunday at Tokyo's international airport at Narita.

### **Jet Blasts Called Terrorism**

(Continued from Page 1) manian ship had reported seeing tional airports in Canada to Asia. the Air-India jet explode in the air,

The search for victims and for clues to the cause of the Air-India Onda Pesquera said that Esteban crash continued Monday.

mday and Monday.

Helicopters ran a gristy airlift explode.

He said that the conversation and that the opfrom the crash site to a temporary

morgue in an airport building in the southern Irish city of Cork. In San Sebastian, Spain, a know the captain's nationality nor

Europe and Africa originating in turn over twice and plunge into the Atlantic Ocean. Jesus Ferreiro of the station

Fraile, speaking from his container The Irish authorities, revising an earlier count, said 130 bodies had been found in the sea and air search Sunday and Monday.

Franc, speaking from in London, ship to his company in London, described seeing the jet fly above him and then watching "what he said was the rear part of the plane"

was not recorded, and that the operator who monitored it did not spokesman for a maritime radio the name of his ship.

## WORLD BRIEFS

Agca Asserts He Can Raise the Dead

ROME (Reuters) — Mehmet Ali Agca said Monday he could raise people from the dead as he testified in the trial of four other Turks and three Bulgarians accused of complicity with him in the attempted

assassination of Pope John Paul II in 1981. assassmation of rope sonn rate it in 1981.

"I will bring back to life a person who is scientifically dead, provided the Vatican acknowledges I am Jesus Christ," Mr. Agea told the court. Shown a photograph taken in St. Peter's Square after he shot and wounded the pontiff, Mr. Agea said people who appeared to be running away were "criminals of the Bulgarian government and Kremlin."

The processition alleges that Bulgarian government and Kremlin."

The prosecution alleges that Bulgarian agents employed Mr. Agea and Turkish associates to assassinate the pope on May 13, 1981. Mr. Agea said a Turkish gunman, Omer Ay, now imprisoned in Turkey, was with him as well as another defendant, Oral Celik, who is being tried in his

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#### Jamaica Disrupted by General Strike

KINGSTON, Jamaica (AP) — A general strike, called by major unions protesting layoffs and the high cost of living, spread Monday across this Caribbean island and union leaders said the protest would last at least

three days. A walkout by water commission workers cut off water in the northern coast resort city of Montego Bay, and leaders of other utilities indicated they were joining the job action. Commercial flights were delayed because of a job action by some air traffic controllers. Prison guards postal workers, bank employees and workers at a variety of private companies joined the strike.

Police said the protests had been peaceful and that soldiers and police were keeping streets clear of debris and burning tires that were being piled up as roadblocks. The strike was called by six major unions to protest layoffs and the high cost of living, according to E. Lloyd Taylor, general secretary of the Jamaica Association of Local Government Officers.

Tamil Attack Reported in Sri Lanka

COLOMBO, Sri Lanka (Reuters) — Tamil separatist guerrillas attacked a hospital Monday and fought a gunbattle with troops, breaking a weeklong truce in Sri Lanka, official sources said.

One guerrilla was killed in the clash in northwest Mannar district. The shooting occurred when the guerrillas in a jeep charged into the hospital and opened fire on 15 soldiers escorting a colleague for treatment. The guerrillas fled, leaving behind the jeep and two rifles, the sources said. No

casualties were reported among the soldiers.

It was the first reported clash between guerrillas, fighting for a separate state for minority Tamils, and security forces since the government said last Tuesday that five major rebel groups had agreed to stop hostilities.

#### Louisiana Legislator Switches to GOP

WASHINGTON (UPI) - John W. Scott, a Louisiana state represenlative and a member of the Democratic National Committee, became the latest prominent Democrat to join the Republican Party, it was and Monday.

The Republican National Committee distributed copies of a letter from Mr. Scott to Paul Kirk Jr., chairman of the Democratic National Committee, on the opening day of the 386-member committee's summer meetings in Washington. In the letter, Mr. Scott announced his decision

Frank J. Fahrenkopf, Republican national chairman, expressed delight with Mr. Scott's decision and invited him to speak to the Republican National Committee, which is meeting Thursday through Saturday in Atlanta

#### U.S. Aide Walks Out of Moscow Talks

MOSCOW (Reuters) - A senior U.S. Embassy official walked out of a Moscow meeting commemorating the founding of the United Nations on Monday, accusing Soviet Foreign Ministry officials of having deliberately insulted Washington.

The embassy counselor, Mark Parris, left the meeting because of references by Soviet officials to the United States that he considered "gratuitously offensive," an embassy spokesman, Jerry Verner, said. He declined to say exactly which remarks caused offense, but other diplomats present said a senior Soviet Foreign Ministry official, Vladimir Petrovsky, and a Soviet expert on American affairs, Georgy Arbatov, had, made fierce attacks on U.S. foreign policy.

The meeting had been been arranged for ambassadors, but most Western states sent lesser-ranking diplomats. Only the American repre-

4 Killed, 20 Injured in Indian Riots

NEW DELHI (Reuters) - Fighting on Monday between Hindus and Moslems in Ahmedabad left four persons dead and 20 injured, despite efforts by Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi to restore order in Gujarat state. Three persons were stabbed to death in the violence over job and college quotas for underprivileged groups, according to the news agency Press Trust of India. A fourth died when a bomb he was making exploded

in his home. Nearly 200 people have died since the fighting began.

The government jobs policy which led to the violence has been suspended, but leaders of protests have rejected recent government peace plans. The latest violence crupted as Mr. Gandhi sent five senior officials to Ahmedabad to try to halt the fighting.

#### For the Record

The European Football Union said Monday in Bern that it had received formal appeals from Liverpool and Juventus against penalties imposed last week on the English and Italian clubs.

The Yugoslav government conveyed its regret Monday to the Austrian charge d'affaires in Belgrade over the fatal shooting of a Czechoslovakian trying to flee into Austria, a Yugoslav Foreign Ministry spokenad.

J. David Dominelli, a San Diego financier, was sentenced Monday to 20 years in prison for a multimillion-dollar investment swindle. Mr. Dominelli, who was convicted of four counts of fraud and tax evasion, must also pay restitution to an estimated 1,000 investors and pay more than \$2 million in back taxes.

Afghanistan and Pakistan ended Monday a fourth round of talks aimed at finding a political solution to the Afghan conflict, a UN spokeswoman said. There was no word on the outcome of the talks.

#### U.S. Plan in Sudan Falters

(Continued from Page 1)

of CARE, a U.S. organization un-der AID contract to distribute sorghum in Kordofan, lack of fuel has halved deliveries of grain rations for 1.3 million famine victims in the north of the province. CARE stands for Cooperative American

Relief Everywhere.
Critics of the U.S. operation focus on the lack of management control and especially the absence of a backup delivery system by

Had an extensive trucking network existed for the Darfur operation from the beginning, critics argue, some supplies would have reached the drought victims ad-dition to the trickle of daily rail

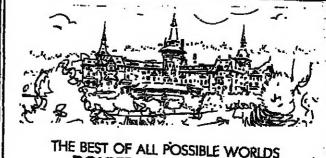
tons in the month before March 26 we'd only started. And the rains are to 176 tons for the 75 days there-

U.S. officials remain adamant

that Sudan Railways not only can deliver the contracted amounts of grain, but, in fact, that it remains the only means of transporting the sorghum in meaningful quantities. In the meantime, as more grain ships dock in Port Sudan, the sorghum is being funneled into ware houses, and U.S. officials worry

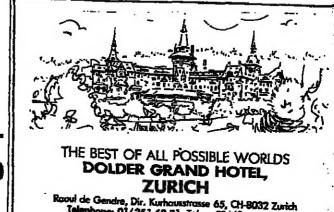
that the stockpiles there may soon "get out of hand." Chris Eldridge, the Save the Children director in Nyala, said waiting for the grain trains to arrive had made him "numb with frustra-

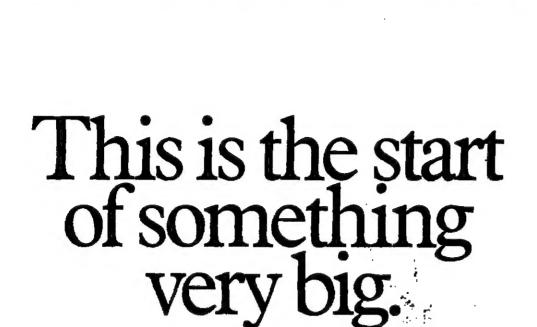
tion and the thought of impending Mr. Timpson, his superior in Khartoum, predicted an "explo-sion" of deaths next month.



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# In Farm Crisis, Frugality Is Not Enough

#### Fundamentalist Colony in Canada Auctions Land in an Attempt to Survive

By Christopher S. Wren New York Times Service

Programme and the second

WORLD BRIEFS

SASKATOON, Saskatchewan

When the Hutterite colony at
Star City auctioned off 3,349 acres of fertile black soil recently, it was taken as proof of hard times for Canada's farmers.

The colonists of the Hutterian Brethren Church, a fundamentalist Protestant sect whose roots reach back 350 years into central Europe, have earned a reputation for austerity, prudence and hard work.

Rut their aversion to profligacy,

which made them among the most productive farmers in North America, did not prevent the Hutterites at Star City from losing two-thirds of their land.

"We had no choice; the banks wanted their money," said Sam Tschetter as he milked cows before supper at the Star City colony, a cluster of tidy white bungalows, barns and aluminum silos dwarfed by the expanse of prairie in eastern

The plight of the Hutterites at Star City is characteristic of what other Canadian farmers face, according to Wayne Easter, traching to Wayne E cording to Wayne Easter, the presi-

"The fact is that most farmers are living frugally and are selling off their life's work," he said. Mr. Easter cited a federal study last autumn reporting that one out of six Canadian farmers was in serious financial distress. In a move to shore up its farmers, the Saskatche-wan government has halted fore-closures on farmland during 1985.

The German-speaking Hutter-ites are descended from Moravian Anabaptists who were driven east-ward to eventual settlement in Russia. In 1874, 440 pioneers moved from Russia to South Dakota. During World War I, many moved to

Today, more than 18,000 Hutter-ites inhabit 224 colonies in the provinces of Manitoba, Saskatche-wan and Alberta. Nearly 8,000 live in the United States, according to John Ryan, who teaches geography at the University of Winnipeg and is an expert on the Hutterite econo-

Mr. Ryan has documented the efficiency of Hutterite farmers most thoroughly in neighboring Manitoba, where he found that they formed 6.1 percent of the rural population, owned only 1.6 percent his four sons and a cousin with of the land, yet produced a quarter their families northeast to a new



of the province's eggs, hogs and turkeys, among other commodities. Consequently, he called the debt load of the Star City colony ominous. "When the Hutterites get mto difficulty," he said, "it is a pretty good indicator of what shape

the prairie economy is in." The Star City colony was formed seven years ago out of a larger colo-ny at Estuary in southern Saskatchan. Hutterite colonies usually divide up assets and split into two when the population exceeds 100

Peter Tschetter, a patriarch, led

homestead. With the help of bank loans, they bought more than 5,000 acres (2,000 hectares).

But by this April, the Star City colony had to sell off two-thirds of its land, leaving it with 1,760 acres. The anction price of about \$380 an acre was hardly more than half what the property was worth four

Sitting in the sparsely furnished living room of his spotless bungalow, John Tschetter, the leader of the colony, attributed the financial problems less to falling commodity prices and rising fuel and seed costs than to crippling loan repayments.

"Mostly it's high interest," he said. "We've paid as high as 23% percent, and if you make a return of 5 or 10 percent, how can you afford to pay 23% percent? And the banks have no mercy on you."

It is difficult to see how the 53

Hutterites at Star City could cut back much further on expenses. They raise almost all their food, from meat to potatoes and vegeta-bles. The men wear flannel shirts, rough trousers and wide-brimmed black hats, and the women sew their own bonnets and ankle-length



Children of Hutterites at Star City colony in Saskatchewan.

To afford the cost of farming, ical about the recent setback.

John Tschetter said, the Star City "I think you just accept it as a colony is looking for a way to fol- way of life," he said.

Everything is collectively owned low other colonies that are making except for clothing and some windows, heaters, brushes or toys household goods.

On the side, He sounded philosoph-

ones move on to become College Republicans or Young Republi-cans. Most of the TARs, as they call themselves, are too young to vote, but their contributions to the

party are significant nonetheless. "Young people provide a great work force," said Tami Winebrener, chosen as one of two "Out-

standing TARs in the Nation" for 1984-85. "They can do a great deal of work that older members would in exchange for the labor, the Republican Party offers teen agers educational material on free enterprise, constitutional government and patriotism, arranges for them to meet experts from government and industry, and organizes summertime workshops on leadership.

They are Teen Age Republicans,

and they are so active that the

Democrats have realized they must

find new ways of reaching teen-

them in like fish," said William

Belk, president of the Young Dem-

ocrais, an organization for party members under 36. "The Demo-

crats have sat back and let them do

Republicans, a political organiza-tion for 13- to 19-year-olds, has maintained a membership of

100,000, successfully recruiting new members as quickly as older

For the past five years, Teen Age

The Republican Party is reeling

Most importantly, perhaps, teen-agers say the party makes them feel

is vice chairman of the New York might gain some."

State TAR club. "On the other hand, the evidence

NEW YORK — They stuff en-velopes, sharpen pencils and make local TAR club. phone calls. They display an un-usual new enthusiasm for tradition-

Republicans Lure Teens

To Join Now, Vote Later

Early images of the presidency often influence a young person's sense of which party can do a good al politics and for their country. lessor of political science at the University of California at Santa Barbara and at the University of

Michigan.
If somebody is 20 right now. he said, "they were only 12 when Carter became president. The image they got was not a very successful president, and they figured out he was a Democrat. Reagan came to the White House, and he has an image as a good president. Then they figured out he was Republi-

The lack of any nationally orga-nized Democratic group for teenagers may also have steered some to join the Republicans, and the Democrats are working to change that. Mr. Belk and others concerned about recruiting young peo-ple recently urged Paul G. Kirk Jr., chairman of the Democratic National Committee, to take action in order to compete. Mr. Belk hopes to explore different ways to reach teen-agers at a meeting of the Democratic National Committee this

Both parties have a large stake in how these young people will vote. It is uncertain, however, where their allegiances will be 10 years from now, said Gary Orren, an associate professor of public policy at the John F. Kennedy School of Government at Harvard Universi-

"One thing about young people is they do things in fads," Mr. Orren said. "Young people who don't have a real strong partisanship to "We're getting involved so we begin with tend to go with the na-can put our two cents in," said Ira Brody, 17, a high school junior who

Last fall, Mr. Brody advocated is that that earliest political in-President Ronald Reagan's re-elec- volvement is not just a throwtion in a debate at Stuyvesant High away," Mr. Orren said. "Your first School in New York City. Mr. date, your first love — you don't Brody wooed the crowd and re- just throw it away."

#### **CIA Disclaims** Involvement in **Beirut Bombing**

WASHINGTON — In a letter published in The Washington Post, a spokesman for the Central Intellia spokesman for the Central Intergence Agency said the agency was
not involved in a Beirut car bombing that killed 80 people on March
8 and criticized a Post article on the

The Post's May 12 article said that President Ronald Reagan ditrain and support units for strikes

they could attack U.S. targets.
The story said that in March, members of one of those units. "acting without CIA authorization. went out on a runaway mission and hired others in Lebanon" to plant a laliah, leader of Hezhaliah, (Party of God), a militant Shifte faction.

The letter from the CIA, signed by George V. Lauder and pubpeared that a bomb had been inlished Sunday, said the story "gave the American public and the rest of the world the totally false impresinvolved in terrorist activity. ... nicked up by a number of other

By Douglas B. Feaver
Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — Although the rash of hijackings and bombings involving commercial airliners and airports in recent days may prove to be no more than coinci-

**NEWS ANALYSIS** 

led airline and airport security officials around the world to ask if they rected the CIA late last year to train and support units for strikes against suspected terrorists before they could attack U.S. targets.

are doing enough to assure safety.

On Sunday, U.S. safety and arrine officials met at the Federal Aviation Administration here to

discuss the problem. Rodney Wallis, security director of the International Air Transport Association, representing 138 airlines, called an emergency meeting in Montreal of the group's security car bomb outside the residence of in Montreal of the group's security Sheikh Mohammed Hussein Fad-advisory committee to discuss the crash of the Air India Boeing 747 into the Atlantic on Sunday.

> volved in the Air India crash and it pledged efforts to tighten security.
> U.S. experts are concerned that sion that the U.S. government was the terrorist type of hijacking or bombing presents a greater risk This misleading theme has been than what people in the airline industry call the "homesick Cuban." For one thing, many security

liner hijacker is suicidal. But experience in recent years with suicide car bombers seems to invalidate

For another thing, after a hijack-ing occurs, a terrorist with a power-ful organization behind him is more difficult to deal with than an individual or a small group. With dentally related, the incidents have an individual or small group acting alone, "You can wear them down and eventually get everybody off

safely, said a specialist.

Considering the tens of thousands of domestic and international flights each day, the odds of being hijacked or blown up are in-finitesimal. Every day, U.S. sirlines carry about a million people on 15,000 flights, including about 500 international flights.

lence in recent days — the hijack- according to industry officials, ing of the TWA airliner after it In addition to having supervise took off from Athens, the bombing at the Frankfurt airport, an explod- are members of the Hotel and Moing suitcase at the Tokyo interna- tel Trades Union, the hotels have tional airport - make many people bired 5,500 temporary workers. uneasy, regardless of statistics.

After President Ronald Reagan

said the United States regarded so "Occupancy in the hotels has not for relaxed security. All countries of resident foreigners during the curity at the Athens airport as inadequate, 30,000 Americans canceled bert A Formicola, president of the trips to Greece, according to a sur-Hotel Association of New York.

Said the United States regarded so "Occupancy in the hotels has not for relaxed security. All countries of resident foreigners during the later access to the equipment and bare access to the equipment and the knowledge to the knowledge to the knowledge to the knowledge to the countries of resident foreigners during the later access to the equipment and the knowledge to the

vey by Knight-Ridder newspapers.
On Monday, IATA criticized the

Terror in Air: Security Experts Combat New Perils

Athens airport security. The United States has developed simple and sophisticated responses to the threat. Some of these are clearly visible, such as the metal detectors for passengers and hand

Some are unseen, such as the "hijacker profile" that has been de-

#### N.Y. Hotels Busy Despite Strike

NEW YORK — The strike that began June 1 against 53 hotels in New York City apparently has not had a significant impact on occu-Nonetheless, events such as the had a significant impact on occu-Air India disaster and other vio-pancy rates or convention business,

In addition to having supervisors fill in for the 16,000 strikers, who bringing the overall replacement work force to about 12,000.

On the other hand, countries in

screening procedures.

United Press International.

countries where passengers can de-

veloped to help airline employees tion exchanged through the IATA anticipate trouble.

Several secret techniques for screening passengers, baggage and cargo have been developed.

After the hijacking of Trans tempts on U.S. airliners, and 21 World Airlines Flight 847, FAA hijackings of foreign carriers. Since 1950 there have been 80 explosions and airlines 1950 there have been 80 explosions aboard passenger aircraft, 22 of them U.S. airliners. alert to the "copycat syndrome;" experience has shown that hijack-

Although it has not been estabings beget hijackings.

"We're looking at a very unstable world at the moment," Steve Last, principal vice president of the Last, principal vice president of the liahed that a bomb caused the Air India crash, which is presumed to have killed all 329 aboard, that is the most logical explanation for the International Federation of Air scattering of debris and bodies over Line Pilots Associations said in a wide area of the ocean.

London, according to a report by Only one other Boeing 747 has United Press International. ever disintegrated in flight. That As in all endeavors, there is no was an Iranian Air Force transport such thing as total security, and that crashed near Madrid in May reputations do not mean a thing. 1976, killing all 17 aboard. Official-TWA has been known within the ly, it was said that lightning caused industry for years as having one of the crash. But that conclusion is the best security programs. Canada disputed, and many experts list the and West Germany are regarded as cause as unknown. pend on the airports and the

Soviet Restricts Foreign Visas

United Press Intern southern Europe, particularly Italy and Greece, have had a reputation is restricting entry visas to relatives

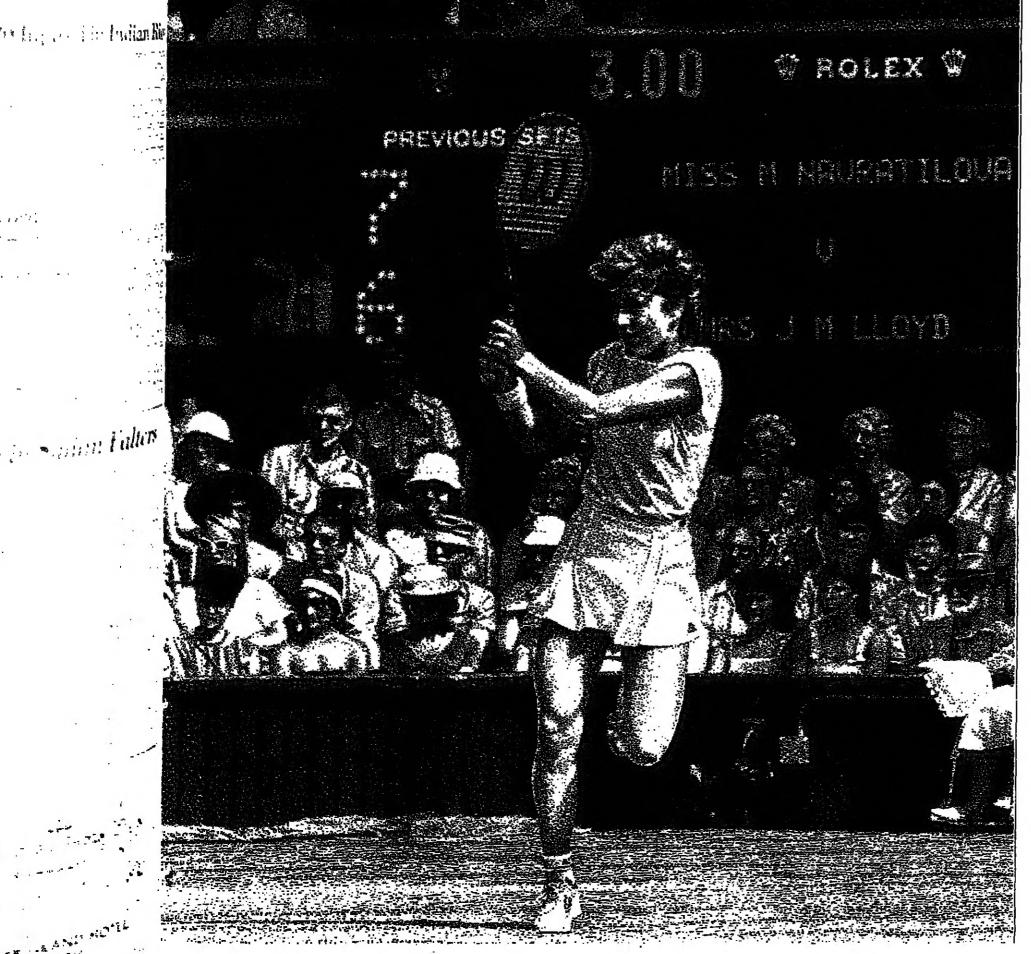
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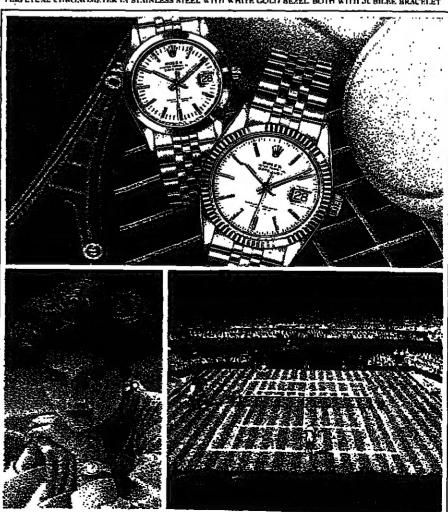
Wimbledon fortnight. Today 14,000 people daily witness breathtaking tennis on Wimbledons Centre Court. Millions more across the world watch on television.

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The hourglass went, but timing is still everything for Wimbledon champions. And it is Rolex of Geneva who measure the score, time and duration of matches.

·This is why we like to say that, today, everyone at Wimbledon uses a Rolex.

DATEJUST OYSTER PERPETIAL CHRONOMETER (DIAMETER MIND) IN STAINLESS STEEL AND DATEJUST OYSTER PERPETUAL CHRONOMETER IN STAINLESS STEEL WITH WHITE GOLD BEZEL BOTH WITH JUBBLE, BRACELET



## EC Urged to Improve Decision-Making

BRUSSELS - European Community leaders, who will meet in Milan this weekend, are being urged to take steps to improve their methods of decision-making. The meeting will be the first in several years not dominated by the prob-

They have a clear field to get down to the basics," commented a mon market that would unleash the community official.

meeting have unfolded, disagreements among the 10 have made it unlikely that the leaders will approve far-reaching decisions on institutional questions.

Instead, some members have suggested that the meeting endorse changes such as a move from unanimity to majority voting, which could then be ratified at the December meeting in Luxembourg. The EC leaders will also be asked

Brazil Plane Crash Kills 13

RIO DE JANEIRO - A twinengine airplane crashed Sunday while making an emergency landing in the northern Amazon state of Mato Grosso, killing all 13 persons on board, airport officials said. The lus to a broad spectrum of technol-

The European technology proposal is being pressed as a way to combat high unemployment and physical, technical and tax barriers holding up the movement of goods and services within the community

ternal market, said that the elimination of trade barriers could lems of the budget or of admitting fundamentally alter the face of Europe" by creating a true comcommunity's economic potential.

The Executive Commission's But as the preparations for the white paper on eliminating trade barriers proposes more than 300 steps, some of which are expected to be resisted. Because of this, aides to Lord Cockfield said it was uncertain whether the document as a whole would be endorsed or instead agreed to in principle.

several billion dollars annually, is designed to enable the community to catch up with the United States and Japan in the development of computers, lasers, semiconductors,

The technology proposal is partly seen as a response to the U.S. cases. research campaign to build a space The task of reaching unanimity shield against nuclear missiles, among the 10 member states has which is expected to provide stimu- slowed the process of change in the

Earlier this month, Lord Cock- posal conflicted with the French field, the commissioner for the in- plan for European technological cooperation, known as Eureka, which will also be presented in Milan and has the backing of West

> Karl-Heinz Narjes, EC commissioner for industry. The EC leaders have planned to devote a substantial portion of the cooperation. The package, to be meeting to institutional changes

Germany

committee. The committee, urging the creation of "true political entity," said a special conference of the mem-The technology program, which bers should be convened to revive envisions an EC commitment of the Treaty of Rome, the 1957 document founding the community.

The conference would consider such recommendations as giving the Executive Commission and European Parliament more power, telecommunications and other ad-vanced products. and changing the present require-ment for unanimity in decisionmaking to majority voting in most

community to a crawl. The entry of Spain and Portugal next January

on the way they are," said a West German diplomat. "In a few years there will be a crisis."

Italy, Belgium and the Netherlands have supported a special conference on reform, but it has been opposed by Britain or viewed with There is no contradiction," said skepticism by other countries.

Britain has recently proposed a package of reform measures and initiatives to strengthen political considered in Milan, includes a pledge to make more use of majorrecommended last year by a study ity voting and the setting up of a secretariat to coordinate political

The more ardent supporters of reform argue that more "solemn pledges" by community leaders will serve little purpose. They point to the previous commitment by the leaders to reach "final conclusions" in Milan on institutional questions.

The British proposals were advanced amid what one community official termed the "vacuum" left by the inaction of West Germany A West German spokesman said that Mr. Kohl planned to tell other than the country's Kohl and President François Mitterrand hinted earlier this year that they would undertake a major ini-tiative for community reform, but ready to back a system of majority government level and doesn't rethen "discovered how difficult that voting.



**Lord Cockfield** 

would be to achieve," said another community official.

West Germany's credentials as a supporter of reform were tarnished by its use of a veto last month to been agreed to by a majority of the before they stop listening."

leaders in Milan that his country's use of the veto was a one-time ne-

## Bonn Protests U.S. Trade Pressure

(Continued from Page 1)

ed in trying to enforce a controlled items list that, as a result of certain voices in the Pentagon, keeps getting bigger and bigger."

"We're especially concerned," he added, "that we will lose German industry's cooperation in export control as the image grows that the U.S. is using COCOM controls as an embargo instrument for high technology overall and not for the intended purpose."

An American official here, who requested anonymity, said the U.S. made numerous inquiries - sometimes protesting at high levels in the West German government about what he described as "relatively unimportant or innocuous"

parently originated in the Pentagon office of Richard N. Perle, an assistant secretary of defense, have heightened the danger of a lessened willingness in Bonn to cooperate," the official said. "You can block a cut in grain prices that had only scream wolf so many times

Steve Bryen, deputy assistant secretary of defense under Mr. Perle, said in Washington in a telephone interview that the CIA document "is not an official report, nevgovernment level and doesn't re-flect our view."

feel we've been beavy-handed or insensitive to European concerns but some issues cut to the bone." such as those involving the security

of U.S. forces. West German officials cited several recent cases in which they said U.S. inquiries have been unfound-

 A U.S. complaint to Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher about a West German-made lathe was rescinded when the tool, far from being capable of making so-phisticated ball bearings for Soviet government in the past year has military aircraft, was found by West German officials to have none of the capability attributed to

it in the U.S. protest. · A U.S. protest about the sale of helicopters by a West German roducts.

The inquiries, most of which apwhen the U.S. officials were told encountered suff resistance from that the German government had Bonn officials.

He added, however, "We do not no jurisdiction over the sale because the helicopters were not on the COCOM list and were never on

West German soil. Last winter, Washington tried to block the sale to Syria of bullet. proof vests made by a West German firm, which used U.S.-supplied parts, but Bonn balked at blocking the sale because Syria was not on the COCOM list of high security risk countries and became the company had already received re-export licenses from Washington. The problem was resolved when the Pentagon decided to pur-

chase the vests. West German sources said an investigation to determine whether it would be possible to run a security check on all West German scientists who work with American-

#### Migratory Songbirds May Decline in U.S.

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New York Times Service here last week, Dr. George Powell, SILVER BAY, New York — Experts of the National Audubon Sothose regions were being cut to ciety are predicting a decline in the clear pasture for cattle, leaving less number of migratory songbirds in the United States because of the destruction of their winter habitat, the tropical rain forests of Latin

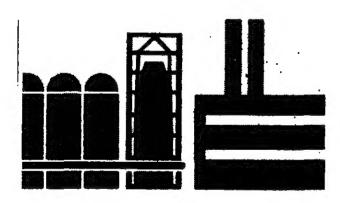
At a convention of the society birds breed in the summer.

room for birds like warblers and vireos to nest. Marshall Howe, a biologist with the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, stressed a de-crease in U.S. forests where the

Tave?

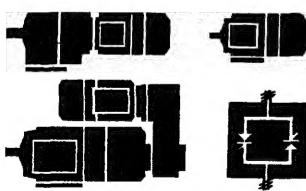
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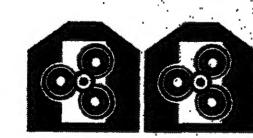
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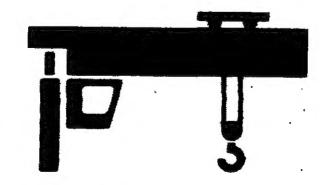
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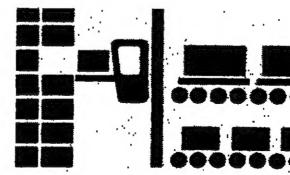
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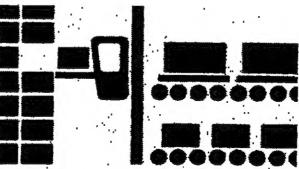
Serial lifting equipment, crane components, cranes, electric suspension track systems.



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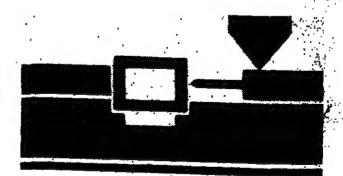
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systems, handling and distribution systems,



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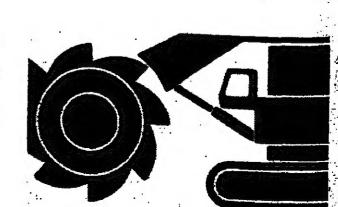
Centrifugal compressors and positive

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**Pneumatic Systems** Compressors, pneumatic tools, equipment and components for the building trade and industry in general.

# . Trade Press

## Now Kohl's Allies Are Assailing Policies

By Henry Tanner International Herald Tribune BONN — As the Bundestag approaches its summer recess and po-litical life in the capital is about to be suspended until late August, Chancellor Helmut Kohl is facing sharper personal-political attacks than at any time since he took office in 1982.

The attacks are increasingly coming not from the opposition but from members of his coalition partners, from his cabinet ministers and from conservative publications that have supported him in the

The cover of Wirtschafts Woche, a weekly aiming at leaders in business and banking, last week showed the chancellor's portrait banging lopsidedly from a crooked nail under the headline "Chancellor Labella Bank" against a skew." lor Kohl: Bonn's position askew."

Having failed to provide solu-tions for so many problems, the chancellor himself is the problem now," the weekly said. "Despite their protestations of fidelity many in the chancellor's own party now doubt he will be able to overcome his love of authority," it reported, adding that he needed "quick suc-cesses to stabilize his position in the

sion, created in a multitude of pub-lic statements or leaked remarks by members of the coalition, that Mr. Kohl has become a "chancellor on probation" and that it can no longer be assumed that he will lead the coalition when the campaign for critic. It has hinted, among other the coalition—and especially in accused of inconsistency. He has

as the supreme leader of an East

European state, to be toppled from power and cast into the political wilderness, not once but twice?

dyslaw Gomilka, the late Polish

leader who was removed by Stalin-

blaze of glory in 1956, overthrown in 1970 amid riots and again con-

Luxembourg Gas Plant

Is Damaged in Bombing

The Associated Press

sion, believed to have been caused

by a bomb, damaged a natural gas plant Monday in the southern part of the city of Luxembourg. No in-

juries were reported.
"We believe it was a bomb attack

and as in previous cases no respon-sibility has not been claimed," a

LUXEMBOURG - An explo-

signed to oblivion.

Only one man has known: Wla-

the 1987 national elections begins.

Mr. Kohl became chancellor in 1982 when the Free Democratic Party broke away from its govern
Even the mass-circulation Bild the mass that the mas

his hold on power with a landslide victory in general elections in March 1983. Franz Josef Strauss, the state premier of Bavaria, is the central figure in what one daily has called the attempts at the "dismantling" of Chancellor Kohl.

Mr. Strauss, though powerful in his state, is too controversial ever to ecome national chancellor. But he is a forceful person who would be able to impose a consistent policy concept on a government simply by being part of it, and he has been openly disgusted with the fact that Mr. Kohl has failed to consult him

on crucial occasions.

There is no commanding figure in the governing coalition ready to step into Mr. Kohl's job now.

Mr. Kohl has been singled out for blame by several leading progovernment dailies and weeklies.

The conservative Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung remarked that the optimism and "good humor" for which the chancellor is famous were not enough. It warned that if the government continued in its confused ways it could face a catastrophe in the 1987 election.

Die Welt, another conservative

fellow Communist, Zofia, gave an

insight into how she and her husband coped with what she called the "hell" of political disgrace, in-

cluding three years in prison in the

Sprawy i Ludzie reflected the full

rehabilitation of Mr. Gomulka,

who died in 1982 at 77. In yet

another turn of the ideological

wheel, he is now officially praised as an outstanding Communist ac-

Mrs. Gomulka recalled that Go-

mulka's first troubles began in 1947 when he disagreed with Stalin over

the creation of Cominform, a coun-

cil designed to impose Moscow's

control over the new ruling Com-

munist parties of Eastern Europe.

"You know what it meant to say no to Stalin," Zofia said.

Mr. Gomulka addressed the Polish Politburo, which had a Stalinist

majority, and defended his hereti-

She described how in June 1948

The interview in the journal

WARSAW - How does it feel, month, Mr. Gomulka's widow and

Gomulka's Wife Describes 'Hell' of Polish Disgrace

ing coalition with the Social Demo-orats and joined the Christian attacked the chancellor after years of being his champion.

The social variant was that the continued of the far-right Springer group has government's policy, especially in attacked the chancellor after years of being his champion.

The start of the flood of criticism from Mr. Kohl's own political allies is easy to pinpoint. It started on the evening of May 12, when the first results in the state election of North Rhine-Westphalia showed that the Charles of the control of the cont that the Christian Democrats had suffered an electoral collapse.

The Christian Democratic vote dropped by about 8 percentage points to 36.6 percent of the vote from 45 percent in the previous state election. The opposition Social Democrats soared to an absolute majority of more than 52 per-

Until then it had been assumed by politicians in all parties, includng such opposition leaders as Wil-Brandt, that the government coalition would easily win the national election in 1987 and per-

Leading Social Democrats still concede that it is unlikely that they will come back to power in 1987, but they have hoped to become the largest single party, bypassing the Christian Democrats. The sudden suspicion, after the

North Rhine-Westphalia election, that the defeat of the Christian

explaining that he "just wanted to speak his mind. Afterward we lived like lepers. Not a single soul visited

streets. We were soon put in prison.

Mr. Gomulka was imprisoned

Gomulka to Moscow shortly after his removal in September 1948 and,

in the damning presence of his col-leagues, Vyacheslav M. Molotov

band: "Give it all up, comrade, and

later "wrote to Stalin, once again explaining his refusal to return to the political scene."

Zofia said her husband left and

Zofia said Stalin summoned Mr. party?

nationalist deviations."

go back to work."

us. We were not recognized in the she thought he had done enough at

Mr. Gomulka was imprisoned admire him for even talking to from 1951 to 1954 for his "rightist-some of them," she answered. "But

leagues, Vyacheslav M. Molotov the primary responsibility for his and Lavrenti P. Beria, told her husdownfall in 1970, which followed

"Would any of the others have Gierek, his successor who was him-dared say no?" she said, referring self overthrown in a national pro-to Mr. Gomulka's fellow Polish test in 1980.

was more time to bring down un-

The notion took hold quickly, however, that the defeat was the cumulative result of Mr. Kohl's personal mistakes as head of the central government. At present, only 31 percent of West Germans regard him as a good chancellor, according to a poll in Wirtschafts

After more than two years in power, the government has not been able to reduce the unemployment level of more than two million members of the work force, con-trary to Mr. Kohl's promises. This is his heaviest single political bur-

But farmers, on whom Mr. Strauss relies in Bavaria, retired people and other recipients of state support also are up in arms against government austerity and tax policies that they say favor the rich and

punish the poor.
The small Free Democratic Party, which is essential to the coality, which is essential to the coal-tion, is pressing the government to move even further toward a Rea-gan-type policy that Mr. Kohl, whose Christian Democrats are basically a populist party, cannot af-



allowed himself to be drawn into such controversies as the visit to the Bitburg military cemetery with Mr. Reagan. He hastily endorsed Mr. Reagan's Strategic Defense Initia-tive for a space-based missile de-fense, and then had to distance

its backing. President François Mitterrand "said no to the idea of participating in SDI at the Bonn summit last month," Mr. Baumel said, "but we believe the French position could become more flexible, because the United States is going ahead with SDI, and Europe cannot afford to

International Herald Tribune
PARIS — A member of the West

tium to coordinate, and possibly

control, the emerging participation of European industries in the U.S.

Strategic Defense Initiative and in

Markus Berger, a Christian

Democratic member of the Bun-

destag's defense committee, made

defense against nuclear missiles.

high technology.

resentatives.

ernment in Bonn.

Several executives of stateowned French companies explor-ing participation in both SDI and Enreka, who declined to be identified, described Mr. Berger's proposal as feasible.

tic cooperation in high technology, tinuing to examine possible partici-Mr. Berger szid, and it should "ju-pation in either SDI, Eureka, or

Consortium Proposed to Coordinate

European Work on Eureka, SDI

PARIS—A member of the tree.

German Bundestag called Monday suggesting the establishment of a west new agency.

"I am talking about a political,

"I am talking about a political,

"I am talking about a political, European framework, so that we can find and develop common positions with regard to participation

Eureka, the French-led project to not split," he said. develop European cooperation in The consortium of The consortium could, for example, stop the United States from purchasing European know-how and technology for SDI "at a low price" and then denying Europe access to these once they were developed, Mr. Berger said,

the proposal at a conference on the implications for Europe of the Rea-Eureka was announced in April gan administration's research into by Roland Dumas, the French minthe development of a space-based ister for external relations. It drew the full support Friday of the gov-ernment of Chancellor Helmut

Fureka itself could evolve into the consortium, Mr. Berger said. government and possibly industry Why could not Eureka become the partner of SDI?" he said. The suggestion is a new one, Mr. Berger said. He said it had been discussed with other members of "Would it not be a suitable bridge across the Atlantic, which could also block the exodus of our best the defense committee and was exscientists and technicians to the

pected to be supported by the gov-American research program?" Mr. Berger, reflecting widely prevailing views in both French and West German industry and Jacques Baumel, a Gaullist deputy in the French National Assem-bly and chairman of the conferpolitics, said that he considered it ence, said he supported the "senseless" to regard Eureka as purely a civilian project. He said proposal, adding he hoped the So-cialist government would also give that various Eureka projects being examined probably would have military applications, including ed" in possible SDI contracts, and those related to satellite reconnais-

> A senior French government of-ficial said he was skeptical of Mr. Berger's proposal.
>
> Siemens, the West German com-puter company, France's state-owned Bull and Britain's ICL are A senior French government of-

"He appears to reflect a logic which is not ours, because in Eureka we are neither trying to keep ka, which may be announced later potential partners out of SDI, nor this week to coincide with the EC are we pressing for cooperation summit meeting that begins Friday with SDL," the official said. "His in Milan, French industry sources logic appears to be directed at rec-said. onciling the problems of those that

want to be in both." The consortium's main goal Leading European military con-would be coordinating trans-Atlan-tractors said that they were con-

diciously" examine European par-ucipation in SDI.

He emphasized that he was not Community, and in Scandinavia.

"It is quite clear that there is a lot of overlap between the two programs," said an ambassador from one European country, adding that "we were approached by the French on Eureka and are still tryin SDI and Eureka and show we are

ing to assess what role we might play."
The list of projects for Eureka covers nine areas, European offi-cials said: high-power computers, micro-electronics, fully-integrated production lines, robotics, artificial intelligence, lasers, new materials, opto-electronics and new technologies for application under extreme

conditions of temperature.

The SDI organization, according to Aviation Week magazine, has identified "significant capabilities" among allied countries in the following sectors: electro-optics, pointing and tracking systems, la-sers, electromagnetic gun technology, sensors, data processing and next-generation computer technol-

The first contract under the Eureka program was signed Friday between Matra, a state-controlled French military contractor, and Norsk Data, a Norwegian electronics company, to develop a new line of high-speed compact computers.

Company officials confirmed Monday that Matra was among those French companies "interestmight pursue them as well as new

examining a project to develop a large-scale computer under Eure-

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Mr. Berger said a consortium could help bridge differences in ap-proach to SDI by Bonn and Paris. He said it could be comprised of

But although his image as a statesman may have suffered, the chancellor is still seen as a formida-

As the leader of the party from 1973 until 1982, when he became chancellor, he shaped the Christian Democrats into a winning party.

Except for the fact that his smile has become a little forced, he seems unruffled and unrepentant. He blames others, including the press,

democracy in Poland after the

bleak repression of the Stalinist

from the party. "I was the first to

he told me: 'Am I to break up the

With characteristically fierce loyalty, Zofia rejected the widely held view that Mr. Gomulka bore

the killing of workers on the Baltic

coast in riots caused by meat price

lieved a conspiracy to remove him

had long been planned by Edward

Gierek, his successor who was him-

Zofia admitted that socialist eco-



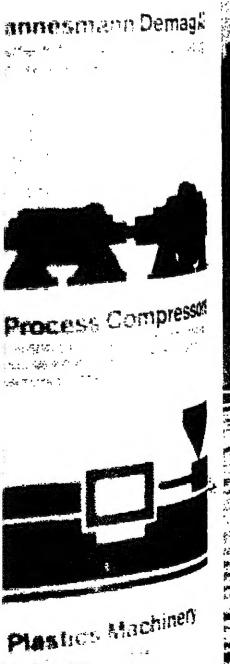
Władysław Gomulka

band had left something to be de-

She made it clear that she be-sired, We made an error from the start by assuming that everybody deserves everything, that everybody must get an apartment, free education and free medical care, In October 1956, he was swept nomics as practiced by her hus-ist," she said.

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## Palestinian Camp Filled With Rubble, Memories of the Dead

By John Kifner
New York Times Service

BEIRUT - The Palestinian refugee settlement of Borge Barajni was quiet Sunday as a Syrian-bro-kered peace plan took hold after a month of fighting in which Shiite Moslem militiamen tried to crush any armed Palestinian presence in

Borge Barajni had held out even more stubbornly than the neighboring Sabra and Chatila settlements on the southern edge of the

As a handful of foreign journalists entered the settlement for the first time since the conflict broke out May 19, the shantytown was a jumble of smashed houses and chunks of rubble with automobiles and walls riddled with bullet holes.

It looked almost as badly wrecked as it had toward the end of

there were tales like that of the the Palestine Liberation Organiza-

A thin shaft of sun from the shell their own hold on Lebanon. hole threw just enough light to show the dark stain where the blood of Maha Lazziz, 16, was spread over the wall of what had been her home. From somewhere in the cinderblock house a color photograph was produced, show-ing a pretty girl with dark eyebrows in a white dress holding a younger

sister on her lap.

Miss Lazziz had been baking the flat, round bread that is a staple of ife here with her sisters when the mortar round hit. Five days later, her mother, Hiyam, said, one of her heap of mattresses piled against a wall for protection. "This was the hardest," the

mother suddenly screamed. "Even the Israelis didn't do this to us. even the Phalangists." There was bitterness not only to-

August 1982, after weeks of bombing during the Israeli invasion.
Hundreds of people died, this time

There was officerness not only toward the Shiites in the settlements, but, perhaps even more so, toward

Tundreds of people died, this time

Syria, which is widely seen as have

Even Sayed Musa, leader of the trump Fatah organization opposing

Mr. Arafat, was turned back at the at the hands of fellow-Arabs — no exact figure will ever be known — and throughout the settlements in order to break the go to Libya, according to Palestin-influence of Yasser Arafat, head of ian sources.

tion, and to consolidate, by proxy,

"The real reason for all this is that Syria does not want the Palestinians to have any independence." said a young man speaking English who helped guide journalists through the destruction.

The bitterness extends to the anti-Arafat Palestinian factions, now making their headquarters in Ahmed Gebril, a former Syrian Damascus, who have become in-Army captain who usually follows creasingly disillusioned with the tight hold of the Syrian regime of neighborhoods. This apparently

In recent interviews in Damascus, Palestinian sources spoke of their frustration and anger, com-plaining that the Syrians had closed down all their newspapers and other publications, taken away cars, lifted passports and withheld travel permission for a number of prominent Palestinians.

As the fighting dragged on for a month, it became increasingly embarrassing to Syria. It not only strained Syria's ties with its Palestinian proxies, but also with its ma-jor allies in the region, Iran and Libya, who were openly critical of

out in 24 hours or so."

the attack on the settlements, and left it isolated in the Arab world. Palestinian and Lebanese before the siege began.

providing the margin that enabled the lightly armed Palestinian fight-

ers in the settlements to hold on.

The major mistake was to un-

Palestinian source in Damascus.

They thought they would clean it

He added: "Above all, they didn't realize the extent to which

"Our hosts, what can I say," an sources say the necessity of face-anti-Arafat Palestinian official who saving was in large part the reason toes the official line in public said in private. "This is a very bad time for the Palestinians. They will let us On a more direct level, Syrian-

for nearly a decade. backed factions in the Druze-con-Behind the complex language of trolled hills above Beirut, including Abu Musa's forces and the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palesfect, a defeat for the Shiite Amal tine-General Command, headed by forces led by Nabih Berri.

The Shiites had wanted to disthe Damascus line, shelled and resurgence of any Palestinian state rocketed the Shiite forces and their within a state in West Beirut, as had existed before the 1982 inva-

The reasons were twofold: First. the Shiites are now in the political ascendency and wish to control derestimate the resistance," said a West Beirut; second, they fear that the reappearance of Palestinian

the factions would come together when they were threatened as Palthe settlements to give up their statues upraised fist. Around the

> - in the settlements. Thus, by indirection, the Pales-

sources say the necessity of face-saving was in large part the reason behind the cease-fire agreement fi-to the Syrian-backed coalition of nally hammered out six days ago in factions known as the Palestinian Damascus by the Syrian vice presi-dent, Abdel Halim Khaddam, who Amal had wanted no political role has struggled with Lebanese affairs for Palestinians in Lebanon.

United Nations relief trucks with food and water entered the Chatila the 13-point statement was, in ef- settlement Sunday. At midday, a group of Lebanese policemen were seen in the center of the battered area talking with a group of young arm all Palestinians to prevent the men in casual clothes carrying weapons; they were discussing where the policemen would be allowed to go under the terms of the

> Amal militiamen and soldiers from the Lebanese Army's mostly Shiite Sixth Brigade who had fought alongside them still guarded

guerrillas will bring swift retribu-tion from Israel and that, as hap-pened before 1982, they will bear most of the suffering.

Inside Borge Barajni, 35 people were buried in a mass grave beside a statue of a Palestinian guerrilla erected in headier times about six The key face-saving clause in the years ago. A black mourning flag agreement calls for the fighters in nailed to a stick was tied to the corner, there were another 24 peo-But the catch is that there are no ple in a mass grave, the places heavy weapons — artillery pieces, marked with cinder blocks, some of mortars, rocket launchers or tanks which had little pots of flowers on

Scrawled in Arabic on a lump of tinians in the settlements will be concrete was the slogan: "We will able to keep their assault rifles and not give up our guns to those who other light personal weapons. This we taught how to use them." a leaves the situation where it was reference to the Palestinian role in



Mourners gathered on Monday at a mosque in Chatila where 40 to 50 Palestinians were buried in a mass grave.

## Coalition Is Likely in Turkish Cyprus

NICOSIA - The breakaway Turkish Cypriot state's center-right National Unity Party was leading Monday in returns from parliamentary elections but was denied an overall majority.

party had 37 percent of the vote, giving it 24 of the 50 seats in the legislative assembly Posture 18.

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tion and that a coalition was likely.

Political analysts forecast an alliance between the National Unity percent, giving it 10 seats. Party and the New Dawn Party, a center-right party representing set-tlers from Turkey. New Dawn won

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said that the rest of the count also won seats. The Turkish Rewould not affect the seat distribu- publican Party won 21 percent of the vote and 12 seats, and the Communal Liberation Party drew 16

> Rauf Denktash, leader of the Turkish Cypriots, has said he considers the vote the final step in establishing parliamentary democ-racy in the Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus.

He unilaterally declared the north independent in 1983, but it is recognized only by Turkey, and its creation has been condemned by the United Nations.

Elected president as an independent on June 9, Mr. Denktash has remained above party politics and did not actively back the National Unity Party, which he formed, in the campaign for Sunday's elec-tion. In another vote last month the Turkish Cypriots approved a new constitution

as further consolidating Cyprus's military rule, Brazilians are eager partition, and the government has for change and ready to voice their described it as illegal.

Cyprus has been divided into a Turkish north and a Greek south since Turkish troops invaded in His unassuming personal style has 1974 after a coup backed by the military junta then ruling Greece. An estimated 17,000 Turkish acceptance as the successor to the troops remain in the north.

UN-sponsored talks aimed at

In Brazil, Fill-In President Finds Neves Legacy Heavy Burden By Alan Riding

New York Times Service
RIO DE JANEIRO — Two months after the death of Brazil's immensely popular president-elect, Tancredo Neves, his name is barely mentioned in public. But, as his successor comes under mounting criticism for lack of strong leader-ship, Mr. Neves's absence is being

felt increasingly.

The heightened expectations that were awakened by Mr. Neves during his long months of campaigning and then abruptly be-queathed to his vice presidential unning mate, José Sarney, are part Greek Cyprious see the election of the problem. After 21 years of impatience.

> Mr. Sarney has not inherited Mr. Neves's reserve of political capital. presidency.

Mr. Sarney's problems run deepsetting up a federation between the er than that. He has been unable to Greek and Turkish Cypriots coldefine an economic policy because be fixed by a constituent assembly and labor leaders in the hope of malaise. Soon after Mr. Neves's ney's cause by holding back on new of infighting in the cabinet he in to be elected next year, but Mr. rebuilding the Neves consensus. So death, on April 21, a wave of strikes investment.

government seems close to disintegration. Mr. Neves was the architect of political transition, but it seems he left no blueprint.

Aware of complaints about drift, Mr. Sarney appealed last week to Brazilians to abandon their pessimism. "I entered the government in a dramatic situation, placed there by destiny, but already today I have much greater confidence," he said. "We're not going to carry out miracles, but we will conquer our

He also listed achievement which include a slowing of infla-tion, approval of a land redistribution program, increased spending on social welfare and a lifting of the ran on numerous left-leaning political, labor and union groups.

The constitution was also amended to dismantle the 686- going its own way.

tions, Mr. Sarney can anticipa member Electoral College and re- In response, Mr. Sarney has an further weakening of his base. store the principle of direct presidential elections.

herited. The broad alliance formed by Mr. Neves to sustain the new government seems close to disinte
Sarney has announced he will serve the four-year term of Mr. Neves. The 55-year-old president has One reason may be the ambi
The 55-year-old president has one received without great enthusiasm. One reason may be the ambi-

And for many politicians, who cannot forget that he defected from the ranks of the pro-military party only a year ago, he is still viewed as the representative of the conservative interests that had ruled the

country since 1964. served as the main opposition to the military regime and owed its loyalty to Mr. Neves, continues to behave much like an opposition

nounced plans to form a new "na-

been unable, however, to shake off tions of politicians who are looking his image as a transitional figure, a to succeed Mr. Sarney but do not stop-gap solution in a moment of want to wait until 1989. Two in particular stand out. The leftist governor of Rio de Janeiro state, Leonel Brizola, continues to call for presidential elections next year.

Aureliano Chaves, who served as vice president in the last military government before joining Mr. Neves, has said he will resign as mines As a result, the Brazilian Demo-cratic Movement Party, which run in the November 1986 legisla-

The first test of political strength, however, will come this November in elections for the mayoralties of 23 state capitals, includ-Its partner in the Democratic Aling São Paulo and Rio de Janeiro. liance, the Liberal Front Party With the two parties that make up formed last year by dissidents from the Democratic Alliance competthe ruling party, is also increasingly ing with each other in these elections, Mr. Sarney can anticipate a payment between 1985 and 1991.

The president's hesitancy in astional pact," calling together econ-serting his authority over the cabi-

ciliatory approach of the labor minister, Almir Pazzianotto.

At the moment, attention is focused on whether a power struggle over economic policy will be won by the finance minister, Francisco Dornelles, who favors big spending cuts to control inflation, or by the planning minister, João Sayad, who argues that Brazil should not "surrender" meekly to the dethe International Monetary Fund. mands for control of spending by

Mr. Samey has announced that he will define policy, yet the public squabble continues.

As a result, not only has a new

standby credit from the IMF been delayed, but Brazil has been unable to resume negotiations with foreign banks on restructuring about \$45 billion in debt coming due for re-

In addition, industrialists, who are uncertain whether the economy faces recession or expansion in the The date of the next election will omists, businessmen, politicians, net is perhaps the greatest cause of next two years, have hurt Mr. Sar-

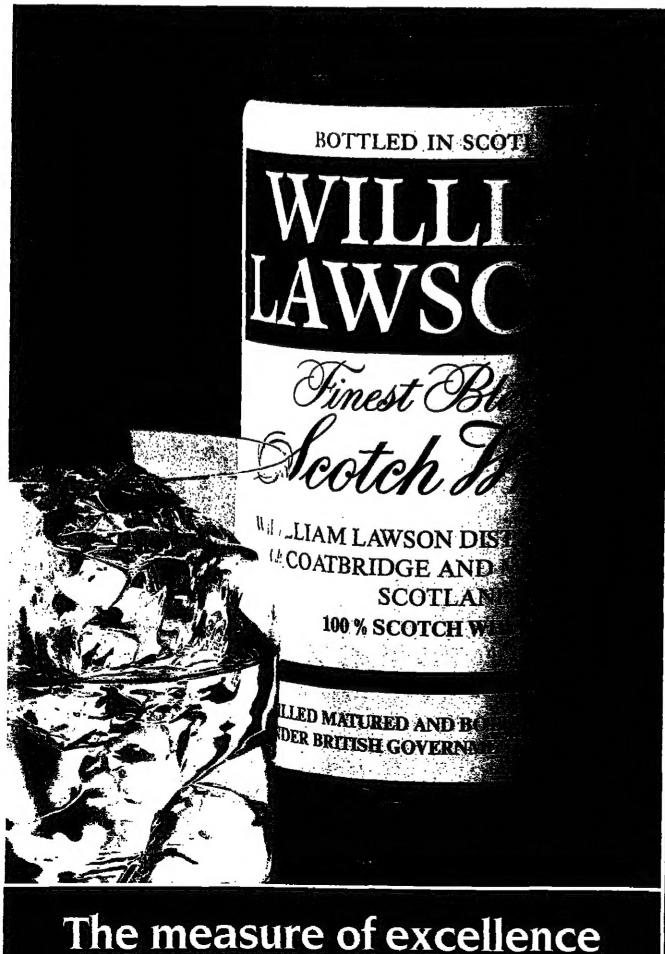
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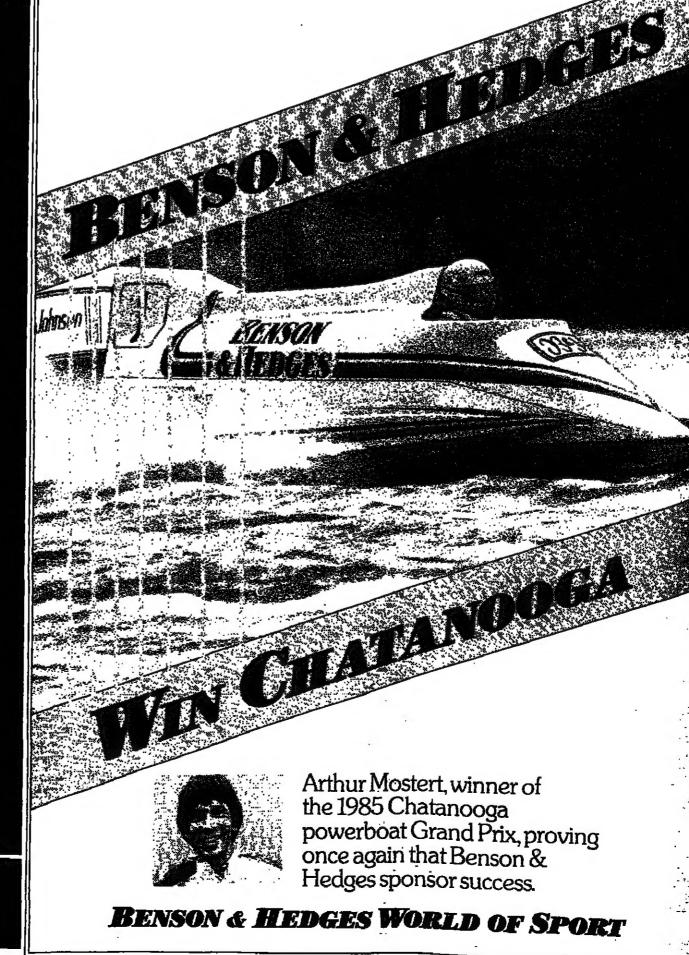
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"When a man is tired of London he is tired of life; for there is in London all that life can afford." Dr. Samuel Johnson, 20th September, 1777

## It is not only Wimbledon that provides an Ace of a Service

Timbledon is simply the greatest tennis McEnroe walks onto the championship of all. It is more than just a tradition, and its worldwide reputation has little to do with the excellent facilities it offers to players and spectators alike. To everyone they are The Championships. They provide an atmosphere and sense of occasion that is as different to the tempo and flashpoints of Flushing Meadow in New York, the venue of the US Open Championships, as that event is different from the cauldron that is the Stade Roland Garros in Paris.

Between 1877, when the When I walk onto the Centre first tournament was held, Court I try to shut everything and 1977 when the centenary else out of my mind except a determination to come off a celebrations took place, Wimbledon grew to proport- winner. It is not easy, because the occasion is always ions undreamed of by the original committee of the All electric.' England Lawn Tennis & Croquet Club. Its history is the story of lawn tennis. with the first holder of the

Via television it has captured the imagination of millions. But long before we all became addicts of the box, Wimbledon was a sell out and tickets changed hands at ten times their face value.

Tennis fascinates because it is more than a mere athletic pursuit. It requires touch and artistry, as well as ability and stamina. It is also one of a few international sports where the ladies and gentlemen, as they are still known at Wimbledon, can play not only alongside each other, but

Billie Jean King, once said: "I don't like to lose anywhere, but especially at Wimbledon.

blocks away from a small no

more than ever before.

That has been the

background of every Wim-

bledon champion beginning

men's singles title, Spencer

It was seven years before

the male dominance of

Wimbledon was broken and

women competed in what had

been, until 1884, a masculine

stronghold. The first ladies'

champion was Maud Watson

to be followed a few years

later by the first of that

delightful band of precocious

youngsters who captured our

hearts as well as our titles ...

and also proved invincible.

She was Lotte Dod who won

Wimbledon at her first

attempt when she was still

year, when John

only 15.

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courts do not despair. Some of the best matches, and biggest upsets, take place on the outside courts where the seats are not reserved. After two weeks of fierce

competition the finals take place on the second Saturday and Sunday and the winners receive their trophies. And if the sight of those most coveted of tennis trophies sets you thinking

about acquiring some new prize piece of silver for your own home, there is no city more likely to offer what you are seeking than London. It remains the antiques capital of the world.

Almost every district has a shop where a bargain might lie hidden and unrecognised but don't rely upon it. Mostly the finest pieces are in the best shops. One of these is Marks Antiques, at 49 Curzon Street, in London's Mayfair. where they are quite likely to have a trophy to rank with those that are presented by members of the royal family Wimbledon's Centre Court. Certainly their selection of canteens of cutlery and silver tea and coffee services is among the linest in the

In Gray's Antique Market, 58 Davies Street W1, you can find one of the most exquisite displays of Chinese porcelain there is in London. Solveig and Anita Gray's shop is like an Aladdin's Cave - magical. Kangxi plates, rare Celadon vases, Export Ware tureens, mark and period Qianlong

capital.

For the good times Magnificent selection of 1,000 superior self-calering Holiday parties in England, Scotland or

centre court at two o'clock on by Moss Murray Monday June 24 to begin the defence of the title he won last bowls line the shelves, all year, the men and women will be playing for record prize centuries old yet in mint money and the seats will cost

Nothing pleases Solveig, or But if you fail to obtain a her daughter Anita, more seat for one of the two show than to talk about Chinese porcelain and their many adventures searching for rare and interesting objects all over the world. To Solveig and Anita every item of stock is a cherished possession.

For 46 weeks every year the same sedateness is noticeable at Harvey Nichols, the fashionable departmental store in Knightsbridge where sophistication blends with exclusive designing.

However, twice a year, for three weeks, it becomes like a battlefield with customers making near frenzied attacks on a particular rug or specific designer suit. The occasion is known as The Sale, and bargain hunters are already sharpening their swords for the bartle about to begin.

The sale commences on Thursday June 27 - except for account customers who are allowed to buy a day earlier.

Six floors are devoted to clothes for men, women and children along with home furnishings, linen, china and carpets. Particularly popular with visitors from overseas are the designer clothes, many marked down to half their usual price. But be warned, you have to be brave and courageous when you shop at Harvey Nichols during their three week sale,

If you are one if the lucky twenty thousand to have a reserved seat for the final Sunday at Wimbledon, or even if you plan to watch the matches on television, there is no better way to start the day before the play commences, than eating the best brunch in town at the Elephant on the River club and restaurant on the Embankment close to Vauxhall Bridge. The buffet table here can hold its own with the finest smorgasbord

Piper Heidsieck champagne

may also be a Louis Roederer

as well as serving excellent

champagne by the glass, half

bottle, bottle or magnum is

also a good restaurant, whose

decor is an elegant, cool grey.

You can sit at the bar or at a

secluded table where the

choice includes blinis, a large

assortment of smoked fish,

baby lobsters or a very Eng-

lish steak and kidney pudd-

ing. The restaurant is open

daily from noon until 1 a.m.

and there is a Sunday brunch

A lunch at the Champagne

Exchange will almost certain-

ly put you in the mood to in-

dulge yourself - or your wife -

at one of the exclusive shops

that abound in London's

West End. Bond Street,

where there is a congregation

of some of the finest jewellers,

is a magnet that attracts every

visitor. None has a higher

reputation for excellence than

Van Cleef & Arpels, and few a

longer tradition than Holmes

at 29 Old Bond Street. Or

walk across the street and

enter the exclusive walkway

that is the Burlington Arcade,

where Holmes have a second

salon, and the shop names are

all hand lettered by artists,

and two beadles in fancy bow-

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displays in Scandinavia. Come back to the same area the next day for lunch or dinner and allow your tennis memories to surface at Pomegranates, 94 Grosvenor Road (01 828 6560), where you will find fare from five continents, presented with flair by the gourmet and peripatetic owner, Patrick Gwynn-Jones, No matter where your home is, you are likely to find a dish that has its origins somewhere nearby

on the menu. The dishes may sometimes be exotic, but the atmosphere is highly civilized with warm dark brown walls, tiffany lamps to provide intimate lighting, gilt mirrors and leafy plants that help to relax the diners.

Another restaurant that conjures up pictures, from the cuisine capital of Europe, is Monsieur Thompson, Kensington Park Road, Not only is the owner a native of Paris, but his three chefs are from there, too ... and you will be welcomed by a delightful Parisienne young

The owner and his staff obviously believe food is to be enjoyed and not regarded as some kind of medicine to be eaten because it is good for you. At Monsieur Thompson they are not ashamed to encourage diners to indulge in what can best be described as a little sensuous gratification. They would not disown their Bouillabaisse in Marseilles, but if fish soup is not your favourite dish, start your meal with one of the chef's specials such as home duck fole gras with slices of brioche.

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Sheela Leggatt, who runs Facing South from 5 Fleur Gates, Princes Way, Wimbledon, SW19, has been a

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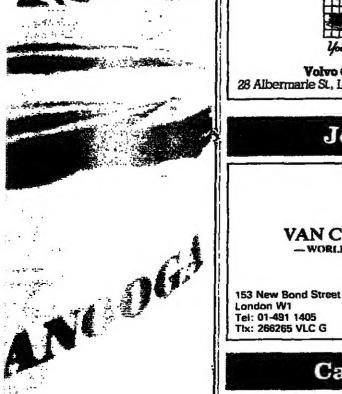


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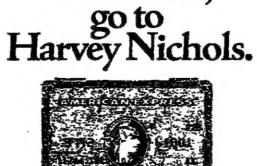
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## Priority for the Budget

President Reagan has been devoting great enthusiasm and energy to his tax reform bill. Meanwhile, the budget, abandoned at the Capitol like an orphan in a basket, is making slow progress. The president has devoted much of his time this month to the tax bill and recruiting public support for it. His contributions to the budget have consisted mainly of sending down word that this or that change would be unacceptable. A conference committee has now spent two weeks working diligently to reconcile the House and Senate versions of the budget resolution, but so far does not have much to show for its labors. It is always difficult to move a budget along in the absence of active participation by the president. This

president's attention is elsewhere. Viewed from the White House, the budget is an irritation and an embarrassment. The Reagan budget strategy of 1981 has not worked as advertised. Far from balancing the budget, the administration is still collecting less than \$4 in revenues for every \$5 that it spends, and the difference is currently \$215 billion a year. Mr. Reagan has walked away from the whole subject and prefers to talk about tax reform, which draws warm applause. He tends to dwell on those features of his bill that cut people's taxes.

That brings you back to the budget. The congressional budget committees are struggling to reduce the deficit, amid hints and

signals that the tax reform bill will increase it. The reform bill was not supposed to do that, but things seem to be slipping a little. The bill was intended to raise as much money as the present tax law does. But in recent days there has been a dribble of warnings from the Treasury itself that, when fully effective, the reform bill would raise 3 or 4 percent less than present law. In terms of this year it would amount to something over \$12 billion, a substantial setback to the job that the two budget committees are trying to accomplish.

Tax reform is a more congenial topic, but the budget is more urgently important. Tax reform, if carried out skillfully, might improve the performance of the economy beginning around the end of this decade. The budget deficit directly affects the way the economy operates now, for it keeps interest rates higher than they would otherwise be, it keeps the dollar high and it leaves American industry less competitive than it needs to be. Delay on the budget is dangerous. But the budget is bogged down in the conference committee in a long quarrel over military spending and cost-of-living increases in Social Security.

Tax reform and the budget are competitors for political attention. Mr. Reagan is supporting the tax bill with all of his very considerable skill, but it is the budget that needs priority. -THE WASHINGTON POST.

## Time for a Convention Against Terrorism

By Flora Lewis

conventions on abolition of slavery and on treat-

ment of prisoners of war are examples. They have induced nations to shift from looking over one shoulder in fear of outlaws to looking over the

The desire for international legitimacy is a

powerful motive, even for dictators and despots.

There should now be an international convention

against terrorism. Any country that refuses to

The European Community

other shoulder in lear of being ostracized.

PARIS — Terrorism is contagious. Now there is the lost Air India plane and the explosion at Tokyo airport to add to one week's headlines about hostages in Beirut and the blast at Frankfurt. Apart from the obvious need to insist on observing security precautions, there is a need to fight this international epidemic.

President Reagan said he will name a task force to make recommendations. What America decides to do, he said wisely, "must not be done in pointless anger" — although his press spokes-man underlined the sobering effect by saying that he "could not rule out military action" in retaliation once the American hostages are safe.

Military reprisal — proportionate or, as some are even arguing, deliberately disproportionate — cannot stop this plague. It would only escalate disorder and distress, which is precisely the purpose of terrorism. It must be understood that the demands made by those who flout civilized rules are secondary to them. Their prime goal is to give importance to their cause by sowing fear.

So the response must be a strong international consensus to treat them as common criminals and make sure they are punished as such.

This has seldom been possible because it is

individual nations that must apply law and, indi-vidually, they have been reluctant to do it. Some states refused because, in fact if not in words, they support some terrorists and expect to benefit from the crime. Most seek to avoid responsibility because they are more afraid of the terror-ists than of law-abiding opinion and hope that if they look the other way, so will the criminals. The time may be at hand to change attitudes. It happened before when a great preponderance of world opinion was ready for it. International

could take the initiative. sign and apply the rules would brand itself a

supporter of terrorism for all the world to see, and for it to draw conclusions about air transport, tourism, trade, credit and other benefits of membership in the international community.

At a minimum, the convention should oblige

signatories either to prosecute anyone involvedwith a terrorist act or to extradite those charged to a country that wants to prosecute. Refusal to arrest and prosecute or extradite would signify complicity, and would not be excused as frightened impotence as is now the usual case.

Interpol or some such agency should be charged with drawing up a centralized list of everyone identified with terrorism. It would be a duty of signatories to provide all the informa-tion they acquire, and a duty to arrest any person on the list if he or she turned up on a member state's territory at any time. Overall, the convention's requirements should be firm but not excessively inclusive, and as non-political as possible. It is more important to achieve very broad agreement, among all states that wish to be considered part of civilized society, than to write stringent rules that will not be applied and will leave

governments in their current lonely dilemma. Because terrorism must be deprived of its political ambitions, the United Nations is not an appropriate sponsor. With its habit of florid rhetoric and sordid logrolling, the United Nations would turn the effort into a futile free-forall of recrimination. It tried once to take up the issue and hogged down hopelessly in arguing how to define terrorism. The crimes are clear -taking hostages and planting bombs in a context that involves more than one nation.

Nor should America take the lead too visibly. That would risk turning the question into being pro- or anti-American, or even for or against a particular U.S. policy, when the question to put quite directly is being pro- or anti-terrorism.

The European Community could well take the initiative, all the more because it would start with the authority of a dress states. It means some-

the authority of a dozen states. It means some-thing that Greece felt the need to offer an explanation of its behavior to its EC partners after TWA 847 was hijacked from Athens. There is more pressure available here, and if the appeal is properly handled, Communist and most Third World states could be expected to join.

These are cynical times. The temptation is to lose patience with attempts to establish a bit of law in the world. But without striving for law there is nothing left but force, which cannot assure safety from fanatics.

The New York Times.

## **Shoes Unfit to Compete**

The U.S. International Trade Commission, yielding to pressure, recommends quotas that would reduce imports of shoes sharply and drive up their price. President Reagan must decide whether American consumers should finance this remedy, saving American jobs at an annual cost of \$50,000 each. Shoes offer a model study in what is wrong with protection-

ism, and why it is so hard to stop.

Manufacturing inexpensive shoes requires simple machinery and abundant low-cost labor. So Brazil, South Korea, Taiwan and other low-wage countries produce most of the shoes sold in the United States. Their competition has forced American manufacturers to retrench, closing two-thirds of their plants in the last 15 years. Many of the remaining plants are profitable only because they produce highquality shoes, whose style is more important than price and whose main competition comes from high-cost factories in Europe.

Competition ought to determine the indus-try's future, allowing smarter, more flexible domestic producers to find their niche in a market dominated by low-cost Third World producers. Indeed, the growth of the American economy depends on a gradual shift from lowwage, labor-intensive to high-wage, high-productivity industries that can sustain rising living standards. What is good for most Americans, of course, is not necessarily good for those who own or work in shoe factories.

Of the remaining American producers, the most marginal could not possibly survive open world competition. Even the most productive would benefit from protection. From the Carter administration they got temporary quotas on imports from Taiwan and South Korea. briefly halting the industry's decline. To the shoemakers' dismay, President Reagan chose

to interpret "temporary" to mean just that.
Quotas were allowed to lapse in 1981.

Last year the International Trade Commission, an independent federal agency, denied the shoemakers' petition for import relief, citing the high profitability of the more modern shoe companies. So the industry went back to work the new-fashioned way: lobbying Congress. That changed the commission's mind, and for an obvious reason. The manufacturers speak with a single voice and can point to job losses in 48 states. Thus their influence in politics far exceeds their importance to the economy. The Senate Finance Committee in-

sisted that the ITC reconsider. This time around the commissioners voted 4 to 1 for a plan that would limit imports to 60 percent of the market, saving an estimated 26,000 jobs. By the reckoning of the one dissenting commissioner, that would cost con-sumers \$1.28 billion a year — three times the

wages of those 26,000 workers. To resist, Mr. Reagan may need more than arguments. He is devoted to free trade, yet has vielded expensive import relief to the clothing, steel and motorcycle industries. A nation benefiting from open trade needs to offer something better than protectionism to workers and communities caught in the tides of industrial change. But that is a policy problem that Washington has never taken seriously.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

## Other Opinion

#### In Pursuit of Safety in the Air

The Air India Boeing that exploded in flight Sunday southwest of Ireland should never have received permission to take off from eviation security experts say.

Liberal societies, unless they transform themselves into their opposite, will probably never manage to eliminate terrorism altogether, but at least they should be alert to the threat and determined to combat it. Terrorism in the skies, which ignores national borders, is one of the hardest kinds to defeat. Security checks on passengers and freight need to be tightened at most of the world's airports. Added expense and more inconvenience for travelers will doubtless result, but that is the price of increased security in the air. The airlines and governments involved will have to explain the need to the public. Travelers will have to realize that security can sometimes require long delays. But what good is leaving on time if it means never arriving?

The challenge, which addresses democratic countries especially, is not new, but it will become more and more compelling -- even if the true cause of the destruction of the Air India airliner is never clearly established. The hypothesis of terrorism, already argued by most experts, is strengthened by the lexplosion] on Sunday at Tokyo International Airport. It remains to be seen whether [the Air India tragedy] was an isolated instance or the start of a large-scale operation,

1910: Centennial Salute to Argentina

NEW YORK - The South American centen-

nial evokes cordial expressions of interest. The

New Orleans Picayune says: "Argentina, that

most progressive and prosperous of Latin

American republics, is celebrating the 100th

anniversary of its independence from Spain by

holding a great world's exposition. Those peo-

ple in this country who are disposed to sneer at the Latin Americans and believe them incapa-

ble of such progress and enlightenment as we

are used to would do well to study the history

and present status of Argentina. Argentina has

actually rivaled our own phenomenal progress." The Los Angeles Times adds: "Within

the next 20 years there will be two more world

Powers among the nations, Brazil and Argenti-

na, neighbors and very dear friends of ours."

PHILIP M. FOISIE

WALTER WELLS SAMUEL ABT ROBERT K. McCABE

- Le Monde (Paris).

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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE

JOHN HAY WHITNEY, Chairmon 1958-1983

KATHARINE GRAHAM, WILLIAM S. PALEY, ARTHUR OCHS SULZBERGER Co-Charmen

LEE W. HUEBNER, Publisher

International Herald Tribune. 181 Avenue Charles-de-Gaulle, 92200 Newilly-sur-Scine. France. Tel.: (1) 747-1265. Telex: 612718 (Herald). Cables Herald Paris. ISSN: 0294-8052.

France. (ci.: (1) 141-1203. ICERS 012/18 (FIGURE). CARRES PERS. ISSN: 9294-8052.

Directeur de la publication: Walter N. Thayer.

Assu Headquarters, 24-34 Hennessv Rd., Hong Kong, Tel. 5-285618. Telex 61170.

Marzging Du. U.K.: Robin MacKichan, 63 Long Acre, London WC. Tel. 836-4802. Telex 162009.

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S.A. au capital de 1.200.000 F. RCS Nanterre B 732021126. Commission Paritaire No. 61337.

U.S. subscription: 5322 yearly. Second-class postage paid at Long Island City. N.Y. 11101.

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Executive Editor

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#### Merely a Great Military Power

The Soviet Union is no longer an attractive political model. And the economy that was to surpass all others by virtue of socialist plan-ning languishes and falls further behind. It is not in the running in the technological race. It is no longer second in the world, even in terms of gross output, having been left well behind by Japan. In a few years China will probably make the Soviet Union the world's fourth largest economy - or fifth, if the European Community is counted as an entity.

We have become habituated to speaking of the two superpowers astride the globe, but the Soviet Union is a great power in only one dimension — military strength. This alone makes it widely respected and feared. It is only because of weapoury that Soviet leaders stand up mightily on the world stage.

Thus, to ask Mikhail Gorbachev and his

fellows to renounce their military buildup would mean asking them to renounce their status and self-respect. There is no conceivable concession that would make it worthwhile for them to give up the one thing that makes them great. Without heaps of super weapons, they would have to surrender their dream of greatness and resign themselves to relative insignificance in the world. For the Kremlin, military strength is not a burden that has to be borne but the central value of their state.

- Robert Wesson, a senior research fellow at the Hoover Institution at Stanford University. writing in The Baltimore Evening Sun.

1935: U.S. Fashion Comes to Moscow

MOSCOW - For the first time since the

revolution, women's clothes designed west of

the Soviet frontier were shown here [on June

24]. They were American, created by Elizabeth Hawes, Vassar graduate and fashion expert,

who is here to study the Soviet dress industry.

A showing was arranged by the so-called art

group of the Commissariat of Education in

line with a new policy of catering to Russian women's innate desire for attractive clothes in

accepting fashion ideas from the West, Earlier

efforts of Soviet designers to create "proletar-ian" modes failed. The Soviet type of beauty

being somewhat larger hipped and bosomed than the American, Miss Hawes encountered

difficulty in securing mannequins sufficiently slender to don the frocks she had brought

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## Waste at the Pentagon: An Issue for the Democrats

WASHINGTON — The Penta-W gon's procurement scandals mean that an bour has come round for the defense Democrats, Not only can they play a vital role in determincan they play a vital role in determining national security priorities, they are also in a position to change the character of their party. They can move it away from the eddies of minority inlighting and back to the mainstream of presidential politics.

The term "defense Democrat" is preferable to the better hours term

ment of national security.

The clout of the defense Democrats on substantive issues is certain. Pentagon procurement scandals have stripped influence from Secretary of Defense Caspar Weinberger and his entourage. Even within the Republican Party, the Pentagon is losing budget battles almost every day. When it comes to procurement policy, many Republicans sound as if they are trying to cover up the scandals. So Dem-

ocratic support is necessary to hold the line on crucial projects. On the Senate side, Sam Num of Georgia virtually dictated the terms of the 1986 defense budget. On the House side, Chairman Les Aspin and some fellow members of the Armed Services Committee have been holding the fort against the liberals who dominate the Democratic majority.

in arms control negotiations. They raised by \$150 million funding for another missile, the Midgetman. Mr. Aspin sees a danger in quick fixes for weapons procurement. He notes that much of what went wrong in the past resulted from inefficient remedies indiscriminately applied by Congress. He cites three celebrated cases: the \$400 hammer sold to the navy for the F-18 fighter, the \$600 pair of pliers sold to the air force for the B-52 and the \$1,000 cover for a three-legged stool sold to the air force for the AWACS radar defense plane.

After Congress mandated competitive bidding on basic systems, those costs came down, but prices for spare parts soared. To demand competitive bidding for spare parts would make a problems in the procurement process. new problem in getting warrants from the original suppliers, who would not undertake to fix the equip-

To be sure, the defense Democrats are wary of being co-opted for what could turn into a whitewash of existing policies. Thus Mr. Aspin refused to join the blue-ribbon commission established by President Reagan un-

TOS ANGELES - America,

Leconomists and others say, has

become a "service economy." But I

I read, along with everyone else.

that in the last four years the Unit-

ed States has lost 2½ million jobs in the manufacturing sector, which in-cludes steel, chemicals, clothing.

automobiles - all of those weary-

ing, hot, repetitive jobs that were

once the working-class backbone of the nation. Instead there are more

than three million new service sec-

tor jobs in banking, finance, insur-

ance, publishing, communications, auto repair and medicine.

But if there are now so many

more people available in the auto repair field, why does it cost me \$58

per hour to get my car fixed? Shouldn't the influx of new workers

allow the price of labor to fall?

Even more puzzling, why can't the auto repairmen ever fix anything

the first time? If the auto repair

field is overrun with applicants,

car's thermostat after five tries?

why can't even one of them fix my year enough to send out my state-

If workers are flooding into the ing them for a year in a drawer

restaurant business, why do I have marked "commercial loans"?

wonder: Where is the service?

by Harry Truman during World War II. "We can do a lot of harm if we get it wrong," he says as he leans toward a more cautious investigation.

The true test of the defense Democrats, however, does not come in the area of defense procurement and Democratic Party. Over the years, various minority groups have established veto positions within the party. Women insist on naming a vice president; blacks on a commitment to civil rights; labor on the minimum wage and a protectionist stance; Hispanics professionals who are not pro-union. The Democrats are a party of minorities condemned to be a minority. Success for the defense Democrats

means making themselves into a veto group within their own party. If they have to be consulted in the choice of candidates, and the development of programs, they can insist on standing with the majority of the country for a strong defense as well as being with the majority who want arms control. They can put the Democrats back in

A second policy option is economic sanctions. But they are unlikely to work because of Iran's oil. Iran's revolution has proved defiantly durable, surviving the drain of earlier sanctions, the challenge from opposition groups on both right and left, the trauma of almost five years of war and the isolation and bostility



prevent further attacks. To end the Shiites' war against America, the Reagan administration has no alternative but to defuse the tension with Iran. As unpopular or uncomfortable as it may be, especially after two major hostage traumas and the rapidly increasing toll of American lives, the United States must begin looking at the possibility

of rapprochement with Iran. Just a year ago I would never have believed that I would write these words, after watching rescuers dig through rubble at two American embassy buildings and the marines' compound in Beirut looking for my friends, who were often recovered in bits and pieces. But a certain degree of realism is needed to avoid the loss. of more lives, without America seem-1

ing to cave in or concede.

The Iranian revolution is not a mirage, and the elimination of certain radical mullahs or activists will not make it or the crusade disappear. Most Middle East experts now agree that, despite Iran's many ongoi problems. Khomeinism — or rule based on Islam — is certain to survive Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini.

The United States now needs to demonstrate the maturity and confidence of a superpower. Indeed, the outcome of this confrontation with Moslem extremists may depend more on political initiative by the United States than on the success of Iraman propaganda and the training of suicide commandos at Iranian bases. Rapprochement will not be quick

or easy. It will not reach fruition during the Reagan administration. And it will probably not happen during the lifetime of Ayatoliah Khomei-ni. But that does not mean that America should not position itself by laying the groundwork that might help save American lives. And there are some hopeful signs.

Iran is moving to end its isolation. This year economic ties with Europe have almost returned to pre-revolutionary levels. Japan and West Germany are now among Iran's main trading partners. Contacts behind the scenes have begun with Western states as well as Islamic rivals, including the Saudi foreign minister, who visited Tehran last month

The major pragmatic consider ation for Iran and the Shinte extremists is that the war with the United States is unwinnable, even though they can wreak havoc and destabilize governments along the way.

The United States could relay qui-

et messages through intermediaries that it recognizes that the Islamic Republic of Iran has a wide base of support, and that the United States. has no intention of repeating the CIA-sponsored operation that restored power to the shah in the 1950s - which would be folly anyway. Such messages would go a long way. toward easing the tension

The writer, a former Being correspon dent for The Sunday Times in London, is the outhor of "Sacred Rage. The On-sade of Militant Islam." She contributed

preferable to the better known term "Jackson Democrat." The name of the late senator from Washington, Henry Jackson, has been hoisted as a banner by Democrats deserting to the Republican Party. It has also been brandished against arms con-trol. But the defense Democrats figure to stay in their party, as Senator Jackson did. And unlike him, they regard arms control as a positive ele-

They recently supplied the formula hereby Congress backed limited U.S. aid to the "contras" fighting the Sandinist regime in Nicaragua.

They kept alive limited funding for the MX missile as a bargaining chip

All were spare parts. ment of their competitors.

By Joseph Kraft

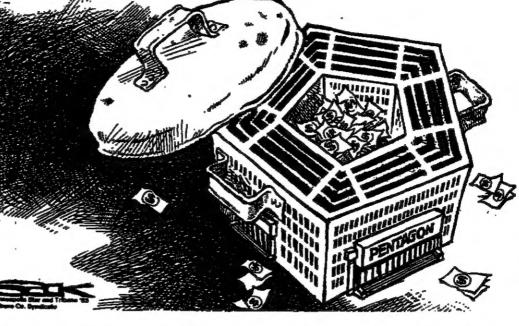
der former Deputy Defense Secretary David Packard, Mr. Aspin also has doubts about the circus of a prosecutorial approach like that of the committee on defense production headed

budget. It comes in the context of the

on protection against immigration laws; Jews on support of Israel. The result is a party lacking appeal

to significant segments of the voting public — white Southerners, independent-minded Westerners, young

the running for the presidency. Los Angeles Times Syndicate.



## America's Military Outlay Can Be Cut

WASHINGTON - A group of VV senior Pentagon officials told the Republican Congressional Conference recently that not one dollar less could be spent on defense with out harming national security. But billions can be cut from the Pentagon's budget without endangering America's security or that of its allies.

Many in Congress agree that the olution to the dilemma of the delicit is a general budget freeze that applies equally to all spending categories. The Pentagon, unlike other govern-ment agencies that have been streamlined in recent years, is grossly inefficient and could play a significant role in reducing the debt. It has created obvious targets for those committed to reduced spending — the \$600 ash-tray, the \$7,000 collect pot and other such horror stories. We must solve But ending all the waste there will save only a few billion dollars scarcely a dent in the deficit.

If we are truly dedicated to reducing the defense budget in a sensible fashion, we must look beyond spareparts scandals. For example, the DIVAD anti-aircraft weapon has yet to prove its effectiveness in shooting down planes; it certainly does not

A Service Economy at Whose Service?

By Benjamin Stein

are streaming into the food sector.

why can't they find someone who

knows how to make a pizza with

sausage as well done as the crust?

booming, with increases of almost

100,000 workers per year for the

last several years. In that case, why

does Merrill Lynch lose my individ-

nal retirement account for months

on end? Why does everyone the

firm hires seem determined to

punch the wrong buttons, making

my modest provision for retirement

simply disappear from their re-

cords, only to reappear when I threaten to call in the Feds?

Why are there giant lines at most banks —and no tellers to be found?

they are not servicing customers

at banks and brokerage houses?

Aren't 100,000 new workers per

ments each month, instead of keep-

to wait so long for a waitress when I A friend underwent a minor pro-go out for pizza? If men and women cedure recently at a hospital in Bev-ment to The New York Times.

The financial services sector is

By John McCain The writer, a Republican from Arizona, is a member of the House

merit a price tag of \$6.8 million apiece. Cuting the entire program could save \$4 billion.

requested by the army could save more than \$4 billion.

These are just two examples of in-efficient weapons systems that could be cut without endangering national security. But members of Congress (and their constituents) will also have to take their licks if we are truly serious about defense cuts. Congress can no longer squander money on sacred cows of the defense budget. Defense needs are a function of foreign policy. So we must agree on overall foreign policy goals and commitments. We can no longer be the world's policeman, nor can we with-draw to Fortress America. Between these two extremes we need the bi partisan consensus that has been sad-

means reaching broad agreement on vital interests and the level of commitment needed to maintain them. Few would deny that strategic re-Foreign Affairs Committee. alities require an American presence

Similarly, foregoing the purchase of Bradley armored fighting vehicles

ly absent since the Vietnam War. This does not mean falling into line behind successive presidents. It

erly Hills where the room cost

\$1,200 a day. "For hours at a stretch," he said, "there were no

nurses in the hall, at the station.

anywhere - unless you leaned on

Try to get an appointment with a dentist — even for a teeth cleaning

- less than a month in advance.

Try to get an eye examination less

In Santa Cruz, a small university town in central California where I

rent a house in the summer, you

must pay \$11 per hour to have a

student vacuum your floors. Up and down Ventura Boulevard

in Los Angeles, along K Street in

Washington, on every corner in north Dallas, new high-rise office

buildings block the sky. Who is in them? "Service workers." But what

getting more service than 20 years

ago? Is phone service better? Tani

service? Airline service? Car repair

service? Bank service? What are all

Mr. Stein's next novel is "Her

those new service workers doing?

What are all those people in the services are they doing? Who in

financial services sector doing if America can say that he or she is

the call button all afternoon."

than two months in advance.

in Europe, but more than 60 percent of the U.S. defense budget is commit-ted to the defense of allies. Given the parsimonious attitude of NATO and Asian allies, how large an American presence abroad is warranted? What are America's interests in the Gulf region, as opposed to those of allies? What level of U.S. forces is needed to defend U.S. interests there?

Once the outlines of a broadly supported, long-term foreign policy are established, we can begin to match force and spending levels to those commitments. Such levels must then be funded with consistency. The feast-or-famine character of defense spending since the early 1960s is partly responsible for today's

inflated budget; the sad state of America's defenses five years ago provoked what some would characterize as the Pentagon's greed.

A general who is offered more tanks than he can now use will probably accept, knowing that down the road be will face a drastically reduced budget. A Pentagon confident of conobuget. A remagnic comment of con-sistent, adequate spending will not plead for excessive budgets as a buff-er against future shortages; consis-tent levels would also improve willingness to accept inferior weapons. We stand on the threshold of a

we stand on the unrestood of a long-needed redefinition of defense needs. Presidents come and go, but America's pledge to Europe has en-dured because the commitment was the result of bipartisan accord. Only by forging a bipartisan consensus can we resolve the current debate and provide the best possible defense at the least possible cost to the taxpayer. Las Angeles Times.

#### LETTERS Hijacking and Worse

Is it not to be expected that in his capacity as justice minister Nabih Berri will bring to justice the cold-blooded murderer of that courageous but helpless U.S. marine?

A. SPERLING. Cheitenham, England. Regarding "Hijackings, and Worse, May Continue" (June 21):

Harian K. Uilman's column points up the need for an expanded intelligence network to help avert incidents of terrorism, but he fails to mention the staggering Middle East policy of the Reagan administration. No intel-

see this hijacking ROGER GUY.

Italy Fest to State Play by John Paul Rome -

The state of the s

The Case

For Talking

With Iran

By Robin Wright

This is the second of two articles.

to stop by cleaning out a training

camp or two, especially with the growth in the past 18 months of a

large politicized body of Shiites who

agree with the zealots' motives and goals, if not with their tactics.

As Israel's tragic experience in Lebanon showed, the policy of "an eye for an eye" only escalates the

cycle of violence into a long-term confrontation. Shiite militants are prepared to die in acts that they do

Rule based on Islam

is certain to survive

Ayatollah Khomeini:

not view as terrorism but as noble

deeds against perceived aggressors.

The dimensions of the problem are

reflected in attempts to pinpoint the groups or individuals responsible.

U.S. officials last year charged that

the Party of God was responsible for

the second embassy bombing. This elicited a bitter snicker from a U.S. diplomat in Lebanon. "That doesn't tell us anything," he said. "Every Saite in Lebanon is now Hezballah."

This was only a slight exaggeration,

Another argument against use of force is that it would endanger Amer-

ican allies, especially the moderate Moslems who already have problems

with fundamentalists at home, in part because of their ties to the United

States. The fundamentalist crusade is

unlikely to bring down other Moslem governments, but it can force them, through continuing intimidation and

terror, to accept extremist tenets.

general Jakob

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ANN ARBOR, Michigan — Shiite A extremism has become too big

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this comment to The Washington Post.

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## ARTS/LEISURE

## Gilberto Gil: Zeal For Brazilian Pop

By Michael Zwerin onal Herold Tribun

PARIS — Gilberto Gil has been criticized in his native country for polluting Brazilian music with rock, to which he responds with a

Gil, who will be 43 on Saturday, is one of the most popular, influen-tial and hard-working Brazilian artists. He exports his native culture with a missionary zeal, but he is tired of what he calls "the university mentality of socioeconomic purists. There are a lot of small talents pretending to be the guardians of culture. They say, Look bow intelligent we are."

In the past five years, Brazil has

become more open to what Gil calls "worldish trends," and he was In the past five years, Brazil has one of the motivating forces. He describes the new Brazilian popularies as "the local equivalent of the Liverpool generation. They are playing fresh music, a California type thing — it's humorous, critical, open, naïve. It's got a happy beat. Brazilian music had been generated the company of the comp ting tired, the same old thing over and over. So now we've got these teen-agers going back to the beat again, They say, 'Come on, man, let's just have a good time.'

Gilberto Passos Gil Moreira began fooling around with drums at the age of 3 in his native town of Salvador, tried the trumpet in his early teens, then the accordion, and by 18 was playing guitar and trying to sing like João Gilberto. While at university he wrote and recorded advertising jingles. After obtaining a degree in business administration he worked for Gessy-Lever in São - Paulo. In the 1960s, when artists like Ellis Regina began to record his songs, he moved to Rio to work full time at writing and performing

#### 11 Theater Groups To Take Part in London Festival

The Associated Press LONDON — The third London International Festival of Theater, known as LIFT, will bring in 11 theatrical companies from 10 countries July 15 through Aug. 4. the festival office has announced.

The biennial festival will include the Peking Opera presenting Wu Zuguang's 1962 work "The Three Beatings of Tao San Chun," a com-ic piece about patriarchal Chinese lociety; a Spanish troupe performing "Ale," described as "a cosmic

South Africa's Bahamutsi Theater Company will present "Dirty Work" and "Gangsters." The United States will be represented by Winston Tong's musical salute to

Other participants include Ita-ly's La Gaia Scienza, the Mla-dinsko Theater of Ljubljana, Yugo-slavia, the South Korean dancer Ko Oku Jin, the Pelican Players of Toronto and Poland's Teatr Nowy contributing a large-cast drama about the destruction of the old order, "The End of Europe.

ROME — An unpublished play about suffering, written by Pope John Paul II when he was a 20-year-old student and actor in Nazi-occupied Poland, will be staged next month in the medieval Tuscan town of San Miniato, orga-

The Polish director Krzysztof Zanussi is readying the play "Job" in Italian for a July 25 outdoor erformance, said officials of the astitute of Popular Drama, which sponsors an annual theater festival. The 1940 play, inspired by the Old Testament story of Job, will be accompanied with an original musical score and will be broadcast

The potential social and political power of popular music is important to him: "It's a poor, bloody, dirry world but if Brazil is going to play a role in it we better be conplay a role in it we better be con-scious of what that role is going to be. We're a big nation, let's get prepared. Let's join the rest of the world. You know, 'We are the world, we are the children.' Exactly

that.
"Brazil is just as ugly as the rest of the world. We live in big overcrowded, noisy, polluted cities like everywhere else. But we have light, too, and I say let's follow the light. The kids are out there in the middle of the streets and I figure I'd better go and find them there. When I say kids I mean my kids, I have six. Let's say 'yes' to what's here."

Twenty years ago, Antonio Carlos Jobim was criticized for saying "yes" to jazz. The memory is bitter for him; Jobim recently talked about it to Cash Box Magazine: "Critics wanted 'anthentic' samba. They said bossa nova is American, which isn't true. I got bad press for running after the American dolrunning after the American dol-lar." Johim points out that Brazil-ian music comes from the same African roots as jazz: "A musician friend of mine used to say that the only people who have rhythm are Brazilians, Americans and Cubans. The rest is all waltzes and mazur-

Gil said: "Recently, intellectuals started complaining about the in-fluence of that foreign music, reggae. . . . But reggae is so rooty, so African, Brazil is so close to it rhythmically — that Third World feeling. There is a folk music in northeastern Brazil called Xote it descends from Scottish folk music — it bounces along like reggae, dook chak dook chak. They're obviously related. So they couldn't get away with that xenophobic nonsense. It was going too far. It was

He has a frequent, boisterous laugh but the intensity that surfaces from time to time is anything but jovial: "You know a lot of the criticism comes from whites talking about black musicians. There is this myth that we have an egalitarian society free of racism in Brazil. But of course there's racism. It's hidden, disguised, but a black person could hardly become president of a major corporation. And a minister? Never. Personally, I feel it less now. I'm a 'star.' I bought my 'equality'. with hard work and talent.

One of his songs, "The Cleanest Hand," is about racism. He ex-plains it: "The whites say we're plains it: "The whites say we're swim, the pool rejuvenates them dirty, that if we don't dirty up a They collect their girlfriends and room coming in we'll dirty it going spouses (Maureen Stapleton, Jessiout, but our role in Western society ca Tandy and Gwen Verdon) and room coming in we'll dirty it going farce," and an outdoor spectacle out, but our role in Western society called "The Devils"; and the actor has actually been cleaning white and mime Alberto Vidal at the dirt. Whites pollute the oceans and London Zoo for three days in "Ur- the air - industry and technology

Duke Ellington and Traci Williams's "Journey," a compilation of Afro-Caribbean poetry, dance and mime.

Other participants include Ita
Other participants include Itanying himself on guitar. Recently he switched from an acoustic to an electric instrument, explaining:

"Now they make electric guitars that can sound just like an acoustic. So I play electric. It's only a psy-So I play electric. It's only a psychological difference, and I'm not interested in psychology. I'm interested in music — I'm interested in

Gilberto Gil: Valencia, Spain,
June 28; Seville, June 29; BadenBaden, West, Germany, July 4; Copenhagen, July 6; Vienna, July 7;
London, July 9; Liston, July 11;
Oporto, July 12; Antibes, France,
July 16.

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BYES FORME. LITTLE INCIDENT

NOW, DEAR, I WOULDN'T MAKE

DOONESBURY



Brazilian pop missionary Gilberto Gil.

## Howard's 'Cocoon' Fine **Except for Spielbergism**

By Paul Attanasio ington Post Service HERE are two "Cocoons." One was directed by Ron How-

ard, and it has all the warmth of his comic touch, his respect for his characters, his way of plugging into the humanity of a situation. The other, a bloated special-effects ex-

#### MOVIE MARQUEE

travaganza, seems to have been directed by a particularly slavish camp follower of Steven Spielberg. Walter (Brian Dennehy) and Kitty (Tahnee Welch) rent an es-

tate pext to a retirement community; they seem to be vacationing cousins, but they're actually disguised aliens, former residents of Atlantis who have come to recover the ground crew they left behind. They hire a boat skippered by Jack Bonner (Steve Guttenberg) and set about recovering cocoons on the ocean floor, ovoid, rocklike con-tainers for their long-lost brethren.

The cocoons are kept in the estate's pool; when three chums from the retirement home (Wilford Brimley, Hume Cronyn and Don Ameche) sneak in for an afternoon find there's life in the old guys yet.

Finally, the aliens reveal the glowing, fetal beings beneath their nothing to do with that, except to clean it up. You make the dirt, we clean it. So our hands are the clean-rare kind of charm. There's a comic In the middle of each concert, as if to say, "See, I can do this too,"
Gil sings various styles of Barrilla and prunes or deal with least and prunes or deal

Even these segments, though, have their problems. The way the movie emphasizes the revival of sexual potency nearly to the excinsion of everything else starts to grate; certainly, other aspects of rejuvenation would be just as im-portant — the ability to play sports again, or to read. And the screenwriter, Tom Benedek, has slighted the women characters; it's a shame

ME'VE REALLY MADE GREAT PROSPE

1979, WE DID AWAY CONFLEELY WITH AN ORDINANCE BANNING NEGROES FROM

to waste talents like Stapleton and Tandy, but they're not given anything to do.

There would be more room for the women if Benedek and Howard weren't so busy working in extrane-ous aspects for the youth market. The romance between Welch and Guttenberg, for example, is just a third wheel.

What's left is a mishmash of ref-crences to every Spielberg movie from "Jaws" to "E. T.," including a drawn-out finale that apes "Close Encounters." Howard's great strength as a director is that he's able to tap into emotions that are real and familiar even when his characters are thrown into fantastic situations. What makes the best scenes of "Cocoon" so vivid, like a tearierker in which Brimley, fishing with his grandson, says goodbye in one long take, are their sense of lived-in life.

APSULE reviews of other movies recently released in the United States:

Vincent Canby of The New York Times writes of "D.A.R.Y.L.": The best that can be said is that it's molfensive. The movie is a sci-fi fable about a little-boy robot complex outside Paris in 1969, the named Daryl (an acronym for Data organization's chairman, Jean-Analyzing Robot Youth Lifeform), Louis Solal, has added 17 Europe-conceived in a test tube and human an shopping centers, including La in every way except for his brilliant, the largest in Europe it operand in the largest in Europe it operand in Daryl, well played by Barret Oliver. 11, escapes from his laboratory and learns to feel love and friendship, the U.S. Army sends out a two-word message: "Terminate it,"

ordinary as the screenplay by David Ambrose, Allan Scott and Jeffrey Ellis."

scused that there was a new market for Europeans in the United States in 1981, "when the wind really started turning."

"We felt a desire from French retailers to get out of France." In

Janet Maslin of The New York Times writes of "Lifeforce": "Tobe Hooper's directorial work on 'Poltergeist may indeed have been heavily influenced by Steven Spielberg, who wrote and co-produced that film; 'Lifeforce' shows off Hoopea's way with a whirling mass of protoplasm, just as "Poltergeist" did, but its style is shell and fragmented enough to turn 'Lifeforce' into hysterical vampire porn."

RIGHT.

N 1979?

## French Organization Helps Retailers Get a Share of the American Dream

PARIS — To many European retailers, the American dream is now. The strength of the dollar and European goods make the dream even more attractive. This has prompted new, cooperative ventures by Europeans in an effort to break into the American market. It seemed recently that the whole

world of fashion was in New York. Hanae Mori flew in from Tokyo,

#### HEBE DORSEY

Zandra Rhodes arrived from Lon-don and Sybil Connolly from Dub-lin. Henri Chaumet, the Place Vendome jeweler, was in his newly opened pearl-gray store on 57th Street. Madame Grès was being honored by Bloomingdale's. Karl Lagerfeld introduced his

first American ready-to-wear line. Chanel's model, Ines de la Fres-sange, was working on ads for Coco, Chanel's new perfume. Azzedine Alaïa was in town with the

decorator Andrée Putman.

Besides working with licensees,
more and more American designof American department stores, are opening boutiques to establish their image. Many look with envy at such European successes as Ben-etton, which has 200 U.S. shops, and Laura Ashley, with 55 U.S.

British rainwear maker has opened tiquaires," strongly geared to Euroshops in Washington, Boston, Chicago, San Francisco and Philadelphia IKEA, the Swedish furniture and Paris last month, Solal had retailer, is about to open its first more than 40 applications. U.S. store in what is planned to be nationwide chain.

Many European retailers have succeeded in America, but quite a few have failed. The number of boutiques opened and closed on Madison Avenue within months is DeWe department store in West a cruel reminder that New York is a Berlin - plus a selection of shops, tough citadel. To many Europeans, restaurants, galleries and bou-

U.S. branch in an attempt to bridge the gap between European retailers and American promoters. The organization is a Paris-based development company that for 22 years has participated in the development, leasing and management of shopping centers throughout Europe. Today it manages properties with about \$100 million in rental become. Since creating the Parly II inhuman computer-brain. When the largest in Europe; it opened in 1975, covers square feet (110,000 square me-

From his grand offices on the Place Vendome, Solal said he first

mand on the part of Americans for European goods."
Solal attributes this to the new

new U.S. prosperity and the development of Americans' taste. Americans travel a great deal more — they are more open to foreign merchandise. The strength of the dollar helps Americans to buy more imports and make Europeans more competitive."

Solal created an American department in his company in 1982 -headed by his sister, Michelle So-



Michelle Solal-Karr

lal-Karr, a lawyer - to assist French retailers on the U.S. market. Quickly dubbed "Mrs. French Connection," Solal-Karr took 35 French retailers on a 12-day marathon, visiting 25 shopping centers in eight cities. Solal became a consultant and leasing agent for a shopping mall in New York, one in Dallas and another in Washington, all with a strong European accent.
The \$100-million New York pro-

ject, developed by Madison Equishops and growing rapidly.

Burberry is another case in point. Besides its New York operation, launched 10 years ago, the million to develop a "Place des Another Case" in million to develop a "Place des Another Case" in point. tiquaires," strongly geared to European dealers. Shortly after plans

Quadrangle, in Dallas, is another \$100-million project, its 666,000square-foot surface a combination of European food hall — inspired by the Place de la Madeleine in Paris and the food hall in the Ka-This prompted the Societé des Centres Commerciaux to open a U.S. branch in an attenue.

bringing European flair to Dallas, having introduced Ungaro, Yves-Saint Laurent, Louis Vuitton, Gianni Versace, Guy Laroche and the Wildenstein art galleries to Texas shoppers.

Solal, who learned his trade in the United States and has been a member of the International Council of Shopping Centers for 22 years, said half of every dollar spent by private consumers in the United States is spent in shopping centers, including purchases of du-rable goods and automobiles. There were 7,600 shopping centers in the United States in 1964; in 1984 there were 25,508.

With that many shopping centers in the United States, he said, "the only difference between one and another is in the architecture. But for the consumer, the most important thing is still the merchandise. Europeans will bring their own sense of style, sophisti-cated presentation and a different

Solal, insisting that "we're pro-moters, not brokers," said: "We've been dealing with American developers for years and we've estab-lished a distinct degree of confi-dence. We also bridge a cultural gap. We explain America to the French. We tell them how to approach America, when to negotiate and when to stop negotiating. We tell them of Americans' obsession with productivity, of which the French are not fully aware. In France, once a retailer is in a center, he's in for life. Not in America. After a lease is over, if the promoter doesn't like a client's bottom line. he throws him out." Some European retailers have

been with Solal's organization for years. Bernard Beylerian, who started from a small family business in Versailles, first opened in the Parly II complex, then followed Solal to the United States, where he is now at the Dallas and Houston Gallerias and Boston's Copley

AUTHORS WANTED BY N.Y. PUBLISHER shopping center.
"Ultimately, we have a moral re-

sponsibility toward people who have followed us for years," Solal said. "We want them to succeed."



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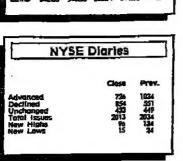
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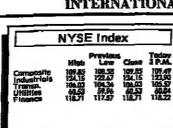
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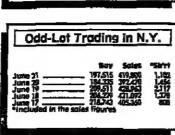
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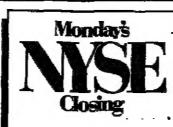
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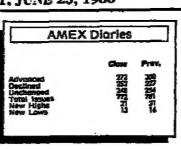
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Via The Associated Press

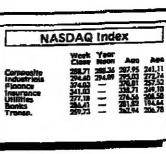
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## Trading Is Moderate on NYSE

NEW YORK — Share prices were lower in moderate trading late Monday on the New York Stock Exchange, but still holding on to most of Friday's strong advance.

The Dow Jones industrial average was off 5.60 to 1,318.88 shortly before 3 P.M.
Doelings led advances by 3 310-7 ratio

Declines led advances by a 3-to-2 ratio among the 1,969 issues traded.

Five-hour volume amounted to about 77.545,000 shares, compared with 83,690,000 in the same period Friday.

"The market is just pulling back a little bit.

"The market is just pulling back a little bit from Friday's big run," said Barry Berlin of Shearson Lehman Brothers. He noted that a

Although prices in tables on these pages are from the 4 P.M. close in New York, for time reasons, this article is based on the market at 3 P.M.

third of the gain in the Dow Jones industrial average on Friday was due to the large advance in the price of shares of General Foods.
"The weaker price of that stock today is impacting the averages," Mr. Berlin said.

"But by and large the market is behaving itself," he added, citing a good demand for stocks of companies that are likely takeover Profit-taking after stocks moved broadly

higher Friday was also responsible for the lower levels, analysts said. But they noted that the market, up to late Monday, had given up less than half the gains it made at the end of last

"The market is consolidating," said John Burnett of DLJ Securities. "It's giving up gains

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grudgingly and generally giving a fine account of itself. There's strong buying power just un-derneath this market."

American Hospital Supply was near the top of the active list and higher. Hospital Corp. of America was also active and up. Baxter Tra-venol Laboratories, after offering to buy American Hospital Supply Corp., was little changed Northern States Power and Middle South Utilities were lower.

TRW lost ground after a Goldman Sachs analyst removed the stock from his buy list.

AT&T (ex-dividend) was off ¼ to 23%. United Technologies eased after announcing that due to worldwide weakness in the computer and semiconductor markets, earnings from operations for the second quarter ended June 30 are expected to be substantially lower than in the ar-ago quarter.

IBM was ahead after announcing two new computer programs. Digital Equipment was ad-

Cray Research was up after introducing a new model of its solid-state storage device and lowering the prices of two other storage prod-Burroughs was higher. Texas Instruments

was easier. RCA added to Friday's gain on the view that following its sale of Hertz Corp. The company is a takeover target.

session's biggest gain Friday amid speculation that Philip Morris would buy it. Philip Morris was off marginally.

Hershey and Campbell Soup were lower.

General Foods receded after racking up the 1.40 8.4 2.40 8.4 .40 3.1 2.40 4.4 5.00 10.2 1.10 3.4 2.12 5.3

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#### TUESDAY, JUNE 25, 1985 FUTURES AND OPTIONS

## 'Triple Witching Hour' Has **Seasoned Traders Confused**

By H.J. MAIDENBERG

EW YORK — Several days before last Friday's "triple witching hour," many professional stock traders again braced for a wild final 60 minutes in the life of three key market forces: index futures and stock- and index-options. A wild 60 minutes it was. The market, as measured by the Dow Jones industrial average, soared to close up 24.75 points,

Not only do the professionals expect the final trading hour of the third Friday of each month to be exciting but they know which way the market will jump during the last hour and begin positioning their portfolios accordingly beforehand.

In fact, as early as last Wednesday arbitragers and other

professionals began unwinding spreads involving bewildering combinations of stocks and of June stock options as well as index futures and op-tions that also expired last Fri-

The GNP figures helped to cause the disarray, one expert said.

As they unwound their spreads on Wednesday and

Thursday, they commenced placing Friday 'market-at-close' buy orders for stocks in the Standard & Poor's-100 options and the S&P-500 futures," said Jack A. Barbanel, director of futures trading at Gruntal & Co. and an authority on index-futures and options markets.

Meanwhile, he said, the professionals began to sell June S&P-500 futures short and buy various June index puts, which is the same as selling the market short. Market-at-close orders are orders to buy or sell shares, options or futures at prices prevailing in the final few minutes of trading.

HE behavior of the June S&P-100 options between Wednesday and Thursday made it clearly evident what was afoot: The volume of the expiring puts climbed to 149,826, from 103,383, while the premiums, or prices of the "atthe-money" 180 June puts dropped to slightly less than \$50 an option from about \$20 option, from about \$80.

At-the-money puts and calls are closest to the value of the underlying basket of stocks upon which a particular index is based. These strike prices are set in increments of \$5. When the current value of an option moves closer to the next higher or lower strike price, it is an indication of where the market is going. Options give the buyer the right, without any obligation, to sell

(put) or buy (call) the underlying goods or other store of value at a fixed strike price during a specified period of time. That the pros were also heavy buyers of the expiring June S&P-500 futures on Friday was also evident, Mr. Barbanel noted.

While the June futures closed up 175 points on the day, the next "delivery month," September, rose only 10 points.

Because the S&P index consists largely of blue-chip stocks, any large purchases or sales of such issues can easily move these indexes. The same applies to the Dow industrial average of 30 blue chips. Last Friday, for example, when General Foods jumped 10% on a rumor of a takeover by Philip Morris, it added 9.46 to the Dow average. The reason is that the way the Dow average is calculated, each point move in General Foods represents 88 cents in the average. sents 88 cents in the average.

This is why the performance of professional portfolio managers is measured against the broader-based S&P indexes, which do not give so much weight to individual bine chips.

Another expert on the relationship between the index options and futures and the stock market is Arthur M. Rose, vice president and Atlantic region options-trading director at E.F. Hutton & Co. As he prepared his staff for Friday's triple witching hour he said.

'On the third Friday of eight months of the year, we have a

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## IBM Link Is Offered By AT&T

#### **Networking Ties Deemed Crucial**

LINCROFT, New Jersey —
American Telephone & Telegraph
Co. announced Monday the introduction of more than 70 communications products that will allow different sizes of its computers to
connect to large IBM mainframecomputer systems

computer systems.

AT&T officials said at a news conference that its 3-B family of minicomputers, announced a year ago, are now compatible with In-ternational Business Machines Corp.'s systems network architec-ture, or SNA.

Industry analysts consider SNA compatibility crucial for AT&T if it is to sell minicomputers in the mainframe-computer market, which IBM dominates with a 70percent market share.

AT&T's group of new hardware and software products will allow its customers to connect personal computers, work stations and minicomputers with the large mainframe computers that form the core of most data-processing opera-

AT&T also announced two new 3-B computers. The 3-B 2/400, a super microcomputer, will support up to 25 users, and the 3-B 15, also a super minicomputer, will support 60 users, the company said. AT&T has also reduced the price

of its 3B 2/300 model by more than 20 percent.

"The fact that AT&T will intro-tuce an interface to the IBM world shows that they recognize that IBM is the major factor in the computer industry." Fritz Ringling, a consultant with Gartner Group Inc. "This recognition is an absolute necessity if AT&T is to succeed in the indus-

AT&T had a rocky entry into the computer market last year. The company's drive to challenge IBM on its own territory largely failed.

In March this year, company of-ficials conceded that only then was the company overcoming the internal chaos caused by the splitting up of AT&T and misdirected market-

for AT&T came last summer when tires show. the company introduced its first vantage of the huge software base large contracts, available for IBM machines, but The value of offered little to distinguish it from China rose to \$471 million in 1984

the machine was launched that following in IBM's wake was the com- \$69 million a year earlier. pany's only way to get into the computer market quickly.

Corp. said Monday it introduced 1985. Videotex host, and an IBM person-al computer to create Videotex col-or graphics for the host system. Reuters reported from New York buy 3.69 million tons in the first

## The Workaholic Guiding Pru-Bache

Seeking Success During 19-Hour Days

New York Times Service
NEW YORK — Once the
wunderkind of Wall Street,
George L. Ball, now 46, is finding the going much tougher in middle age. He still is a work machine — logging 50,000 air miles a month and keeping a worksholic's schedule from

dawn to dusk and beyond.

But, success has proved elusive. The form he heads, Prudential-Bache Securities Inc., has rolled up multi-milion dollar losses that have staggered Wall Street. And, Mr. Ball himself continues to be dogged by the check-kiting scandal that took place at E.F. Hutton & Co. during his five-year tenure as presi-

Last week, the specter of Hut-ton loomed once again when a House subcommittee released documents that pointed a finger at Hunton's top management, in-cluding Mr. Ball. Hunton and Mr. Ball have quickly responded that a mix-up of dates on some key papers resulted in an erroneous suggestion that top Hutton executives knew about the illegal scheme. And, much to his dismay, the issue continues to haums Mr. Ball: "T've been done an injustice," he laments.

Mr. Ball contends that he knew nothing of the frand — a scheme of aggressive over-drafting that cost the banks used by Hutton millions of dollars in interest. Nor was he in a position to know, he said.

"I was not responsible for eash management, nor were the peo-ple reporting to me," he said. "I was told about it initially by Bob Fomon in February, 1982 and was told that a group of attor-neys had identified the problem



George L. Ball, Pru-Bache's chief executive.

guilty to 2,000 counts of mail and wire fraud, is paying a \$2 million fine and has set aside \$8 million to repay the banks involved.

The Hutton saga, however dramatic, is not Mr. Ball's most pressing concern. Dearer is Pru-dential-Bache Securities Inc., which in 1984 posted the biggest one-year loss in Wall Street his-

Mr. Ball was lured from Hut-ton in July, 1982 with the man-date to turn around Wall Street's perennial laggard. But that has proved to be no easy feat for him or for Prudential Insurance Corp. of America, which has invested about \$458 million in the firm. There has been no quick-fix for Pru-Bache and Mr. Ball has met with one disappointment af-

ter another. "George Ball has been given a free hand and the losses have been fairly phenomenal," said

and caused the wrongdoings to
cease." Robert Fomon is chairman of Hutton, which pleaded
think they could have done much better than they have."
Added James P. Hanbury, an

analyst with Wertheim & Co.: "Ball has this terrific reputation and maybe people expected mir-acies. I don't think this has been a stellar acquisition for Pruden-

Last year was particularly disressing. Pru-Bache reported a net loss of \$113 million — big even by the standards of an industry accustomed to dealing in big numbers. Better markets have since lifted Pru-Bache's 1985 First-quarter earnings into

the seven-figure range.
Still, Prudential has not seen a
positive return on its investment.
It paid \$379 million for the company in June, 1981 and has pumped in \$79 million since. In return, Pru-Bache has reported losses since the acquisition of \$130 million. Many say that (Continued on Page 17, Col. 1)

## **Opel Cites Strike** In Swing to Loss Of \$225 Million

FRANKFURT - Adam Opel AG, the West German subsidiary of General Motors Corp., reported Monday a loss of 695 million Deutsche marks (\$225.6 million) in 1984, compared with a profit of 299

million DM a year earlier. The automaker blamed the result on last summer's strike by metal-

workers.
Sales last year dropped 12.4 percent, to 12.88 billion DM, from 14.7 billion DM. Ferdinand Beickler, Opel's managing board chairman, said the sev-

en-week national strike in May and June cost Opel 300 million Deutsche marks and continues to be a burden on profits, Mr. Beickler said the 1984 result

had been further depressed by an allocation of 156 million DM into reserves as part of an early retirement program agreed on earlier by company and union officials. Describing last year's result as

Opel's worst postwar performance, Mr. Beickler did not rule out another loss for 1985. Opel's last loss, in 1981, totaled 593 million DM. Opel last year controlled 16.3 percent of the West German marcertain of the West German market, second to Volkswagen-Audi, Opel officials said. Its share of the European market in the first five months of this year was 11.9 percent, or third place behind Ford and Fiat respectively.

Ford-Werke AO, the West German subsidiary of Food Motor Co.

man subsidiary of Ford Motor Co., also announced last week that it had a loss of 298.1 million DM in

1984 after three years of profits. In addition to falling short of its production target by 120,000 units last year, Opel also was hurt by the delayed startup of its new Kadett and Ascona models caused by the metalworkers' strike, Mr. Beickler

Although Opel was operating profitably in the first five months of the current year, bolstered by Kadett sales, he said the company might have problems in the second half, when vacations and other factors generally combine to depress

earnings.

Mr. Beickler expressed disappointment that Opel, suffering from stiff price competition among Europe's six leading volume manufacturers, did not make up more ground lost in the strike last year.

Moreover, he said the debate Europe has had a "paralyzing effect" on potential buyers.

Mr. Beickler said Opel has invested 400 million DM of a total 1 billion DM earmarked for catalytic-converter development at the company's West German headouarters in Rüsselsheim, near Frankfurt, But, he added, "the economic sense of this investment has turned out to be questionable these last few months - particularly in view of the European solutions that are now in the offing."

The European Community's executive commission put forward proposals earlier this month that would make catalytic converters

superfluous for medium-sized cars with engine capacity between 1.4 and 2 liters.

Although EC ministers meeting on Thursday may reject the proposals, West German car industry leaders —especially Ford and Opel who do not export to the United States or Japan where converters are required for all cars - are concerned that much of their invest-ment in the technology may be

Mr. Beickler said that only 1.4 ercent of total sales this year have been for cars equipped with con-verters. The German consumer "is not willing to go along" with the emission-control regulations pro-posed by Bonn until a European-

vide agreement is reached, he said. The Opel chief also cited increased competition from Japanese producers as another constraint on profits of major auto producers in Europe.

#### Dollar Is Mixed In Europe Trade

The Associated Press
LONDON — The dollar was mixed in quiet European trading Monday as traders awaited reports on U.S. durable goods orders for May, due on Tues-day, and the index of leading economic indicators later this

Dealers said they wanted confirmation of the strong U.S. growth indicated by last week's stimate in Washington that gross national product during the second quarter of this year was growing at a 3.1-percent rate. GNP measures the total value of goods and services in-cluding income from foreign investments.

In London, the British pound closed at \$1,2875, down from \$1,288 on Friday. In Frankfurt. the dollar ended at 3.073 Deutsche marks, down from 3.0844. In Zurich, the dollar ended at 2.5675 Swiss francs, up from 2.5655, and in Paris, at 9.3685 French francs, down from

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## Japan Sees Lower Exports to China

Tokyo Allows Foreign Trust Banking

TOKYO — Japan's Finance Ministry said it has approved applica-tions by all nine foreign banks that applied to do trust banking in

The finance minister, Noboru Takeshita, said at news meeting on Saunday that the banks were all highly qualified and that the ministry was unable to eliminate any applications.

Barlier, the ministry had said it would authorize a maximum of

eight foreign banks to conduct trust banking business. This was

because only eight Japanese banks are engaged in trust banking.

The ministry's decision clears the way for six U.S. banks to set up

trust units. They are Citicorp, Bankers Trust Co., Morgan Guaranty

Trust Co., Manufacturers Hanover Trust Co., Chase Manhattan Bank

also granted, as was a request by Barclays Bank PLC of Britain.

Applications by Union Bank of Switzerland and Credit Suisse were

TOKYO — Japan's exports of manufactured goods to China will fall this year because of a decline in China's foreign-currency reserves, Japanese industry sources said

Japanese exports to China rose to \$7.22 billion in 1984 from \$4.90 of AT&T and misdirected market-billion a year earlier, bringing Ja-pan a \$1.26-billion trade surplus The first indication of a tough time ahead in the computer field a year earlier, finance ministry fig-

Japanese car and electricalpersonal computer, the IBM-compatible PC 6300. Industry analysis ported that Chinese orders are lowsaid it was constructed to take ad- er this year than last, especially for The value of vehicle exports to

from \$121 million a year earlier. AT&T officials conceded after Television exports last year climbed to \$364 million from only

\$2.22 billion a year earlier. However, steel, machine-tool and other raw-material industries International Business Machines are still optimistic about exports in

Beijing bought 7.01 million tons two new programs that enable a Beijing bought 7.01 million tons large IBM computer to serve as a of steel and steel products from

half of 1985, and similar exports main optimistic about exports to are seen for the second half. Japanese steel exports to China rose to \$2.67 billion in 1984 from

Machine-tool industry sources said China will have to buy machine tools to produce more of its own finished goods for export.

Japan exported machinery to China worth \$2.96 billion in 1984, up from \$1.38 billion a year earlier. Despite the predicted fall in ex-

China in the longer term. A new Chinese five-year plan will start next year. China has often curbed imports in the last year of an economic plan before arranging large orders at the start of a new one, the industry sources said.

China's central government restrictions on foreign-currency spending by regional governments, delays on contract signing and an April to June suspension of import licenses have all hurt imports from ports, Japanese industry leaders re- Japan, the sources said.

The regulators have already hint-

## **C**LORÉAL

The Annual General Meeting of Shareholders was held on 12th June 1985 under the Chairmanship of Mr. Charles ZVIAK, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer.

The accounts for the 1984 financial year were approved at the meeting. They show: Consolidated Sales

of 15804 million Francs; An operating profit of 1 657 million Francs;

and

 A consolidated net profit (excluding capital surpluses) of 729 million Francs. Net profit per share came to 154.32 Francs. Mr. ZVIAK confirmed that the Group would

continue to base its expansion strategy on: 1) Innovation: L'OREAL has made the world's largest budgetary commitment in the field of cosmetics research: 398 million Francs in 1984, equivalent to more than 3% of cosmetics sales; 2) Internationalizations sales by the L'OREAL Group outside France in 1984 reached 60% of consolidated sales. Furthermore, the share of the cosmetics sector alone in sales outside France now

On a proposal by the Board, the distribution of a net dividend of 28.15 Francs per share was passed at the General Meeting and will be paid as from 28th June 1985. At that meeting, Mr. Roger GINOCCHIO was appointed a Director and it was decided to appoint a second Alternate Auditor: the Société Pierre FEUILLET S.A., represented by Mr. Olivier THIBAULT. The Annual Report of L'OREAL for the financial year 1984 is available upon written request to:

> L'OREAL Mr. François Archambault Financial Information Officer 41, rue Martre 92117 Clichy - France

## Hidden Liabilities Worry U.S. Bank Regulators

By Robert A. Bennett New York Times Service

NEW YORK — The 15 largest U.S. banks have accumulated almost a trillion dollars in liabilities - obligations such as bank-issued guarantees, and commitments to make loans and purchase foreign exchange — that do not show up on their balance sheets.

The fact that banks have made such commitments comes as no surprise; they earn sizable fees for doing so. But how big those obliga-tions are — and the fact that at many banks they exceed assets has only recently come to light.

worrying federal bank regulators, as well as some bankers, because it ly been thought. At the end of 1984, the 15 biggest banks, whose assets totaled \$852.25 billion, reported \$929.63 billion in contingent liabil-

ities.
"The raw numbers are a little scary," said Irvine H. Sprague, a director of the Federal Deposit In-

surance Corp.

The concept of contingent habitities may seem confusing at first glance. Although a bank loan is counted as an asset on a bank's balance sheet, a promise to make a creased capital.

loan is a liability, or obligation. If a bank makes an outright loan. loan is a liability, or obligation. Although these contingent liabilities do not represent actual money lent by the banks, they do represent

For example, a bank, for a fee, sets do not rise and no capital increase is necessary.

There is no hard evidence that the bank simply keeps its fee. But if not show up on their balance

the city defaults, the bank must pay sheets. Nonetheless, the discovery lates federally chartered banks, and the bondholders, suffering a loss. of the existence of almost a trillion the FDIC formed an interagency The banks may have to make good on only a small portion, if any, of these off-balance-sheet this year, the Office of the Comp- ed that they would like to require commitments. On the other hand, troller of the Currency, which reguthey could also be called upon at a moment's notice to put up substan-

tial amounts of money.

It is highly unlikely that all of itments would be called upon at any one time, but the banks cannot control whether —or when - their promises to provide funds will be called upon.

In the mid-1970s, for example, as only recently come to light.

The scale of these obligations is one commitments to lend to realestate investment trusts when the trusts lost the ability to raise money could indicate that banks are carryelsewhere. And many of these loans
ing greater risks than had previouscould not be repaid by the ailing trusts, causing large losses at some banks, such as Bankers Trust Co.

About 18 months ago, federal regulators began requesting regular reports from banks regarding these off-balance-sheet items. They feared that, as they began to press for banks to increase their capital in proportion to their loans, the banks might try to shift some direct loans into categories that did not show up on their balance sheets. circumventing the demands for in-

its total assets rise, and it must increase its capital by a proportion-ate amount. But if the bank issues a

guarantee instead of a loan, its as-

dollars of contingent liabilities was group to study the issue. enough to alarm regulators. Earlier



In its letter to the charcholders, Mr. Joseph POLLET, Chairman of the Board, gives the results of fiscal year ended February 28, 1985. LA REDOUTE S.A. (the Croup's holding company) has achieved a current result of 69 million F.Fr. and a net profit of 64 million F.Fr. taking into account are additional 20 million F.Fr. provision for depreciation of the ROMBALD!

REDOUTE CATALOGUE (sales through estalogue and stores). Turnover before taxes 6.957 million F.Fr. (+ 7%). Net profit 89 million F.Fr. (-2.4%). SNER which just opened (successfully) two new stores (Vélizy and La Délense) and MOVITEX have shown significant increases both in their turnover and their

GROUPE PREMAMAN (419 stores under trade signs: PREMAMAN, PRE-NATAL BALLOON, TILL JULIE AMBRE) is carrying out its policy of ing and openings in 1985. r before saxes: 767 million F.Fr. (+5.2%). Net prolin 20 million F.Fr.

GROUPE S.L.A.D. purchased in February of last year (211 stores in Austria, Italy, Germany and Spain under trade signs: PRENATAL and RAGAZZERIA), Turnover before teach: 161 billion Lire, Net profit: 2 billion Lire. VESTRO (Catalogue sales in Italy).
Throover before taxes: 141 billion Lire. (+7.3%). Net loss: 0.2 billion Lire. EDITIONS ROMBALDI (books, informative index cards and lithography). Turnover before taxes: 238 million F.Fr. (—28.5%). Net lose: 18 million F.Fr.

FINAREF (Financial company of the Group).
Collections: 313 million F.Fr. (+16%). Net profit: 26 million F.Fr. (+29%). GROUPE REDOUTE over before taxes was 9.571 million F.Fr., i.e. an increase

The current result before taxes is 259 million F.Fr. (+12%) and the net profit is 118 million F.Fr. (+7%). Cash flow after correction for effect of employees profit sharing is 226 mil-

The Board of Directors will propose at the next General Meeting July 25, to pay a net dividend of F.Fr. 44 per share (vs. F.Fr. 42), Taking into account the F.Fr. 20 advance paid on June 10, the balance (i.e. F.Fr. 24) shall be paid on

The liscal year is starting under excellent conditions for all the Group Companies since, at the end of the first quarter, the consolidated turnover is 2,743 million F.Fr. (+18.1% for comparable period of the previous exercise).

#### Markets Closed

United States

West Germany

Financial markets were closed in Hong Kong Monday because of typhoon, while markets in Luxembourg were closed for a holiday.

610 616 65/16 65/18

FINANCIAL TIMES: 26 JUIN NUMERO SPECIAL FRANCE

# Group Sales Are Up 33%

The second of the second

IVREA. Italy — The chairman of Olivetti SpA said Monday that consolidated sales for the electronics group rose 33 percent in the first five months of 1985, fueled largely by increased overseas orders.

Carlo de Benedetti told Olivetti's annual meeting that sales were 1.971.9 billion lire (about \$1 billion) through May 31 compared with 1,482.3 billion for the like period in 1984. He said the results were the best ever achieved by the office automation group.
Net group profit in 1984 was 356

billion lire on group consolidated sales of 4.5 trillion lire, 22.5 percent up on the previous year's sales. Sales for the parent company sales rose 51.3 percent, to 1,198.5 billion lire, from 792.2 billion over

the same period, he said.

Overseas sales by the parent company rose 126.5 percent, to 639.8 billion lire, from 282.5 billion while sales in Italy grew less rapidly, rising to 558.7 billion lire from 509.7 billion.

Mr. de Bennedetti told the annual meeting that he believed Olivetti could become the world's secondlargest computer company after In-ternational Business Machines and that that goal was within reach.

## Olivetti Says D'Arcy MacManus Sets Group Sales Merger With Benton would exceed \$1 billion, placing it

15th worldwide.

& Co. Inc.

NEW YORK - D'Arcy Mac-Manus Masius Worldwide and Benton & Bowles Inc. announced agreement Monday on a merger of their advertising agencies that they say would be the largest ever in the

The new company will be called D'Arcy Masius Benton & Bowles Inc. and will employ 6,000 people in 50 cities and 25 countries.

D'Arcy MacManus ranked 12th among American ad agencies in 1984 with worldwide billings of \$1.34 billion, while Benton & Bowles ranked 14th with billings of \$1,13 billion. If the agencies were combined and their billings were added together, it would have ranked as the fifth-largest U.S. agency in 1984.

The accord is the second major

advertising consolidation annonnced in the past two weeks. Earlier this month, Lorimar Inc., an entertainment and communica-

tions conglomerate in California, said it had tentatively agreed to buy a New York-based advertising agency, Bozell & Jacobs Inc.

Manus, which are privately held.
The announcement said the merger has been unanimously approved by the boards of directors of both companies and will be completed within 90 days upon approval by shareholders. Each of the companies will have equal equity and participation in management.

The recent interest in acquisi-

tions or mergers is linked to efforts by some second-tier agencies to be-

come big enough to attract adver-

tising from major multinational firms, said Charles Crane, who fol-

lows the industry for Oppenheimer

placed upon the merger between Benton & Bowles and D'Arcy Mac-

There was no estimated value

John S. Bowen, chairman and chief executive of Benton & Bowles, will be worldwide chairman and chief executive of the new company while Hal Bay, chairman and chief executive of D'Arcy Mac-Manus, will be worldwide president and chief operating officer.

agency, Bozell & Jacobs Inc.

Lorinar said it planned to merge
Bozell with Kenyon & Eckhardt, an
advertising agency it acquired in henser-Busch, Beatrice Foods,
General Foods, General Motors,

Many Dillebrary and Protest & cern Bozell, Jacobs, Kenyon & Mars, Pillsbury and Procter &

#### Acorn Discloses Deterioration In Its Finances

LONDON — Acorn Com-puter Group PLC, the British maker of personal computers, said Monday it was seeking out-side financial support as its sit-nation had deteriorated sharply since Olivetti SpA of Italy stepped in with a rescue package earlier this year.

The announcement followed the temporary suspension by Acorn of trading in its shares on the London Stock Exchange.

Along with other personal computer makers, including Britain's Sinclair Research and International Business Machines Corp. of the United States, Acorn is suffering from a shump in demand.

The company said that since Olivetti's purchase in February of 49 percent of its shares and an attempt to raise a further £12 million (\$15 million), its sales had shown a substantial decline from levels predicted earlier this year.

The computer firm, which had a loss of £11 million in the six months to the end of December, 1984, said talks were under way with its bankers, Barclays Bank PLC.

## Kieschnick to Retire as Arco Chief

LOS ANGELES - Only two months after beginning a bold fi-nancial restructuring plan, Atlantic Richfield Co. has announced that William F. Kieschnick, its 62-year-old president and chief executive, will retire this fail.

Lodwrick M. Cook, 57, chief of Arco's products division, was chosen Sunday as Mr. Kieschnick's successor. Mr. Kieschnick will retain his seat on the board after the retirement, effective Oct. 15.

Some oil industry analysts expressed surprise that Mr. Cook would advance to the company's top job from divisions that are being cut back in the restructuring,

COMPANY NOTES

fested a proposed payment of a special bonus of 101.9 million Hong Kong dollars (\$13.12 mil-lion) or 5 Hong Kong dollars per

Barclays American Corp., a sub-sidiary of Barclays Bank PLC, said the Federal Deposit Insurance

Corp. has approved its application to set up a national bank in Wil-

mington. Delaware.

"I'm extremely surprised that Kieschnick would step aside at this point," said Mark Gilman, an ana-lyst with E.F. Hutton & Co. "It seems almost certain that

there must be some kind of internal dissension, especially since the changes were adopted in the height of the frenzy going on at the com-pany on the other side of the free-way," he added, referring to Uno-cal Corp.'s recent takeover battle against T. Boone Pickens, a Texas oilman.

"I don't think you can read any-

Eastman Kodak Co. said it will

International Thomson Organi-

zation Inc. said it acquired Autex

Systems, a provider of electronic

information services to the finan-

cial community, from Xerox Corp.

U.S. Navy has awarded its Ingalls

Litton Industries Inc. said the

for an undisclosed amount,

begin selling an easy-to-use disk camera with built-in telephoto lens

and that Mr. Kieschnick would not see Arco through its major move, made in response to the sagging fortunes of the oil industry and to the threat of corporate takeovers.

The archive archive the sagging fortunes of the oil industry and to the threat of corporate takeovers.

Mr. Cook has been a director of Arco since 1980 and since last May, chief operating officer of the prod-ucts division, the unit responsible for Arco's refining and marketing operations. An engineer, he coordinated construction of the trans-Alaska pipeline.

Mr. Kieschnick, who spent his entire 35-year career at Arco, earns \$825,000 in salary and incentive payments, according to the company's most recent proxy statement.

The New York Times Co. said it

had agreed to acquire The Santa Barbara News-Press, a California

evening daily and Sunday morning

newspaper. Terms were not dis-

Ruhrkohle AG said it expects a

decline in sales in 1985. Sales rose

last year because of special factors,

(LAT, NYT)

Food Lovers Caude

The company forecast an un-changed net of 7 billion for the current year on sales of 430 billion yen. But the dividend payment is still undecided. On a per-share basis, last year's net was 43.43 yen, compared with 217.31 yen a year earlier.

Yamaha Posts

Swing to Profit

TOKYO - Yamaha Motor

Co. of Japan reported on Mon-

day that net profit in the year ended April 30 rose to 7 billion

yen (\$28.22 billion), compared with a loss of 35.04 billion yen a

year earlier. Sales in the period

rose 15 percent, to 389.05 bil-

lion yen, from 337.31 billion

ery was based on higher motor-

cycle sales at home and abroad and reduced interest burdens

following improved motorcycle

Yamaha said the sharp recov-

sets in the United States to 750,000 in the fiscal year ending March 31, 1986, from 500,000 last year and to increase its British output to 260,000 units from 200,000, a company spokesman said.

including a recovering European steel industry and the British coal Transco Energy Co. of Houston said it has decided to discontinue negotiations with the M.A. Hanna miners' strike, Heinz Horn, the management board chairman said. Co. of Cleveland and W
Toshiba Corp. plans to increase
its production of color television their Paramont Coal Co. Co. of Cleveland and W.R. Grace & Co. of New York for purchase of

## **Baxter Is Seen Dropping** American Bid If Fought

NEW YORK - Baxter Tra-

Baxter, however, remains interested in pursuing the merger. According to the source, Baxter also said it would be willing to divest itself of any of its businesses necessary to win government antitrust

American Hospital Supply, with headquarters in Evanston, Illinois, is the largest U.S. distributor of hospital products. Its intravenoussolution business, the source said on Sunday, is regarded by Baxter as most likely to cause concern among Washington antitrust overseers.

The offer, disclosed Friday by American Hospital Supply, came just three months after it had agreed to combine with Hospital (Corp. of America, based in Nashville. Tennessee, in a \$6.6-billion

American Hospital Supply's board was scheduled to meet on Monday to discuss the new offer. be reached over the weekend for comment

Baxter has said its proposal would be worth 43 percent more to American Hospital shareholders than the merger with Hospital Corp. A Hospital Corp. spokesman said his company would not issue any statement about the Baxter move for a few days.

American Hospital Supply said Friday that its chairman, Karl Bays, had received the buyout pro-posal in a letter from Vernon R. Loucks Jr., Baxter Travenol's president and chief executive officer, at

Baxter headquarters in Deerfield,

In the letter, Baxter offered to venol Laboratories will drop its

\$3.7-billion offer for American
Hospital Supply Corp, if that company's board of directors opposes
the plan, a source close to the transaction has said.

In the letter, Baxter director of the rest of the plan as share in cash for half of American Hospital Supply's 74
million shares and 3.01 Baxter shares for each of the remaining 37
million shares. The total is estimated at \$3.7 billion on a fully diluted being the plan as a possession of the remaining and the plan as a possession of the remaining and the plan as a possession of the remaining and the plan as a possession of the remaining and the plan as a possession of the remaining and the plan as a pla basis, which takes into account all outstanding convertible securities. The letter also stated Baxter's

intention to proceed only on a friendly basis, the source said. We are not interested in proceeding with the offer if your board of directors is opposed to it," the source quoted Mr. Loucks as writ-

Mr. Loucks added that "we are willing to agree to such divestitures or other actions" that would help win government antitrust clear-

Baxter appears reluctant to dis-cuss its offer because that might trigger a stock swap between American Hospital Supply and Hospital Corp. Such a swap, intended to be triggered if a third party entered the situation with a new proposal, was part of the merger agreement reached in April.

Under the stock-swap plan, 39 million newly issued American Hospital Supply shares would be given to Hospital Corp. American Hospital in turn would get 29.5 million shares of the new Hospital

Mr. Loucks reportedly said in his letter to American Hospital that he would be willing to confer with officials of Hospital Corp. about the possibility of its withdrawing from the previously announced

If the stock swap goes through the source said, Baxter will adjust its offer for American Hospital Supply, which could mean \$5 a share less to American Hospital's

# Herald Tribune

#### I.H.T. GUIDE TO **BUSINESS TRAVEL &** ENTERTAINMENT: EUROPE.

There's never been a guide guite like it. Trib business readers all across Europe shared their most treasured travel secrets with journalist Peter Graham. The result: a book for business travelers with

contributions from business travelers. Turn an ordinary business trip into a pleasant, more efficient journey. Guide covers Amsterdam, Brussels, Copenhagen, Düsseldorf, Frankfurt, Geneva, London, Lyon, Milan, Munich, Paris, Stockholm, Zurich. Over 200 fact-filled pages, this hardcover edition is a great gift idea for colleagues, business contacts, or yourself.

Seven subdivisions for each city include: 1. Basic city overview with vital information. 2. Hotels, with emphasis on business services. 3. Restaurants, for on- and off-duty pleasure. 4. After-hours suggestions. 5. Diversions, from grand opera to jogging. 6. Shopping. 7. Weekending ideas.

Rave reviews from the travel industry experts: "Where to stay, dine and revel in Europe... a handy companion."

Travel and Leisure, American Express. "...a good deal of information in compact, easily assimilated form."

**Signature**, Diners Club International. "Peter Graham and IHT have produced a small **Executive Travel** masterpiece."

# LET THE TRIB BE YOUR GUIDE.

Digital Equipment Corp. and shipbuilding division a \$129.5-mil-Sony Corp. said they signed a tech-nical cooperation agreement to ex-

Affied Investors Corp. said its change videotex products and doc-shareholders overwhelmingly de-

in September.

# EUNO PE agen! Dessetter! London Lyan Milan

## As restaurant critic

**GUIDE TO PARIS.** 

**FOOD LOVER'S** 

for the Trib, Patricia Wells has explored the treasures of food shopping and eating in Paris, from the bistros, cafés, cheese shops and outdoor markets, to the classic feasts.

The gastronomic delights of Paris are

varied, historic, abundant - and too delicious to be left to chance. Food Lover's uncovers the many delights to be found all over this extraordinary city, and takes an up-to-date look at some of Paris' internationally known restaurants.

Wells includes critical commentary, anecdotes, history, local lore - as well as basic facts like business hours and nearest metro station. To recreate the taste of France at home, 50 recipes are included, gleaned from the notebooks of Parisian chefs.

Paperback, over 300 pages featuring a French/ English food glossary and 140 evocative photographs.

"Bound for France? Don't go without Patricia Wells's Food Lover's Guide to Paris"

**Houston Chronicle** 

"Wells spills the beans here... No serious hedonist should go to Paris without it."

Gael Greene, New York Magazine "An illustrated tour through... one of the great food cities of the world."

**Philadelphia Daily News** 

## **Futures Traders Confused**

(Continued from Page 11) the corresponding stock and index options expire, But it gets really scary on the third Fridays of June, September, December and March, when the index of futures also expire and we have a triple witching hour. Still, not all witching hours are alike or produce the same

amount of fireworks." For example, he said that the June-September-December-March cycle normally produces a relatively quiet final hour in the three markets. The reason is that there are relatively few volatile issues in this cycle of options and futures. Why, then, was last Friday's final hour so

explosive?
"First off," he said, "early on
Thursday, we had the 'flash' second-quarter gross national product figures and they were unexpectedly

bullish. Then after the close on double witching hour, when just Thursday, the Big Board reported a record short interest. This meant that any upward move could spark a record amount of buying to cover shares that had been sold short. Then on Friday there were the General Foods-Philip Morris rumors and, of course, the loud and clear signals from the index-options and futures markets that the balance of market sentiment was decidedly on the buy side."

As for the August-November-February-May stock and index op-tions cycle, Mr. Rose said these included more of the index-moving blue chips, but this factor is some-what offset by the absence of expiring futures. The same mollifying factor is involved in the July-October-January-April cycle, which in-cludes the largest number of blue chips, he added.

## **United Technologies Foresees Lower 2d-Quarter Earnings**

HARTFORD, Connecticut — because of declining economic con-United Technologies Inc. said ditions in the worldwide semicon-Monday that it expects earnings from operations in the second quarter to be "substantially lower" than the same period last year because of an anticipated operating los at its Mostek semiconductor

#### Danish Prices, Deficit **Both Increased in May**

COPENHAGEN - Danish consumer prices rose 0.7 percent in May after a rise of 0.4 percent in April and a 1.1 percent rise in May 1984, the national statistics office said Monday.

The office also said the country recorded a provisional trade deficit of 1.6 Billion kroner (\$140 million)

The decline is expected primarily ductor and computer markets, the

company said in a statement. United Technologies said that growth in earnings from its other operations for the full year, the results at the company's Mostek subsidiary will cause its overall 1985 operating earnings to be lower than those in 1984.

UT said its Mostek unit will incar a "significant" operating loss for the second quarter, including about \$75 million to restructure its inventories, because of a flagging demand for its memory chips.

The company said it is reassessing its investment in the semicon-

In 1984, United Technologies carned \$645 million, or \$4.90 a share, on revenue of \$16.49 bil-lion. (AP, Reuters).

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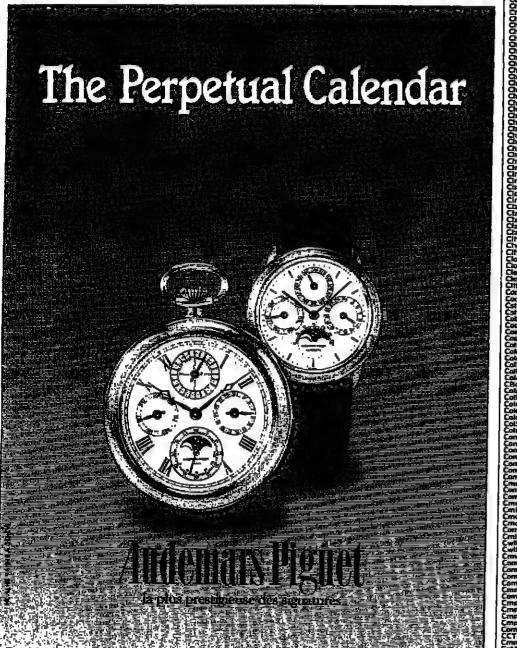
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Gist-Brocades International nv

## US\$ 20,000,000 81/4% Notes 1977 due 1985

Notice is hereby given to the holders of the 81/4% Notes 1977 due 1985 of Gist-Brocades International N.V. that, in accordance with the terms of the Trust Agreement dated July 15. 1977, Notes belonging to Redemption Group nr.1, representing US\$ 4,000,000 principal amount, will be redeemed.

The Notes selected for redemption will be repaid at their principal amount on and after July 15, 1985 at the offices of the Paying Agents listed below, upon surrender of the Notes:

> PRINCIPAL PAYING AGENT Amsterdam-Rotterdam Bank N.V. 595 Herengracht Amsterdam

**PAYING AGENTS** 

Bank Mees & Hope NV 548 Herengracht Amsterdam

Banque Générale du Luxembourg S.A. 14 Rue Aldringen Luxembourg

Banque Nationale de Paris 20 Boulevard des Italiens Paris 75009

Deutsche Bank Aktiengesellschaft 12, Taunusanlage 6000 Frankturt/Main

European American Bank & Trust Company 10 Hanover Square New York NY 10015

European Banking Company Limited 10, Devon Shire Square London EC2M 4HS

Generale Bank 3 Montagne du Parc B-1000 Brussels Union Bank of Switserland 45 Bahnhofstrasse CH-8021 Zurich

Not all the Notes belonging to the Redemption Groups nr. 3, 5, 4 and 2, called for redemption on July 15, 1981 respectively 1982, 1983 and 1984 have been presented for payment.

Amsterdam, June 14, 1985.

Trustee for the Noteholders: Nederlandsche Trust-Maatschappij b.v. 326-328 N.Z. Voorburgwal 1012 RW Amsterdam

This announcement appears as a matter of record only.



## Asian Development Bank

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May, 1985

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de Ménil and Richard Portes.
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Shareholders are hereby convened to the

ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING of shareholders of INTERMARKET FUND 1 S.A., to be held at the hotel of Bunque Internationale & Luxembourg S.A., 2, boulevard Royal, Luxem-bourg, on July 12th, 1985 at 10 a.m. with the following agends:

**AGENDA** 

Hearing and accepting the report of the board of Directors and of the statutory auditor.

Approving the balance-sheet and profit and loss account as of March 31, 1985 and appropriating the results: Discharging the directors and the auditor for the period ended March 31, 1985;

4 — Statutory appointment 5 — Miscellaneous.

The shareholders are advised that no quorum is required for the statutory Ceneral Meeting and that decisions will be taken at the majority of the shares present or represented at the meeting with the restriction that no shareholder neither by himself nor by proxy can vote for a number of shares in excess of one fifth of the outstanding shares or two fifths of the shares present of represented at the meeting.

In order to take part at the meeting of July 12, 1985 the owners of bearer shares will have to deposit their shares five clear days before the meeting at the registered office of the fund.

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These securities have not been and are not being offered for sale to the public. This announcement appears only as a matter of record.

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Mr. Ball remains ever the optimist. Though the image lags fact. the fact is that the firm is extremely solid today and has performed competently even in the stormy environment of the 1983 and 1984 markets," said Mr. Ball while seated in a rocking chair in his 34th-floor corner office overlooking the

markets. Our operating earnings half the number employed at rival are not the best, but we need not be apologetic. It will take another smith, but in the same range as three years until Pru-Bache looms Shearson Lehman/American Ex-

into full glory." Clearly, Mr. Ball's task is formioverspent, critics say — to improve leaving brokers begging for acrepair its spotty institutional broAnd he began to spend lavishly at a very, very low cost. It would be ketage operation. But this comes as to build up Pru-Bache's institution an Achillean flaw not to be in the by. The continual unfolding of deregulation and cut-throat competi-

dent of Drexel Burnham Lambert Inc. "He's right about what he's picked to do. But the question is whether he will be swamped by the forces of change in the industry before he can build up the firm. What he's talking about may take decades to do, but he doesn't have derades

Moreover, the tie to Prudential is a double-edged sword. It helps Pru-Bache by providing some very real lion, or about half that year's revesecurity. But it also narrows Pru-Bache's scope of operations and limits its ability to diversify into activities that could offset the cycli-

cality of the brokerage business.
Unlike other Wall Street firms, Pru-Bache cannot rely on such acthrough brokerage downturns, mates. since these businesses are already whe domain of the parent.

Adding to Mr. Ball's difficulties is that he took over a company much weaker than its Wall Street rivals, a legacy of decades of under-investment in the firm. The effects firms had to match that. It cost him of under-investment range from a lot of money and it impacted the big to the small: from outmod- other firms as well." ed computers to slow rotary-dial telephones in a business where employees spend big chunks of time trouble than other Wall Street on the phone.

The firm had many more prob-

extremely costly to the banks.

leposit-insurance premiums on

ank's standby letters of credit

bligation to make good on the

Salomon Brothers has estimated

hat, if the government requires the

anks to maintain capital against

tandby letters of credit alone, the

15 banks it follows could be forced o raise \$2.7 billion to \$5.3 billion

n new capital. Some estimates put

hat keeping better tabs on the con-ingent liabilities is probably a use-

ul step.

This is a fast-growing segment
of the banking business that de-

nands greater disclosure," said

ames J. McDermott Jr., senior vice tresident of Keefe, Bruyette & Woods, a securities firm that spe-

Wells Fargo Bank of San Francis-

to, told a bank-accountant group

ast month: "I think it is in our best

nterest if we put our own house in

order." He accused banks of being

sypocritical because "when it

somes to our own balance sheets

we sometimes overlook practices

and procedures that we would find

Bankers are divided, however,

over the extent to which they

should be forced to raise capital in

proportion to these contingent li-

ibilities. One problem is that con-

ingent liabilities cover a wide

range of items, and the risk each

Most bankers agree that standby etters of credit, which are guaran-

ees, represent a genuine risk to the panks. Net standby letters of credit

hat commitments to buy or sell

oreign exchange are relatively risk-

he figures far higher.

ializes in bank stocks.

questionable in others."

oses differs.

ilarly standby letters of credit.

**Hidden Bank Liabilities** 

Worry U.S. Regulators

Mr. Ball hired from Hutton to be revenues of only \$78,777 - leaving without the deep pockets and considerable prestige of Prudential, its Pru-Bache subsidiary would not be in business today.

Mr. Bail hired from Page 11)

Mr. Bail hired from Pound to be a pre-tax operating loss of about 510,000 per employee, according to ance, but we're boxed in because of what our parent does."

what our parent does."

Arthur Goldberg, a partner at "You can't sustain losses of \$100 million as a financial company and maintain your customers' confidence," said Joel Rosenthal, an analyst with Jesup & Lamot.

Mr. Ball remains ever the optimist "Though the image loss factors are supported by many and the gap widened considerably in 1984.

But this is all within Mr. Ball's game plan. "Ball is intent on build-listing because it is taking on so march water".

Mr. Ball's response to these problems was to spend, so much so that compensation scales across Wall Street were pushed up and Pru-Bache's earnings were pushed down\_

Since coming to Pru-Bache, Mr. South Street Seaport.

As an institution, we can compete with anyone in our chosen of about 5,000 brokers — about press and Hutton. Yet this hiring Clearly, Mr. Ball's task is formi-dable. He has spent millions — caused retail customers to flee,

industry-wide changes have made al presence. The institutional sales profits even more difficult to come staff has grown to 147 from 94 since 1981 and Pru-Bache has more than doubled its investment bank-

summer of 1983."

Lawrence Eckenfelder, an analyst with Dean Witter, added: "Some might say that Pru-Bache went overboard with the upfront bonus they were offering brokers. Pru-Bache outspent rivals and skewed the compensation struc-

Spending for employee compe mes of \$1.2 billion. That climbed to \$691 million in 1984 against revenues of \$1.3 billion.

In 1984, wages accounted for 71.7 percent of Pru-Bache's operating revenues of \$965.1 million. compared with 43.5 percent at rival tivities as money management, in-surance and real estate to carry it totaled \$1.9 billion, Mr. Long esti-

> This spending has drawn the wrath of competitors. "George overdid it," said Thomas P. Lynch, Hutton's vice chairman, "He felt be had to provide a better compensa-

Nor has all that spending paid firms in generating profits from its employees. Last year, for instance, ems than George could have possi-bly realized," said Greg Smith, who \$88,923, but brought in operating

1984 and Mr. Ball admits his corporate finance department is still a

weak spot.
In the immediate future, PruBache is targeting specific businesses. For instance, it recently decided to get into interest-rate swaps and overseas expansion. The firm opened its first foreign office in 1902 and now has 45 offices in 18

And Mr. Ball faces some stiff organizational issues Pru-Rache has long hired from outside rathe than grown from within and it has a erpowers of the industry," said liss Davis of Mabon, Nugent. history of being a firm divided into warring fieldoms.

"Unlike most of our competi-tors, we believe that the retail busi-"Hutton was a more unified culture and the challenge for George is to get everyone within Pro-Bache ness will be a very lucrative profit source over the next five years," Mr. Ball said. "And our studies on the same wavelength," said Ed-ward Yardeni, Pru-Bache's chief show that customers prefer a firm economist. "There are no macheles out here, where people are trying to that is part of a larger financial-services entity. By the nature of our ownership, we will not be diversi-fied like Merrill. We are a brokerslash each other's throats. But, don't have the West Point drill team where everyone is marchins dealer, pure and simple.
"On the institutional side, we see in the same direction and at the a proclivity to deal with us and we

ing aspects for Mr. Ball is the pace driven that he even had a hospital bed rolled into his office to keep working after he had ruptured a disk in his back while playing

regulation and cut-throat competition from discounters have squeezed both retail and institutional brokers, threatening to undermine all but the strongest firms.

"George has got one manmoth struggle ahead of him," said James and funds to attract big brokers, Balog, senior executive vice president of Drovel Burchen I surpress of 1983."

"Fu-Bache has this big granddad, "Patience is a virture and on that choice but to go forward on all score, I'm not terribly virtuous," said Mr. Ball. "I have to have patience to understand that things no and funds to attract big brokers, but you cannot ignore that institutions do two-thirds of all times is impossible and undesirinstitutions do two-thirds of all tain rate is impossible and undesir trades. You have to go after it. I able. It's a discipline I've had to enforce on myself."

> to go. Its rating as a research house Bache's 1984 performance was not is still lackluster, it fell from 13th to as bad as the numbers indicate and 16th place in the 1984 Institutional Investor All-American rankings. It ranked ninth in underwritings in speed.

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In fact, one of the most frastratthink that that business — both fixed income and equity — will be significantly profitable," he said. of change — far too slow for a man who gets by on five hours of sleep a We have the systems to handle the night, who reads four to five novels a week and who plays squash each morning before work. Mr. Ball is so

incremental institutional business

That is a tall order, although not

far-fetched, given the enormous fi-nancial resources of Prudential

major institutional segments."

don't think Ball has a choice."

AL MAL MANAGEMENT

So far, Pru-Bache has a long way

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devices specifically designed to reluce risk. Bankers differ on other areas, such as commitments to make 13 coans. Thomas E. Jones, a senior thourd to consider loan commit- who asked not to be identified.

ments as risks. Although potential ranks and their holding companies borrowers pay fees for such lines, o include at least some contingent they often are not used. And in iabilities when calculating their many cases — depending on the wording of the commitment — a bank does not have to make the In addition, Mr. Sprague said the loan if the potential borrower's financial condition deteriorates.

Mr. Jones compared the idea of pillions of dollars worth of some setting capital requirements off-balance-sheet liabilities, particagainst loan commitments with penalizing General Electric for Courts recently ruled that a having back orders for washing By contrast, Bankers Trust treats

vere equivalent to deposits, and if bank fails, the FDIC has the loan commitments as risks for its internal capital accounting, according to Theodore L. Kesselman, executive vice president. Based on its experiences over the last decade or so, Bankers Trust includes oneeighth of the amount of its loan commitments among its assets for capital-assigning purposes.

Banks also disagree over whether Most banking experts concede certain activities - including the esoteric but increasingly used "interest-rate swaps" -- should be included in the reports to the regula-tors. Through the swaps, a bank enables its clients to switch from fixed-rate to adjustable-rate interest payments. In doing so, the bank, in effect, guarantees pay-

ment of interest. alizes in bank stocks.

Carl Reichardt, chairman of the considers such activities to involve risk and reports that risk to the Federal Reserve. According to its annual report, its exposure on \$11.2 billion in interest-rate swaps at the end of last year was \$269

But Citibank, which is believed

to have about \$20 billion in such swaps outstanding — it declines to disclose the amount — asserts that little, if any, risk is involved and therefore does not include the swaps in its report to the regulators. And amid the discussion over the off-balance-sheet liabilities, bankers are still trying to take some items off the balance sheet. In particular, they are backing a move being studied by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants to remove bankers' accep-tances from bank balance sheets.

of 1984, up 39 percent from their evel two years earlier, according to igures compiled by Variation bank balance sheets.

Acceptances are bank guarantees on IOUs issued by private concerns. The accounting group's banking committee will vote on the propos-als early next week, said J. Thomas In contrast, most bankers argue Macy, chairman. At the end of 1984, the 10 largest U.S. banking companies had more than \$32 bilree and are actually often bedging lion of bankers' acceptance liabilities on their balance sheets.

"Human nature being what it is, banks are trying to get as much as possible off their balance sheets." rice president at Citibank, called it said a senior New York banker,



**ACROSS** I Return-mail acronym 5 Again and

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10 Hold the phone © New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.

#### **DENNIS THE MENACE**



HES PLAYIN' THAT GAME WHERE IT'S ALWAYS HIS TURN.

JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME by Henri Arnoki and Bob Lee MALGE PRUPE DISNAL WHAT THAT TWICE-GITHEY

Jumbles: YOUTH PIETY BECKON FAMOUS What to exercise when you feel you're putling on weight —CAUTION

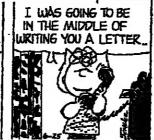
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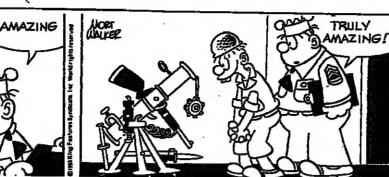














WIZARD of ID

GARFIELD

BLONDIE

WALT A TICKET FOR TONIGHT'S GAME?

BEETLE BAILEY

I GOT MY RIFLE,

GUN ALL PUT BACK

TOGETHER, SARGE

BAZOOKA AND MACHINE

BET!



HEART IRREGULARITY, YOUR BLOOD PRESSURE IS SOMEWHAT ELEVATED --- AND YOU DO SEEM TO HAVE SOME NASAL CONGESTION! DO YOU HAVE ANY ALLERGIES? I'M NOT SURE! I-I SURE! I-I DO HAVE SOME STUFFINESS OCCASIONALLY!

LOVE LYING ON THE SILL WATCHING THE RAIN







#### **BOOKS**

JOURNEY TO THE FORBIDDEN CHINA

By Steven W. Mosher, 180 pp., \$17.95. The Free Press, 866 Third Avenue, New York, N. Y. 10022.

Reviewed by Jonathan Yardley

T HIS affectionate but bleak portrait of life in rural China is the work of a scholar who has aroused no small amount of controversy. In 1980, after spending a year studying a Chinese village near Guangzhou, he made the motor trip into the hinterlands that is the subject of this book. The Chinese claimed falsely, he says - that the trip was unauthorized and demanded that Stanford University, where he was studying toward a Ph.D. in anthropology, deal with him "severely." Stan-ford expelled him from the doctoral program, an "effective disbarment from the scholarly profession of my choice."

Stanford's action did not silence Mosher. In his first book, "Broken Earth," he wrote about the Chinese village in which he lived; now, in "Journey to the Forbidden China," he describes his "extensive motor trip into the heartland of South China," an area to all intents and purposes not seen by Western tourists or jour-nalists since the Communist revolution. Riding in a van, accompanied only by his Chinese driver, Ming, he got a firsthand look at the lives



of the peasants who are the large majority of China's population.

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What he saw was a society that remains in the 17th century at best, the Stone Age at worst. "Peasants in China remain trapped within the time warp of their valleys. Like European villagers in the Middle Ages, they live and die within a few miles of their birthplace, cut off from knowledge of the outside world. Like serfs beholden to the lord of their manor, they are in thrall to the totalitarian state, whose officials run every commune. And like slaves in ancient Greece, they are an exploited underclass, their labor the bulwark of the national economy.

Beginning at Gnangzhou and moving steadiby into the mainland, Mosher's journey—for which, he is at pains to insist, he had full authorization and all necessary papers—took him from what passes in China for urbanity into a world that most Westerners would have difficulty comprehending, just as its residents would have trouble comprehending theirs. It is a world of stoop labor, primitive huts, denuded land, a near-total absence of modern conveniences and an utter ignorance not merely of the world outside but of life elsewhere in China. This primitive condition, Mosher believes, is actively fostered by the national government in an "insidious and never-ending effort of an entrenched bureaucratic class to refine the traditional classes - peasants, workers and officials - into hereditary castes, and to assume

total control over them."

Mosher is convinced that there are two Chinas, the gap between which is unbridgeable; the China of the cities, a place of bureaucrats and workers, and rural China, the land of the peasants. "What widens class differences in China beyond all reason is that a baby's future occupation is fixed at birth, inherited from its parents, so that workers beget only workers,

peasants beget only peasants."

Still, Mosher's trip was a pleasure most of the way, and he describes it in an engaging fashion. He writes amusingly about China's road system, about his efforts to befriend people he met along the way, about some of the more startling food and drink he encountered. He writes with particular admiration and affection about Ming, who "came close to being the more startling food and the startling feeting about Ming, who "came close to being the startling feeting about Ming, who "came close to being the startling feeting feet the perfect traveling companion," a "silent but

Jonathan Yardley is on the staff of The Washington Post.

## **CHESS**

By Robert Byrne

achieve the imposing list of Q-R5, N-N3; 16 BxB, QxB; 17 participants that the Bundes-Q-R6, B-Q2; 18 N-Q85 yields liga does. Bundesliga rules per-mit foreigners to play for Ger-man teams. In the 1984 season, for example, British Grand-master John Nunn playing for SK Hamburg, encountered Klaus Wockenfuss.

For the lesser native players, the chance to confront the fam-

cent years, most games with this variation have illustrated the gambit with 10 . . . NxNP!?: 11 PxN, BxPch; 12 B-Q2, BxBch; 13 NxB, whereby Black gets three pawns for his piece but White has nevertheless held the ursue hand

the upper hand.

Wockenfuss chose 10...QB2 surely because, after the predictable 11 NxP, he could try his new move, 11...P-

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with 11 . . . P-KN4 supposed N West Germany, the favor-ite form of chees is term ite form of chess is team ever, he preferred to gambit competition. While there are a with 12 B-N5!?, the thought number of individual tourna-being that 12 . . PxP. 13 ments every year, these do not BxP, N/2xP. 14 0-0, B-Q3; 15 White a powerful bind.

It is understandable that Wockenfuss would attempt to avoid that, but his alternative was the clumsy 12 . . N-N3; Position after 21 . . QxP 13 NxN, PxN. Now where would the black king be safe?

While Wockenfuss struggled

Accordingly, Wockenruss Since it would have been sense-tried 16 . . . Q-Q1; 17 N- less for Black to go through Q6ch, BxN; 18 PxB, Q-B3, but 24 . . . QxP, 25 QxP, QxP; 26 after 19 Q-Q2, he could not Q-B7ch, K-Q1; 27 QxRch, K-castle; 19 . . . 0-0-0 allows 20 B2; 28 RxR, QxR; 29 B-B4ch, B-N5, while 19 0-0 allows 20 B- K-N2; 30 Q-N8ch, K-R3; 31

Since passive defense was hopeless. Wockenfoss correctly Wockenfuss chose 10...QB2 surely because, after the predictable 11 NxP, he could try his new move, 11...PKN4?!

But what was this radical undermining of the white center hoperess, wockenruss correctly attempted to play as actively as possible with 19...R-KN1; 20 QR-K1, R-R6. However, on Numn's 21 B-KR6!?, the way to continue the struggle would have been 21...Q-R5, after which it would not have been

Canadian stocks via AP



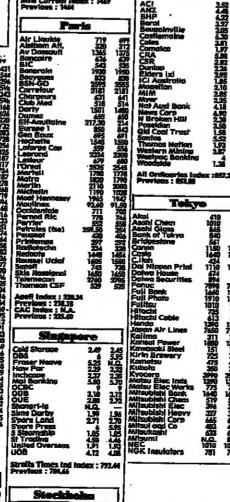
easy to put down Black's coun-

terplay. Wockenfuss did not see 

O-R&ch, Wockenfus gave up.

Via Agence France-Presse June 24



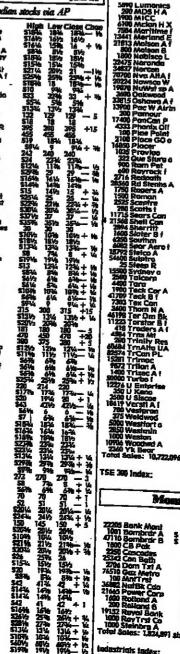


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#### **SPORTS**

## Wimbledon — Perhaps the Most Predictable of the Major Tennis Championships

By Peter Alfano
New York Times Service
WIMBLEDON, England—The
tidbits of controversy preceding the
tournament, the slick grass courts
and traditional tennis whites that
are reminiscent of another era and are reminiscent of another era and made him frown, not sneeze. the inevitable player complaints about the intrusive gossip-oriented British tabloids, all add to Wimbledon's mystique and some say charm, as well as make it perhaps the most predictable of the major

John McEnroe is a bigger favor-ite to dominate here than at the U.S. Open. And there is little reason to suspect that Chris Evert Lloyd and Martina Navratilova

singles final. The atmosphere surrounding the most prestigious event in tennis and the court surface are reasons why form should prevail. Every Wimbledon seems to produce a surprise or two, but not in the final, when the pressure usually has tak-en its toll of the younger upstarts. The grass favors the serve-and-volley players but even they are more accustomed to hardcourts and indoor carpet where the bounce is higher and true. The ball tends to early-round upset or another series

Lendl has since developed into an excellent all-court player who has recently begun to get the better of McEnroe and is capable of winning here. But he has won only one finals, and that victory in the French Open in 1984 is remembered more as the grand slam event McEnroe lost after he won the first

McEnroe is top-seeded and still ranked No. 1 despite losing to Lendl in the final Tournament of Champions last month at Forest Hills and to Mats Wilander in the semifinals at the French — both clay court surfaces. McEnroe has reached the final at Wimbledon

His victories over Chris Lewis in 1983 and Jimmy Connors last year were more routine than some of his first-round matches. Barring an stay low and skid on grass or what of disrupting confrontations in-is left of it in the final rounds at Wimbledon protocol, McEnroe should win again and in-

## Rain Disrupts Opening Day

WIMBLEDON, England - John McEnroe opened his defense of the Wimbledon men's singles title four and a half hours late Monday and then played for just 22 minutes before officials suspended the match — against Peter McNamara — because of the slippery court. Play on 14 of the other 15 courts was called off following steady rain that did not let up until late afternoon.

With the score on the center court standing at 3-3, McEnroe approached the umpire and called for tournament referee, Alan Mills, after both players had slipped on the slick grass following several

"You cannot move at all, the court is unplayable," the America left-hander protested. With McNamara in agreement, Mills told the crowd he was suspending play until Tuesday "in view of the slippery nature of the court and the possibility of injury to the players."

The crowd, who had waited patiently all afternoon for play to

egin, booed and whistled the decision. Tournament officials, meanwhile, granted Chris Evert Lloyd's request to play her first-round match against Mary Lon Piatek on Wednesday instead of Tuesday because of a stiff neck.

vite more comparisons to Bjorn be happy when I don't have to Borg's five consecutive Wimbledon come back here anymore."

Comnors is seeded third although

All this success is despite McEn-roe's distaste for Wimbledon's pomp and circumstance. He once said he would not return here if he experience and competitiveness, he

year, and at 32 he is on the down-side of his career. But given his

tired of being in Europe. He is not the type of individual, however, who plays with his bags packed.

As usual, the seedings are influenced by the computer rankings and Grand Prix point totals, thus Swedish players such as Wilander, Anders Jarryd, and Joakim Nys-trom, and the American Aaron Krickstein, are in the top 10. This can be misleading. When the surface is taken into consideration, Wilander, seeded No. 4, appears to be the only serious threat among the Swedes. He won his second French Open championship this year, and although stronger on lay, he also has won two Australian Opens, which are played on

Because it is played in December, many of the formidable American grass-court players such as McEnroe have not entered the Australian in recent years. Wilander's

Players to watch among the mer are Tim Mayotte, who is having his best year and has been practicing at length on grass courts in Australia and England. The former Stanford ever won but it was an idle threat.
"Why spite myself," he said.
"When I'm finished, I'll sure be after the French Open when he American; Kevin Curren, who is hinted that he might skip Wimble seeded eighth, and Pat Cash of



The British fans also have been taken with Boris Becker, a 17-yearold West German who has the



regarded players who could emerge as tournament surprises.

Diego, 17; 4 are find with 15. Tripies: McGee, 51, Lauis, 8; Raines, Mon-

ms: Coleman, St. Lauts, 47: Lones,

choose between the two. Or per-haps, as Navratilova suggested, it was the reluctance of the committee to offend either player.

Evert reclaimed the No. 1 ranking when she defeated Navratilova in the final of the French Open. Thus, a magnificent rivalry that had been dominated by Navratilova during the past three years appears once again even. Both players are a level above the rest of the women, who had been encour-

Hana Mandlikova, who is seeded third, will not surprise anyone if she wins the championship or is beaten in the first round. She is as player, and is expected to be at a level with Evert and Navratilova. But her erratic play is a result of constant mood shifts and a tenden

as well as any player and her speed will serve her well here. But there

**Auto Racing** 

**Detroit Grand Prix** 

Stelan ,lots 1:54:37,400.

## Tanana Beats Yankees In Debut With Tigers

DETROIT — Making his first start in a Detroit uniform, Frank Tanana pitched seven shutout inmings Sunday to lead the Tigers to a in Milwankee. Nate Snell pitched 3-1 victory over the New York three innings of hitless relief, while Yankees. Chet Lemon hit a two-striking out two and walking one. run homer for the Tigers.

Tve wanted to wear this uniform ever since I was a kid," said Tanana, a native Detroiter who got away when the Tigers passed him

111

#### BASEBALL ROUNDUP

over in favor of Tom Veryzer in the 1971 draft. "This was an exciting

day for me. It's good stuff!" Tanana, a 31-year-old lefthander, was acquired in a trade Thursday with Texas for a minorleague pitcher. He scattered eight hits in improving his record for the

season to 3-7. "It was interesting." Tanana said of his homecoming. "I was waiting to see what kind of emotional roller coaster I'd be on, myself. I was glad "aget that first patch out of the

The openime star at Detroit Catholic Central High School also

struck out two and walked one. We swang at a lot of bad pitches," moaned Billy Martin, the Yankees' manager. "But he pitched a good game. You can't take that away from him. He spotted his fastball well. That's what Frank does when he's on his game."

Willie Hernandez worked the last two innings to record his 15th save. The Yankees scored in the eighth off Hernandez when Rickey Henderson tripled and Ken Griffey

hit a sacrifice fly.

Bob Shirley yielded only five hits in 6% innings, but one of them was Lemon's third home run of the sea-

"I thought Shirley pitched well, I really did," Martin said. "The ball that Leanon hit was a good pitch. He just reached out and hit it."

Darrell Evans tagged Shirley for a leadoff single in the fifth and scored on Lemon's homer into the

lower deck in right-center. Evans hit a one-out double in the seventh to chase Shirley. Rich Bordi relieved and got Lemon on a ground-er before Tom Brookens singled Evans home with an insurance run. Blue Jays 8, Red Sox 1: Ernic White hit a grand slam home run and Rance Mulliniks had a two-run homer for the Blue Jays in Toronto. 

Carlton Disabled
They backed the combined six-hit
For the first time in 1 pitching of Dave Stieb and Dennis

Kison hit George Bell with a pitch.
Rangers 3, Twins 1: Glen Cook
had a strain of the left rotator cuff.
He was put on the 21-day list.
Despite a sparkling 2.43 carned 452-foot home run to lead the struck out two and walked none He has allowed 68 hits, has walked before yielding to Greg Harris.

amp. A brawl broke out in the

fourth inning after Boston's Bruce

Orioles 6, Brewers 3: Larry Sheets hit a three-run homer to highlight a four-run eighth inning that carried the Orioles to victory

striking out two and walking one. Mariners 8, Royals 2: Bob Kearney and Spike Owen, the eighth and ninth hitters in the Seattle order, each hit bases-empty home runs to lead the Mariners in Kansas

Angels 11, White Sox 1: Home runs by Ruppert Jones, Rob Wil-fong and Mike Brown highlighted a 17-hit attack by the Angels, who dealt the White Sox their fourth straight defeat. Mike Witt gave up six hits, struck out eight and walked three over seven innings.
A's 9, Indians 3: Mike Heath

drove in two runs with three hits and Carney Lansford added three hits, including his third homer in four games, to lead the A's in Oak-

Dodgers 6, Astros 2: In the Na-tional league, Pedro Guerrero hit his 12th home run of the month for the Dodgers to support the com-bined five-hitter of Rick Honeycutt and Tom Niedenfuer. Los Angeles is 10-2 against Houston this season.

Cardinals 7, Cubs 6: Ivan Deletwo runs to lead the Cardinals in St. Louis. John Tudor pitched a twohitter to send the Cube to their 12th

Expos 5, Mets 1: Vance Law drove in three rups for the Expos, including two with a fifth-inning homer, to support the seven-hit pitching of Bryn Smith in New York

Phillies 3, Pirates 2: Rick Schu's bunt single and a throwing error by third baseman Jim Morrison allowed Juan Samuel to score the winning run in the bottom of the

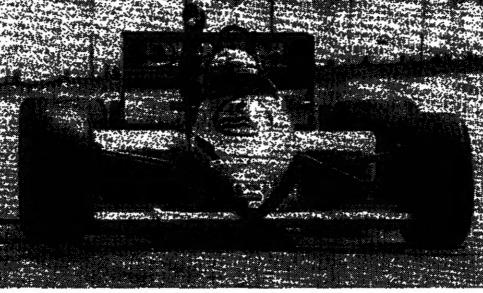
Padres 7, Giants 1: Kurt Bevacqua hit his second grand slam of the season and the fourth of his career, helping the Padres complete a four-game sweep of the Giants in 81,679 set by Nelson Piquet of Brazil in a Brabham last year.

Braves 2, Reds 1: Steve Bedro-sian, Rick Camp and Bruce Sutter

For the first time in his 20-year major-league career, Steve Cariton has been placed on the disabled list. Officials of the Philadelphia

He was put on the 21-day list.

Despite a sparkling 2.43 earned run average in 77% innings, Carlton is 1-7 this season after 13 starts.



Keke Rosberg waving to spectators as he wins the Detroit Grand Prix.

## Rosberg Captures Detroit Grand Prix In Front of Johansson and Alboreto

day, running off to a solid victory his Honda-powered Williams bottoming out on every lap of the 156mile (253-kilometer) race.

"The skid pads in the rear were hitting the ground very hard," Rosberg said. "The car hit hard on every lap, but there was really no problem because the skids pads are not something that breaks."

Stefan Johansson of Sweden, in a "But if he starts pushing me, I the starts pushing me, I the first the second consecutive."

The car was overneating and I wanted the hit a tire barrier and had to retire from the race. De Angelis pitted on lap 29 for repairs to a charger power. "I had 25 seconds on turn up the boost under retire from the race. De Angelis pitted on lap 29 for repairs to a charger power. "I had 25 seconds on Stefan, so I felt it was very safe to pit.

Stefan Johansson of Sweden, in a "But if he starts pushing me, I the starts pushing me, I then hit a tire barrier and had to retire from the race. De Angelis pitted on lap 29 for repairs to a front wing mount.

At that point, Johansson inherited second, 38.974 seconds behind the flying Rosberg.

the other Ferrari, adding to his point lead in the world champion-

"I must have some sort of disadsian, Rick Camp and Bruce Sutter combined on a four-hitter, and Dale Murphy knocked in the go-ahead run with a third-inning sacrifice five to life the Power in Charles and the started lifth on the 25-car fice fly to lift the Braves in Cincin-grid, got past Alboreto, and passed two other cars to grab second place behind the pole-winner, Ayrton Senna of Brazil, in a Lotus, on the

first lap.
Rosberg took the lead on the eighth lap when Senna pitted for tires, and he stayed on top throughout the rest of the 63-lap event.
"There were some conters break-

ing up out there and it takes a very high level of concentration for two hours on a circuit like this, but the brakes were really my main prob-lems," he said. "Everybody had problems with brakes today."

The Associated Press

Rosberg made a strategic pit Mansell-into second on DETROIT — Keke Rosberg of stop with just 14 laps remaining, trip around the course.

Finland made the sparks fly Sm-getting four fresh tires but, more Mansell and Elio de A

Stefan Johansson of Sweden, in a "But if he starts pushing me, I Ferrari, finished second. Michele can turn up more power. But I Alboreto of Italy finished third in couldn't do that if the car is over-

As for the tire change, Rosberg said, "I radioed in to tell my crew I Despite the hard ride, it was Ros- had to come in to have them reberg's day from the beginning as he move the paper from my radiator took the fourth Formula One vic- and they decided to change the tory of his career and his third on a tires, too. I was surprised to get new temporary street circuit. Rosberg tires. It takes five or six seconds averaged \$1.702 miles an hour, extra, but you can get the time back breaking the Detroit mark of easily with new tires."

Johansson, who spun two laps from the end when a brake disc exploded, said he was catching up on Rosberg at a rate of about a second per lap before his brakes

"I had to be very careful because I had no brakes at times," said Johansson. "That would have made it very difficult to get past

two seconds behind after Rosberg's pit stop on lap 50, limped to the finish line after his spin, a distant 57.549 seconds behind.

Senna lost the lead at the start to Nigel Mansell, an Englishman and Rosberg's Williams teammate. But the 25-year-old Scama regained the top spot on the third turn of the first lap. Rosberg also jumped past

important, having his crew remove Italy. Senna's Lotus teammate, in the Detroit Grand Prix despite paper debris that had blown up both took turns in second place his Honda-powered Williams bot-from the track and covered his raafter that before unscheduled pit stops cost them valuable time. "The car was overheating and I Mansell stopped for tires on lap 26,

runner-up finish for Johansson, who came in right behind Alboreto week earlier in the Canadian Grand Prix A sun-drenched crowd estimated

at more than 100,000 was on hand for the fourth annual Formula One event in Detroit.

## **Ballesteros Edges Langer** In Irish Golf

The Amociated Press

DUBLIN - Severiano Ballesteros of Spain sank a 40-foot putt to beat Bernhard Langer of West Germany on the second green of a sudden-death playoff Sunday and win the Irish Open Golf Champi-The tournament developed into

European golf after Langer had shot a 63 on the fourth round and ned with the Spaniard, who scored a final round 66 for a 6-under-par 72-hole total 278. After they squared the first playoff hole, the 17th at the Royal Dub-

a battle between the two giants of

lin course, they both reached the 18th green for putts of similar Langer, the defending champion and winner of the U.S Masters in April, putted from slightly farther away and finished three feet from

Ballesteros, the reigning British Open champion, then stepped up to send home his long-range shot. in Europe this year. He earned

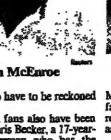
525,600 Levi Wins in Atlanta

Wayne Levi sank a 12-foot birdie outt on the second hole of a sudden-death playoff Sunday to beat rookie Steve Pate and win the \$500,000 Atlanta Golf Classic, United Press International report-

It was the eighth victory of Levi's 8-year pro career, and marks the fourth straight year he has won at least one PGA Tour event.

Montreal Montrea A birdie on the 71st hole lifted Levi into a tie with Pate. The two

went to sudden-death after matching birdies on the final regulation hole gave both 15-under-par 273 and a one-stroke edge over Ray Floyd, who also closed with a bird-



Anstralia also have to be reckoned Mecir of Czechoslovakia and Stewith here.

Mecir of Czechoslovakia and Stewith here. Among the women, there was

game, if not the experience, to some controversy last week when make a good showing at Wimble the tournament committee named don. Yannick Noah, who won the Navratilova and Evert the co-No. 1 Italian Open and has progressed seeded players. The committee's don and winning the champion-rapidly during his comeback, is a precedent-setting action was a redangerous player as well. Miloslav sult, it said, of not being able to ed players but only one winner.

aged earlier in the year when Navratilova seemed more vulnerable. Ivan Lendi cy to lose confidence.

The woman to watch may be Zina Garrison. She is having her finest year and becoming a good all-court player. She covers ground still is a big difference between making a good showing at Wimble-

#### SCOREBOARD

#### Baseball

Major League Leaders

nensky, Minnesoto, 47; Mattingly,

Texas, 17,
Triples: Wilson, Konsos Cily, 11; Puckett,
Minneedto, 8; Cooper, Milwoukes, 7; Builer,
Clevekand, 5; P.Brotiley, Sactile, 5.
Home Rues: Kingman, Ocklond, 17; Brunonsky, Minnesota, 16; Fisk, Chicosa, 16; Presley, Sectile, 15; Armos, Beston, 14; K.Gibson,
Defroit, 14; M.Dovis, Obitand, 14,
Stelee Bases: R.Henderson, New York, 30;
Petits, Colliernic, 29; Collins, Ocklond, 22;
Butler, Clevekand, 21; Moseby, Toronto, 21.

Chicasa, 27; McGee, St. Lauts, 27; Radus, Cin-chnoti, 22; Raines, Montreal, 21; Samuel, Philadelphia, 21. Wos-Last/Minaka Ptl/RRA (6 decisions): Terrell Defroit-9-2.502.411; Codiroll Octions, 9-3.727, 418; Guldry, New York 9-3.727, 200; Roosenick, Cultifornio, 8-3.727, 202; Key, Teronto, 5-2.714, 230.

Moore, Vonde Berg (7) and Keomey; Hack, Becketth (3), M.Jones (6), LaCoss (9)

Major League Standings

Philiadelphia, 21.

Wren-Last/Winston Pct/ERA (6 decisions): Howtim, Son Dispa, 11-1, 377, 221; Herninger, Las Angeles, 7-1, 875, 2.19; Andulor, St. Louis, 12-2, 857, 242; Dorling, New-York, 4-1, 857, 220; Cox, St. Louis, 9-2, 318, 220. Striteoperis: Gooden, New York, 125; Rrom, Houston, 102; Volenzuele, Los Angeles, 100; J. Del, etc., Pittiniawski, 90; Sefe., Chollandii, 89. DeLean, Pittsburgh, 19: Sate, Cincinnati, 89

Football **USFL Standings** 

EASTERN CONFERENCE WESTERN CONFERENCE

## Swimming tre Swim Meet of Champ

FORMULA ONE STANDING

4 Stefan Johansson, Sweden, 1 5. Keise Rosberg, Finland, 12

ond Niki Landa, Austria, 3 and Andrea de Cesaria, Ita (tied) Jacques Lafffe, Fron and Derek Worwick, Britak Nelson Player, Brazil, 1

pary, Coneda, 33.26 (new meet record, old record, 55.26, by Pablo Morgies), 2, Anthony Mosse, industry Hills, Calif., 55.69, 3, Viostimii Sydney, Austrolla, 4:25.76. 2. Peter Berndi Mission Vielo, Colli., 4:27.56. 1, Matthew Ron kin, Portland, Ore., 4:32,74,

#### Soccer

48 Mediay Relay: 1, Mission Vielo "A" (Peter Bernet, Mario Fernandez, Benny Nielsen und Dan Jorgensen), 3:55.52, 2, Golden Bear

WORLD CUP QUALIFYING

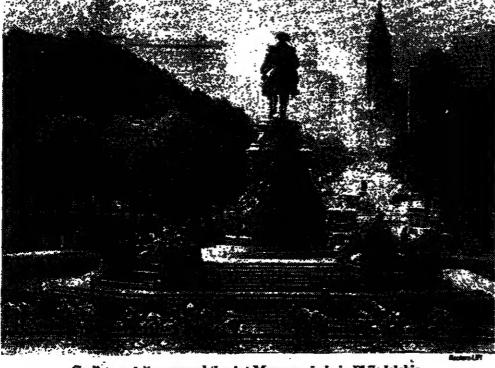
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## Champion Skater Wins Cycling Title In Philadelphia PHILADELPHIA - Eric Heiden, the former Olympic speed-skating champion, broke from a puck of five cyclists in the stretch to take a narrow victory in the U.S. the Cycling Championship here

Heiden, 26, finished the 156-mile (252-kilometer) race in 6 hours, 26.39 minutes, about five meters ahead of two members of Denmark's national team, Jesper Worre

and Jens Veggerby, and two fellow Americans, Tom Broznowski and Tom Schuler. Professional road-race championships were also held in many Western European countries on Sunday. In France, the winner was an-Claude Leclercq, in Belgium, Paul Haghedooren; in Italy, Clau-dio Corti; in Spain, José Luis Na-varro; in the Netherlands, Jacques Hanegraaf; in West Germany, Rolf Golz, and in Switzerland, Gody



Cyclists pedaling around the Art Museum circle in Philadelphia.

#### ART BUCHWALD

## TV-Camera Diplomacy

exactly when, the coverage of a hos-tage crisis becomes as important as mands on camera? SNC did, that's the event itself. Whether we like it or not, TV news is diplomacy and diplomacy is TV news.

I was therefore not surprised to find Farley Glitchfield, news director at Sky Network Co., in the SNC situation room looking at a bank of moni-

tors. A voice came over the loud-"The speaker. UN ambassador from Israel refuses to discuss what his government intends to

do with the rest . Buchwald

of the Shiite prisoners his country is holding."
Glitchfield said, "Did you tell him his government's position is vital to Bob Haircomb's lead hos-

tage story tonight?"
"Yes, I did, and he said things were too delicate for him to go on the air with any statement." Then dump him and go to one of the Carter White House people.

How are our negotiations going with the terrorists in Beirut?" "The competition is trying to sabotage us. ABC is telling them they can get much better Nielsens if they give them an exclusive interview. CBS is dealing with another faction that claims it controls all TV rights to the hostages, and NBC is refusing to let us use their satellite unless we share our tape with them. Nabal Kamal, the moderate

deal only with you." "Get him on the phone. "Nabal, I haven't spoken to you since your people blew up our consulate in Tripoli two years ago. Didn't we treat you right when you hijacked the 747 over the Dead Sea last April? And remember five years ago when you took over the

terrorist leader, says when it comes

to negotiating exclusives, he will

#### Fabritius Work Auctioned

The Associated Press MONTE CARLO - The 17thcentury painting "Mercure and Argus" by Carel Fabritius has been sold at a Sotheby's auction for 7.992 million francs (\$850,000).

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WASHINGTON — At some USIA Library and none of the other networks would put you on the

> "You owe us, Nabal. The other networks are sucking around because you have control of the hostages. But just see if they'll give you the time of day, much less prime time, once the crisis is over. . . No. Nabal, we're not interested in a joint press confer-

tion do you think we run? You have two hours to think it over. If you don't reply affirmatively we're pulling all our TV cameras and lights out of your headquar-

ence. What kind of a news opera-

The person sitting next to Glitchfield in the situation room aid, "That's the way to talk to him. I hope he knows terrorism doesn't pay unless he deals with us."

You have to talk tough or they'll walk all over you in a crisis iation. By the way, whoever dubbed Kamal a 'moderate"? He's car-bombed more than seven buildings in Beirut.

"We had to call him moderate to distinguish him from those who wiped out all the Palestinians in a refugee camp last month. Our new guidelines are if they talk to us, then they're moderate terrorists. If they don't, they're radical killers. If Nabal won't play, do you want us to put on the back-up terrorist leader tonight?"

"Does he have anything to do with the hostage crisis?" "I doubt it, but nobody's going to know that."

"Put him on standby," Glitchfield said. "Who else have we got?" "A terrorist expert from Georgetown University, an Oxford professor who wrote a book about hijacking, a former CIA Mideast operator — and Henry Kissinger. "We had Kissinger last night."

"It doesn't matter. People like to see Kissinger on TV during a national crisis. Hello? . . Just a minute. It's the White House. They're asking if we have any new information as to what's going on."
"I told them we'd call if there

was anything to report. Why do they keep bugging us when they know we have a bostage show to

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## Earl of Harewood Bows Out of Opera

By James Forrester

T ONDON - It may not seem conventional Le to publicize a retirement tribute to a cousin of Queen Elizabeth I as "Goodbye George," but few things about the Earl of Harewood have ever run entirely according to custom

Spending 13 years as full-time, salaried managing director of the English National Opera was hardly to be expected of an earl whose grandfather was the King-Emperor George V and whose uncles were Edward VIII and George VI.

Many other things about 62-year-old George Henry Hubert Lascelles, seventh Earl of Harewood, are unconventional or unexpected in a member of Britain's royal family. He was on the staff of the Royal Opera at Covent Garden and has been director of the

Edinburgh International Festival. He appeared on the popular television show "This is Your Life," in which unsuspecting victims are lured into a theater to have their lives exposed by family and friends. He was the first member of the royal family to divorce an event that barred him from attending the funeral of the Duke of Windsor, who abdicated as King Edward VIII to marry divorcee

Wallis Simpson.
Harewood's capture by Germans during
World War II was also out of the ordinary.
Wounded at Monte Cassino with the Grenadier Guards, he was rescued by Italian partisans only to be caught in a German sweep,

clad only in boots, bandages and beret. His release from Colditz Castle, where prominent prisoners and incorrigible escapers were held, also had a touch of the bizarre. One of a small group taken from Colditz as hostages in the closing days of the war, he was ordered by Hitler to be executed. The Gestapo were due to carry out the command but Harewood was spirited to safety in Switzerland by an SS commander.

Harewood's only real venture into a conventional royal career came immediately after the war, when he was side-de-camp to the governor-general of Canada.

The one recurring theme in his life has been music, in particular opera, the "Goodbye

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The unconventional earl.

George" tribute was held at the Coliscom theater Sunday to mark his departure from the English National Opera.

"I think I've always wanted to work on the administrative side of music for as long as I can remember," he said in an interview. "Twe always wanted to do exactly what I've been doing for the last 30-odd years."

Harewood dates his interest in music to his

early childhood. One of his kingly uncles was known to have remarked: "Its very odd about George and music. You know his parents were quite normal - liked horses and dogs and the country." Harewood's emergence as a notable ad-

ministrator stems both from this early pas-sion and from the immediate postwar spirit, which he said meant everyone wanted to contribute to society.

"We all wanted to do something, make indication of other ac something happen," he said, adding that it the performing arts.

was thought important to be doing a job, even if one did not need to work for money, though when he started working at Covent Garden in 1953, he received letters accusing him of depriving others of a job.

الرواية المراكب المراكبين والمراكبين والمراكبين في المراكبين في المراكبين في المراكبين والمراكبين والمراكبين في المراكبين المراكبين والمراكبين والمراكبين والمراكبين في المراكبين في المراكبين والمراكبين والمراكبين والمراكب

He gives the impression that his years as managing director of the English National Opera gave him an opportunity to bring more, and different, operas to more people. and at the same time to follow through on ideas he was unable to pursue at Covent

A fervent exponent of opera in English -Covent Garden has a policy of original-language productions — Harewood believes per-formances must immediately be comprehen-

"Every single composer insisted on their operas being in the language of the andi-ence," he said. Mozart wrote his popular operas in German and his Italian operas for the Viennese court, where Italian was commonly used, Harewood noted.

It is Harewood's concept of "ensemble" opera, with merit deriving not from international stars but from a company of resident singers, that has given the English National Opera its present eminence.

larewood admits that this was what he had hoped for in his early years at Covent Garden, but the Royal Opera turned instead to expensive reliance on the pulling power of famous stars.

When he retires at the end of this month, Harewood will leave his successor, Peter Jonas, with an innovative tradition, a rising number of regular operagoers who rely on seeing something worthwhile at the Colise-um, and an adventurous repertoire for the new season—21 operas, including eight new productions

Harewood said he would not take another full-time job, but he does not envisage a future occupied solely with strolls round Harewood House, his stately home in Yorkshire. A recent announcement of his appointment to head the British Board of Film Censors, which approves and categorizes films for public showing in Britain, may be an indication of other activities connected with

## Schliemann Mansion Opened for Athens Cultural Festival

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispetches ATHENS — The house that Heinrich Schliemann built a century ago and named the Palace of Troy, after his most famous archaeological discovery in the 19th century, opened its doors over the weekend as a museum after being

the city center. "It's a quite unique Schliemann at Troy in the 1870s.

A Greek government team is re-jewelry and silver drinking vessels, ister Andreas Papandreou of storing the three-story mansion in and original pottery unearthed by Greece inaugorated the six-month

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They were loaned by two museums in West Berlin for the opening Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher of West Germany opened the ex-

Friday night.

festival marking Athens's reign as "Cultural Capital of Europe" on

When the 140-million-drachma plete, the mansion will become Greece's Numismatic Museum, displaying, among other items, nn's collection of more

## **PEOPLE** June Wedding Bouquet

have.

Connery, has married the British canvas, Bailey said. playwright Anthony Shaffer at her ranch in northern Queensland.

Millions watched on televi-

sion Monday as Selko Marsuda, 23. one of Japan's most popular singers, married the actor Masaki Kanda, 34, in Tokyo. . . . Yasmin Aga Khan, 35, daughter of the actress Rita Hayworth and Aly Khan, married the Greek shipping heir Basil Embiricos. 36. in a Greek Or-

thodox ceremony in Paris. They also married in a civil ceremony May 15 in New York... Vic-toria Principal, a star of the "Dal-las" television series, has married a Beverly Hills plastic surgeon, Harry Glassman, in Dalias. . . Walter L. Cronkite 3d, a film editor and

the son of the former CBS News anchorman, married the actress Deborah Rush in New Vernon, New Jersey, as the actors Meryl Streep and Down Delaise and the advice columnist Ann Landers looked on. . . Madonna, of rock music and movie fame, has a new engagement - to marry her beau of many months, the actor Sean Penn, in August, the gossip columnist Suzy reported Monday in the New York Daily News.

A tribute to Wes Montgomery provided a sizzling ending to the Kool Jazz Festival on Sunday night at Carnegie Hall in New York. With the guitarist George Benson out in front, a band including among its soloists the saxophonist Pepper Adams ended the evening with "Goin' Out of My Head" and "West Coast Blues," composed by Montgomery, who died at age 43 in 1968. The encore, "Caravan," got a roaring ovation. Montgomery's brother Buddy played three Wes Montgomery tunes on the piano and one of his own that Wes had intended to record.

Sotheby's plans to auction a slightly futuristic oil painting done by a 3-year-old orangutan named Sid. The work will go under the hammer Saturday to help raise cash for the World Wildlife Fund, said George Bailey, director of Soth-eby's office in Chester, England, Bailey said the painting is a masterwork by Sid, siar attraction at the Chester Zoo, and is a prime exam-

The Australian actress Diane Ci-lento, former wife of the actor Sean snapped brushes and a half-eaten

Louise Nevelson, 85, went to California to dedicate a 30-foot 19. meter). 33-ton sculpture called "Night Sail" at the Crocker Center in central Los Angeles. The work was described by Mayor Tom Brad. ley as "a sculpture inspired by the sweeping vistas of Los Angeles and the sea that borders the city." Nevelson said she was impressed by Los Angeles's "luxury of space." something we New Yorkers don't

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(Continued on Page 2, 6 of 6,

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In Note 18.

Bill Graham's plan to build a 15,000-seat amphitheater near San Francisco Bay for concerts by such performers as Frank Sinatra and Ella Fitzgerald has won approval from the Mountain View City Council. The council agreed to grant Graham a 50-year lease on 60 acres (24 hectares) of city-owned land. Graham plans to start con-struction on the \$18-million theater by late summer and stage the first shows in the spring of 1987.

A Swiss team in a Mooney 231 airplane finished first in the 4.781mile (7,700-kilometer) trans-Atlantic air rally from the United States to France, organizers said Monday, The planes landed Sunday night at airports in Le Bourget and Pontoise, north of Paris, after circling the Eiffel Tower. The winning Swiss pilot was Willie Schwarz. Ju he and Juergen Puetter of Canada flying a Ted Smith Aerostart, were second. A British team from Jersey, headed by John O'Sullivan in a Cessna 210, was third. Prizes totaling \$20,000 were to be awarded to pilots competing in proficiency and speed skills. The rally was staged to mark the centennial of the Status of Liberty, a symbol of friendship between France and the United States. Of 68 planes that set out from New Jersey nine days ago, 33 took part in the final leg from Aberdeen, Scotland.

A fire caused an estimated \$1.5 million in damage to the home of Barbara Stanwyck in Beverly Hills, California. The actress was in the house when the fire started on the (AP, NYT) ple of his "blue period." It was roof, but escaped without injury.

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building, luxuriously decorated with motifs from Schliemann's George Korres, an expert on the German-born archaeologist, said. On display are more than 300

objects, including copies of gold

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